Lancaster Theological Seminary offers three degree programs:

- Master of Divinity
- Master of Arts in Religion
- Doctor of Ministry

Students in the degree programs may be assured that the basic requirements for completing each degree, as set forth in this handbook, will remain the same until graduation, provided that they continue full time:

- Master’s degree students: at least 24 credits per academic year throughout the course of study
- Doctor’s degree students: an average of 10 credits per year over the first three years in the program, and completion of doctoral project on schedule

In addition, Lancaster Seminary offers the following non-degree study opportunities:

- Certificate of Lay Leadership
- Unclassified
- Special
- Continuing Education (no Academic Credit awarded)

All persons engaged in education programs at Lancaster Theological Seminary, including certificate programs, special students and continuing education participants, are subject to the regulations, policies and procedures set forth in this handbook.
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SECTION 1 – ACADEMIC YEAR AND TERMS

The Academic Year at Lancaster Theological Seminary is divided as follows:

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<th>Session</th>
<th>Semester 1</th>
<th>Semester 2</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>July/August Term</td>
<td>Session: SU</td>
<td>January Term 1, 2, &amp; 3 week intensives</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 weeks Intensives</td>
<td>12 weeks*</td>
<td>12 weeks*</td>
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<tr>
<td>September Term</td>
<td>1 week</td>
<td>Spring Term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall Term</td>
<td>12 weeks*</td>
<td>May/June Term 1, 2 &amp; 3 week intensives</td>
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<tr>
<td>Session: 1</td>
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<td>Session: 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Session: 4</td>
<td>Session: 5</td>
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* Plus Reading Week

SECTION 2 – STUDENT CLASSIFICATIONS

2.1 FULL-TIME master's students are officially defined as those who register for a minimum of 24 credits per academic year. Doctor of Ministry students are considered full-time while they are engaged in that program, even though they may not be registered for 24 credits during an academic year. The maximum course load a student may carry is 6 credits in the July/August term (Session: SU), 3 credits in September term (Session: 1) and May/June term (Session: 5), 15 credits in fall or spring terms (Session: 2 and Session: 4), and one credit during each week of January term (Session: 3). This maximum may be exceeded only by special permission of the student's advisor and the Dean of Students.

2.2 PART-TIME students are master's students who take fewer than 24 credits per academic year and may or may not be pursuing a degree.

2.3 UNCLASSIFIED students are those who have earned baccalaureate degrees and would like to increase their knowledge of a particular subject matter or need time for vocational discernment. A maximum of 18 credit hours may be earned in the Unclassified status before seeking admission to either the Master of Divinity or Master of Arts in Religion degree program.

2.4 SPECIAL STUDENT STATUS may be applied for by persons who are in a degree program at an ATS (Association of Theological Schools) accredited institution and wish to take one course at Lancaster Seminary to be transferred into their program for graduation. Those who have already earned the Master of Divinity degree and wish to take one course for credit to satisfy certification requirements may also apply in this category.

2.5 SPECIAL (EMS), by special arrangement with Eastern Mennonite Seminary's Lancaster Campus, students matriculated in graduate theological studies at EMS may apply and register for courses offered by Lancaster Theological Seminary according to Lancaster Seminary's normal policies and procedures for admission of Special Students. Eastern Mennonite Seminary students may take more than one course at Lancaster Seminary. (See Section 3)

2.6 CERTIFICATE OF LAY LEADERSHIP students are those who are engaged in a program of lay education leading to a certificate with concentrations in youth ministry, Christian education, biblical studies, lay leadership, congregational care or Christian spirituality.

2.7 GRADE LEVEL ADVANCEMENT For reporting purposes, including Stafford loan certification, the following grade level designations have been adopted:

2.7.1 Junior: Master of Divinity, 0-32 credits; Master of Arts in Religion, 0-26 credits; D.Min., tuition billings 1 through 8.

2.7.2 Middler: Master of Divinity, 33-63 credits; D.Min., tuition billings 9 through 15.

2.7.3 Senior: Master of Divinity, 64-94 credits; Master of Arts in Religion, 27-52 credits; D.Min., project phase.

2.8 TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLETION OF DEGREE PROGRAMS

2.8.1 Master of Divinity program must be completed within 8 years (16 semesters) of first registration.

2.8.2 Master of Arts in Religion program must be completed within 6 years (12 semesters) of first registration.

2.8.3 Doctor of Ministry program must be completed within 5 academic years of first registration.
SECTION 3 – ADMISSIONS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

3.1 To be considered for admission, a candidate must submit to the Admissions Office:
   3.1.1 Completed Application for Admission
   3.1.2 Master’s: Evidence of a baccalaureate degree earned from an accredited college or university. A cumulative grade point average of 2.5 is expected.
   3.1.3 Doctor’s: Evidence of Master of Divinity degree earned from an accredited theological institution; a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 is expected. See Section 17 for other admissions policies and procedures specific to the Doctor of Ministry program.
   3.1.4 Official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions from which a degree was earned.
   3.1.5 Four letters of reference (Two letters of reference for Unclassified and Certificate of Lay Leadership status)
   3.1.6 Application Fee
   3.1.7 Interviews with a faculty member and the Director of Admissions are required for Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Religion and Doctor of Ministry applicants. An interview with the Director of Admissions only is required for Unclassified and Certificate of Lay Leadership applicants. It is preferable that the application and essay be completed and submitted before scheduling interviews with the Admissions Office.
   3.1.8 Application Deadlines: All applications and supporting documents must be received by the following dates for admission consideration:
      3.1.8.1 M.Div., M.A.R., Unclassified, Certificate of Lay Leadership, Special: June 1 for September/Fall entry; December 1 for January/Spring entry.
      3.1.8.2 D.Min.: May 1 - Applications and supporting documents received by this date are reviewed in June for consideration of admission in the following Fall semester.
      3.1.8.3 Materials received after the deadlines may be considered on a space-available basis.
   3.1.9 Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of any applicant whose first language is not English.

3.2 Persons who have not earned a baccalaureate degree: The Association of Theological Schools in the U.S. and Canada (ATS) permits the admittance of persons who have not earned a baccalaureate degree, but who meet all other admissions criteria, into the Master of Divinity degree program only, provided that the total number of such students does not exceed 10% of the total Master of Divinity student body. See Master of Divinity Program (Section 14.2).

3.3 Transfer Students: See Academic Policies and Procedures (Section 4.10).

3.4 International Applicants: Lancaster Seminary is authorized by U.S. federal law to enroll non-immigrant international students. Lancaster Seminary has been enriched by the presence on our campus of those from around the world and values the opportunity to participate in equipping them for leadership in congregations and agencies in their home countries. International applicants are required to meet the general requirements for admission as noted above, as well as additional language, financial and denominational endorsement standards. Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of all international applicants. Contact the Admissions Office for detailed information about admissions requirements, appropriate programs and deadlines.
SECTION 4 – ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

4.1 Faculty Advising: A resident faculty member is assigned to serve as advisor for each student. The faculty advisor assists the student in choosing a course of study that best meets her or his educational and vocational needs. The role of the faculty advisor is to assist in a student's progress toward completion of the degree. Because completion of the degree is more than simply meeting stated requirements, students are encouraged to consult with the advisor on any number of matters, be they spiritual, emotional, vocational, or academic. Occasions for consultation on matters other than academics will vary from student to student, and a student often will seek out a faculty member other than her or his advisor. On some matters, a student must consult with her or his advisor. These include: registration for courses, adding or dropping a course, requesting an extension on a course, waiving a requirement, disciplinary matters, and final check for graduation.

4.2 Graduation Requirements: Upon recommendation of the faculty and final approval of the Board of Trustees, the Master of Divinity, Master of Arts in Religion and Doctor of Ministry degrees and the Certificate of Lay Leadership are awarded when all appropriate program requirements are fulfilled. See Sections 14, 15, 16 and 17 for graduation and completion requirements specific to each program.

4.2.1 All degrees and Certificate are awarded at the annual Commencement at the end of the Spring semester. No degree, diploma or Certificate will be awarded unless all requirements have been satisfactorily completed and the student account with the Seminary is paid in full.

4.2.2 During the Fall term of the year in which a student plans to graduate, he or she should meet with the faculty advisor to review the student's transcript and file to be certain that all courses will be completed in time for graduation.

4.2.3 Although the Office of the Dean, the Registrar and the faculty advisor will make every effort to notify the student of any outstanding requirements, the final responsibility for completing the necessary requirements rests with the student.

4.2.4 If a student completes the degree program early, he or she may request clearance for graduation from the Registrar. This clearance will certify that the student has successfully completed all credits and requirements for the degree and, upon approval of the faculty and Board of Trustees, he or she is eligible for graduation.

4.2.5 A Master’s student on the flat-fee tuition payment plan, or a Doctor of Ministry student who completes the program early, must complete all tuition payments prior to final clearance for graduation (M.Div.: 6 payments at the prevailing semester rate; M.A.R.: 4 payments at the prevailing semester rate; D.Min. 15 quarterly payments at the prevailing tuition rate).

4.2.6 In the year in which a student plans to graduate he or she will receive information from the Registrar concerning matters related to commencement. In addition, Doctor of Ministry candidates for graduation will receive information concerning matters related to submitting the final Doctoral Project.

4.2.7 A graduation fee is charged to the student’s Seminary account in the Spring term the student is expected to graduate. This fee underwrites, but does not cover all expenses incurred by the Seminary for commencement.

4.2.8 Stafford loan Borrowers are required to complete Exit Counseling as instructed by the Financial Aid Officer.

4.2.9 Early Participation in Commencement: Under extraordinary circumstances a student who will not have completed all requirements and/or still needs to complete six or fewer credits for the degree by the end of the spring semester may appeal in writing to the Dean of the Seminary for consideration to be permitted to participate in the commencement ceremony in May, under the following conditions:

4.2.9.1 Written request must be received by the Dean of the Seminary no later than March 1 of the commencement year.

4.2.9.2 All course work and requirements must be completed no later than August 31 of the commencement year. The student's name will be removed from the list of graduates if the deadline is not met.
4.2.9.3 The degree will not be conferred nor the diploma awarded until all coursework and requirements for the degree have been successfully completed.

4.2.9.4 The date on the diploma will be August 31 to reflect the late graduation. The student may be responsible for additional fees for special printing and distribution of the late diploma.

4.2.9.5 The final decision is at the sole discretion of the Dean of the Seminary on a case-by-case basis; approval for one student does not guarantee approval for another student.

4.3 Leave of Absence or Withdrawal from Studies: A Leave of Absence is a temporary interruption in a student's program of study, granted with the expectation that the student will return according to the time frame projected on the request form. In some circumstances, a student may wish to voluntarily withdraw from studies at Lancaster Theological Seminary, without the expectation that he/she will return to studies.

4.3.1 Leave of Absence: A student may request a Leave of Absence by completing and submitting to the registrar a Request for Leave of Absence or Notice of Withdrawal Form. [Doctor of Ministry students, see section 17.]

4.3.1.1 Ordinarily, Leave of Absence for up to two semesters for master's students, or one full year for doctor's students, will be granted.

4.3.1.2 In certain circumstances, the faculty may recommend an administrative leave of absence.

4.3.1.3 A date the student reasonably expects to return should be provided.

4.3.1.4 For federal Stafford loan reporting purposes, a Stafford loan borrower who has been granted a leave of absence that will exceed 180 days within a 12-month period will be reported as withdrawn and will enter repayment. See Section 6.8 for information on the policies regulating loan funds of students who leave Seminary studies.

4.3.2 Reinstatement from Leave of Absence

4.3.2.1 In order to be considered for reinstatement following an approved Leave of Absence a master's student must make an appointment with the Dean of Students [a doctor's student must make an appointment with the Chair of the Doctor of Ministry Committee]

4.3.2.1.a prior to June 1 to return in the next fall semester; or

4.3.2.1.b prior to December 1 to return in the next spring semester.

4.3.2.2 The student's Seminary account must be paid in full.

4.3.2.3 Any course(s) previously designated as “Incomplete” must be completed and a grade reported to the registrar.

4.3.2.4 A plan for retaking any failed courses, if applicable, must be in place.

4.3.2.5 The student will be reinstated at the same grade level as when the leave was approved. (See Section 2.7)

4.3.2.6 Any other conditions agreed upon by the Seminary and the student must be met

4.3.3 Withdrawal from Studies: To withdraw, the student must complete and submit to the registrar a Request for Leave of Absence or Notice of Withdrawal form. [Doctor of Ministry students, see section 17.]

4.3.3.1 A student will be considered automatically “Withdrawn” if a

4.3.3.1.a master's student does not register in a fall or spring term and fails to secure a leave of absence for two consecutive semesters.

4.3.3.1.b doctor's student fails to secure a leave of absence for up to one full year.

4.3.3.2 Once withdrawn, either voluntarily or under the circumstances described in Sections 4.3.3.1 or 4.5, the student must reapply for admission if s/he wishes to return to study.

4.3.3.3 If accepted, the student will re-enter under the prevailing graduation requirements for the degree.

4.3.3.4 Eligibility for credits to be accepted upon re-entry will be evaluated in accordance with Section 4.11.

4.3.4 Official Date of Leave of Absence or Withdrawal

4.3.4.1 For reporting purposes, the official date for either Leave of Absence or
Withdrawal will be the last day the student attended class or the last day of the term, whichever date occurs first. See Sections 5.25, 6.6 and 6.7 for further clarification.

4.3.4.2 If a Stafford loan borrower withdraws or is granted a Leave of Absence, the official date of leaving studies is determined by federal guidelines.

4.3.5 A student is considered on leave or withdrawn in good standing when the following conditions have been met:

4.3.5.1 All existing account balances must be paid in full, OR a written repayment agreement must be on file in the Business Office.

4.3.5.2 Seminary housing must be vacated within 30 days from the date of notice of Leave of Absence or Withdrawal, OR a written move-out agreement, approved by the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary, must be on file in the Business Office. All other housing policies and procedures apply.

4.3.5.3 Under no circumstances will grades, transcripts, diplomas and/or any other certifications be released if there is an outstanding balance on the student's Seminary account and/or if housing has not been vacated.

4.4 Military Leave of Absence: Whenever any member of the armed forces of the United States shall be called or ordered to active duty (other than active duty for training), including active State duty, the Seminary shall grant the member a Military Leave of Absence from his or her education.

4.4.1 Persons on Military Leave of Absence shall be entitled, upon release from active military duty, to be restored to the educational status they had attained prior to their being ordered to military duty without loss of credits earned, scholarships or grants awarded or tuition and other fees paid prior to the commencement of the military duty.

4.4.2 If a Military Leave of Absence occurs prior to the student's completion of a semester, the student may be eligible for an adjustment of tuition.

4.4.2.1 If the adjustment results in a credit balance, the student may elect to request the Seminary credit the tuition and fees to the next semester or term after the termination of the Military Leave of Absence.

4.4.2.3 If applicable, Lancaster Seminary scholarship awards may be adjusted.

4.4.3 Lancaster Theological Seminary shall comply with the policies set forth by the U.S. Department of Education regarding return of Title IV funds and deferment of loans by any Stafford loan borrower who is granted a Military Leave of Absence (see Section 6.8).

4.5 Separation from Seminary

4.5.1 Lancaster Theological Seminary reserves the right, upon vote of the faculty, to separate from the Seminary any student who fails to meet the standards of academic or community life; or whose character, emotional health, or personal maturity becomes a cause of concern to the community or raises reasonable doubts about the student’s fitness for ministry or theological education. Separation may include administrative leave of absence, administrative withdrawal, suspension or dismissal.

4.5.2 Students may also be separated from the Seminary for failure to meet their financial obligations.

4.5.3 The date of separation will be the last day the student attended class or the last day of the term, whichever date occurs first.

4.6.4 If a Stafford loan borrower is separated from the Seminary, the official date of leaving studies is determined by federal guidelines.

4.6.5 A student who has been separated from the Seminary for any reason must reapply for admission. If accepted, s/he will be subject to the prevailing degree program requirements. Eligibility for credits to be accepted upon re-entry will be evaluated in accordance with Section 4.10.

4.6 Student Records and Transcripts

4.6.1 Official copies of student records are maintained by the Registrar.

4.6.2 Included in these records are the following: application for admission and application essay, acceptance letter, correspondence relating to academic matters, comprehensive vocational review report and an official transcript of courses and evaluations.

4.6.3 Access to a student's educational record is limited to the student himself or herself and agents of the Seminary who have a legitimate educational interest and are acting within the course and scope of their employment and authority. [See Section 4.7]
4.6.4 While a student is matriculating, one (1) official transcript per semester will be processed upon the student’s written request at no charge to the student. Additional copies will be processed at a fee of $10.00 per transcript.

4.6.4.1 Each request for a transcript must be accompanied by the student’s signature; or
4.6.4.2 The student may complete and sign a one-time RELEASE OF TRANSCRIPT AUTHORIZATION FORM which will be filed in the student’s permanent record and will be valid until rescinded in writing by the student, or until the student is no longer matriculating at Lancaster Theological Seminary.

4.6.5 Under no circumstances will a transcript, diploma, certificate or any other certification be released if the student or former student has outstanding financial obligations to the Seminary.

4.7 Students’ Rights in Compliance with the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA)

4.7.1 In accordance with federal law, students are hereby notified that they have the right to inspect and review any and all official records, files and data, including all material incorporated in their cumulative record folder.

4.7.2 A written request by the student to view her or his own educational record should be submitted to the registrar. Within five (5) business days, the Registrar will respond with a time that the student may review the records.

4.7.3 The student may request a hearing to challenge the contents of these records to insure that they are accurate and not in violation of any of their rights. A written request for a hearing should be submitted to the Dean of Students.

4.7.4 The student has the opportunity to request correction, amendment or supplementation of any such records. A written request for correction, amendment or supplementation of records should be submitted to the Dean of Students.

4.7.5 By law, the Seminary is permitted to disclose directory information concerning students as defined in the Act, unless a student has specifically waived those rights. At Lancaster Seminary, directory information includes:

4.7.5.1 Student’s full name, address, telephone number, and Seminary e-mail address
4.7.5.2 Degree program and Denomination
4.7.5.3 Dates of attendance
4.7.5.4 Photograph
4.7.5.5 Degrees and awards received
4.7.5.6 Participation in recognized activities

4.7.5.7 A student who does not wish to have this information disclosed or published must notify the registrar in writing prior to the beginning of the September term. The request for non-disclosure will remain in effect until it is rescinded in writing to the registrar. A non-disclosure request is not retroactive.

4.7.6 Students with questions concerning their rights within the Act may consult with the registrar.

4.7.7 Individuals who did not complete the application process, or those who applied but were not enrolled, are not covered by the Act.

4.7.8 FERPA Compliance issues are regulated by the Family Policy Compliance Office, U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW; Washington, DC 20202-5920; fepa@ed.gov; (202) 260-3887 (voice). Individuals who use TDD may call the Federal Information Relay Service at 1-800-877-8339.

4.8 Style Guide for Writing Papers

4.8.1 The faculty has adopted as the standard guide to writing papers for all programs the following handbook: MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers. New York: Modern Language Association, 1999. All students are urged to purchase the most current edition of this handbook.

4.8.2 Papers that do not conform to this standard may be returned by professors for rewriting.

4.8.3 All students attending Seminary are expected to be proficient in writing. Written work must display critical thinking skills as well as appropriate grammar, usage and mechanics. Students who experience difficulties with the basic elements of writing, i.e., parts of speech and grammar, are referred to the following book: Furnish, Bob. Write
4.9 **Submitting Assignments in Electronic Format** is at the discretion of the professor. Students are advised to retain a copy of each assignment and to ensure that they make a plan for sufficient backup of all their work. Students should follow all policies and procedures set forth in Lancaster Theological Seminary’s Electronic Communications Policy in Appendix I of this Handbook.

4.10 **Transfer Credits and Advanced Standing:** Whether the student is coming to Lancaster Seminary from another institution or is a Lancaster Seminary student taking courses at another institution, the following guidelines apply:

4.10.1 Credits were earned at an institution accredited by The Association of Theological Schools in the U.S. and Canada (ATS).

4.10.2 Official transcript shows a grade earned of C or higher (2.0) for Master’s students or B or higher (3.0) for Doctor's students.

4.10.3 Credits have not been applied to another degree already received (exception, see Section 4.10.9).

4.10.4 Credits were not earned more than ten (10) years prior to LTS matriculation. Exception may be requested by written application to the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary.

4.10.5 Courses are appropriate for the degree program(s) being pursued at Lancaster Theological Seminary.

4.10.6 Transfer credit and advanced standing are subject to approval by the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary, based on these and other transfer of credit policies.

4.10.7 To graduate, all LTS requirements for the degree must be successfully completed (M.Div., Section 14; M.A.R., Section 15; D.Min. Section 17). Normally, it is assumed that required courses, or equivalent, will be completed with Lancaster Theological Seminary faculty.

4.10.8 Students from another ATS accredited institution requesting transfer of credits into LTS degree program:

4.10.8.1 If M.A.R. or equivalent degree was not awarded, the equivalent of a minimum of two (2) years of study (at least 60 credits) and all requirements for graduation must be successfully completed at LTS to earn the LTS M.Div. degree.

4.10.8.2 If M.A.R. or equivalent degree was awarded from another institution:

4.10.8.2.a Up to 16 credits (1/6 of the LTS M.Div. degree per ATS standards) may be considered for transfer as “Advanced Standing” credits.

4.10.8.2.b The equivalent of a minimum of two (2) years of study (at least 60 credits) and all requirements for graduation must be successfully completed at LTS to earn the LTS M.Div. degree.

4.10.9 If M.A.R. degree was earned at Lancaster Theological Seminary:

4.10.9.1 All credits earned toward the M.A.R. degree that meet all other conditions for transfer credits may be used toward the M.Div. degree at Lancaster Theological Seminary.

4.10.9.2 If accepted, the student will enter the M.Div. degree program under the prevailing graduation requirements for the degree.

4.10.9.3 Upon successful completion of the M.Div. program, the student must relinquish the LTS M.A.R. diploma.

4.10.10 Transfer from M.Div. program at another ATS accredited institution into M.Div. at LTS:

4.10.10.1 A minimum of thirty (30) credit hours of study must be successfully completed at Lancaster Theological Seminary, and all graduation requirements must be satisfied, in order to earn the Lancaster Theological Seminary M.Div. degree.

4.10.11 Transfer from M.A.R. program at another ATS accredited institution into the LTS M.A.R. program:

4.10.11.1 Up to six (6) credit hours from a non-theological graduate institution may be
considered for transfer.

4.10.11.2 No more than twenty-six (26) credit hours may be transferred toward the LTS M.A.R.

4.10.11.3 A minimum of 26 credit hours must be completed at Lancaster Theological Seminary, and all graduation requirements must be satisfied, in order to earn the Lancaster Theological Seminary M.A.R. degree.

4.10.12 Doctor of Ministry Transfer Credit

4.10.12.1 Requests for transfer of a maximum of 6 credits must be approved by the Doctor of Ministry Committee.

4.10.12.2 Official transcript must show that a grade of B (GPA 3 or higher) or higher.

4.10.12.3 See Section 17.4.

4.11 Transfer Between LTS Master’s programs: Students already accepted into the M.Div. or M.A.R. program at LTS may make application to change from M.Div. to M.A.R. or M.A.R. to M.Div. program by:

4.11.1 Meeting with and securing the signatures of the faculty advisor and the Director of Admissions and Financial Aid on the APPLICATION TO CHANGE MASTER’S DEGREE PROGRAM form.

4.11.2 Submitting to the Registrar the APPLICATION TO CHANGE MASTER’S DEGREE PROGRAM form, along with the required signatures and all requested supporting documents.
SECTION 5 – REGISTRATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

5.1 Registration for July/August, September and Fall terms usually takes place in March. Registration for January, Spring and May/June terms usually takes place in November. (For specific dates see the Academic Calendar).

5.1.1 Registration information is announced to the community by e-mail no later than two weeks prior to the designated registration period, as posted on the Academic Calendar. Such information will include:

- 5.1.1.1 Registration Checklist and specific information unique to each semester.
- 5.1.1.2 Instructions for on-line registration
- 5.1.1.3 Directions for downloading course schedules from the Lancaster Seminary website

5.1.2 On-line Registration is to be completed via the SONIS Webtools system during the open registration period, unless otherwise noted.

5.1.3 A late registration fee will be assessed to returning students who submit registrations after the stated deadline.

5.1.4 It is the student's responsibility to insure that the registration printout is delivered to the Registrar.

5.1.5 Only students whose Seminary accounts are current will be cleared for registration.

5.1.6 All students are expected to make payment in full for tuition and fees by the stated due dates for each semester. (See Section 6.3 for procedures and options for payment of tuition and fees.)

5.1.7 Students who cannot register in a fall or spring term, but who wish to remain in the degree program, should follow the policies and procedures set forth in Section 4.3 for requesting a Leave of Absence.

5.2 Registration Changes: After the end of the formal registration period, changes in registration (adding or dropping courses) are made by completing a CHANGE FORM, available for download from the Seminary website.

- 5.2.1 The CHANGE FORM must be signed by the student's faculty advisor to add and/or drop classes.
- 5.2.2 The completed and signed form must be submitted to the Registrar. A separate CHANGE FORM must be submitted for each semester.
- 5.2.3 A Change of Registration fee will be charged for each form submitted.

5.2.4 Adding Courses – must be added prior to the second meeting of the course.

5.2.5 Dropping Courses: Courses may be dropped at any time prior to the last class session for any reason, including Leave of Absence, Withdrawal, Military Leave of Absence or Separation from Seminary.

- 5.2.5.1 If a course is dropped or the student leaves the Seminary prior to the end of the 50% tuition refund period (See Section 6.6), the dropped course(s) will not appear on the student's transcript.

- 5.2.5.2 If a course is dropped or the student leaves the Seminary after the end of the 50% tuition refund period, the dropped course(s) will be designated as Withdraw Pass (WP) or Withdraw Fail (WF) as determined by the professor.

- 5.2.5.3 WP or WF will be recorded on the student's transcript, but will not be calculated in the GPA.

- 5.2.5.4 Courses designated as WP or WF are considered "attempted credits."^2

- 5.2.5.5 All students who register for a course will be graded in it unless the course is officially dropped within the posted deadline.

5.3 Directed Study: Students may register for courses listed in the class schedule posted each semester. In addition, it is possible to arrange for a Directed Study with special permission of an instructor and approval by the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary. Because supervising a Directed Study affects faculty teaching load, professors are not obligated

^2 Attempted Credits: All credits for which a student has registered and has not officially dropped by the stated deadline, whether or not a grade has been earned or reported.
to undertake a Directed Study. Usually a Directed Study is arranged only with resident faculty. Because of the unique nature of each Directed Study, registration cannot be accomplished online.

5.3.1 Well in advance of registration periods, the student should meet with the faculty member who will supervise the Directed Study.

5.3.2 The student submits to the registrar the completed and signed DIRECTED STUDY PROPOSAL form (on the Seminary website), along with all supporting documentation. Forms that are not signed or accompanied by the requested documentation will be returned to the student.

5.3.3 Doctor of Ministry students are permitted, upon approval from the Doctor of Ministry Committee, to take up to six (6) elective credits as Directed Study for the duration of the program.

5.3.4 An administrative fee is charged for each Directed Study.

5.4 Auditing Courses

5.4.1 Full-time students may audit up to six credits during a semester at no charge.

5.4.2 Part-time students may audit courses for a charge equal to one-half the regular tuition rate.

5.4.3 Students who wish to audit a course must seek permission from the professor. The extent of involvement of the auditor is to be negotiated with the professor. Professors may reserve the right to refuse auditors, and auditors will not be permitted in a course filled with the maximum number of registered students.

5.4.4 To register for audit, the student submits to the Registrar a completed and signed AUDIT FORM, along with the registration print-out or a CHANGE FORM if the request is submitted after the registration period.

5.4.5 At the conclusion of the course, the professor will determine if the student has successfully completed an audit. If so, the student will receive "AUD" on her or his transcript. If not, the course will not appear on the transcript.

5.5 Course Extensions (Incompletes)

5.5.1 All work for courses is to be completed by the time established in the course syllabus. A student may request an extension for time to complete course work. Approval of such a request is not automatic and is limited to one course per semester.

5.5.1.1 In order to request an extension for course work, a student must complete a REQUEST FOR EXTENSION OF CLASSWORK FORM.

5.5.1.2 The form must be signed by the course instructor and the student’s faculty advisor before an extension is considered. Unsigned forms will be returned to the student.

5.5.1.3 The signed form must be submitted to the registrar no later than the last day of the academic term for which it is requested.

5.5.1.4 It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that the signed extension form is delivered by the due date to the registrar for processing.

5.5.1.5 Students on Academic Probation are not eligible to request extension of coursework during the semester of probation.

5.5.2 Completed work must be delivered to the Administrative Assistant to the Dean on or before the close of business on the designated date noted on the following schedule.

- Extension for September Term must be submitted by October 15
- Extension for Fall Term must be submitted by February 1
- Extension for January Term must be submitted by March 1
- Extension for Spring Term must be submitted by June 15
- Extension for May/June Term must be submitted by July 15
- Extension for July/August Term must be submitted by September 15

5.5.2.1 The Administrative Assistant to the Dean will record receipt of and forward the completed work to the professor.

5.5.2.2 A course for which an extension has been granted will be entered on the student's transcript as "incomplete" (I), which will remain until the professor submits a change of grade, provided the student complies with the designated submission dates.

5.5.2.3 If the student fails to deliver completed work to the Administrative Assistant to the
Dean on or before the close of business by the designated deadline, a grade of “F” or “Fail” will be entered on the student’s record.

5.5.2.4 “F” or “Fail” that has not been resolved by the last day of the semester following the one in which it was earned will remain on the student’s permanent record. (Earned Fall semester, must be resolved by the last day of the following Spring semester; earned Spring Semester, must be resolved by the last day of the following Fall semester.)

5.5.3 Under extenuating circumstances a student may request more than one extension or a variance on extension deadlines. In this case, the student must

5.5.3.1 petition the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary in writing indicating the extenuating circumstance as well as a plan and time frame for completion of the work.

5.5.3.2 submit to the registrar an updated REQUEST FOR EXTENSION OF CLASSWORK FORM with the signatures of both the course instructor and the student’s faculty advisor, as well as the new date negotiated with the professor by which the work must be submitted.

5.5.3.3 Informal arrangements between the student and the professor are not recognized without the submission of the proper paperwork and approval of the Dean.

5.5.4 For recipients of federal Stafford loans, “Incomplete” grades on the transcript may affect the determination of Satisfactory Academic Progress toward completion of the degree, required for loan eligibility.

5.5.5 Grades for courses in which extensions have been approved are due from the professor no later than the end of the subsequent term.

5.5.6 An administrative fee is charged for each request for extension of course work.

5.6 Registration for Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE): Students in the Master of Divinity and Master of Arts in Religion programs are encouraged to participate in Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE). Because CPE programs fill quickly, it is recommended that students explore program options and apply early.

5.6.1 Students may register for 3 (CPE3) or 6 (CPE6) elective credits for one basic unit of CPE undertaken within the context of their theological studies at Lancaster Seminary.

5.6.2 Documentation of acceptance by the CPE site must accompany registration for CPE.

5.6.3 Students are charged at the regular Lancaster Seminary tuition rate, and may receive reimbursement for site fees according to the policy outlined in Section 6.9.

5.6.4 In order for credits to be awarded, the student must present to the registrar for the student’s file a copy of the CPE evaluation and a statement of successful completion of the CPE provided by the CPE supervisor.

5.6.5 Under no circumstances may a student receive more than 6 credit hours for CPE.

5.6.6 CPE as field education site: Contact the Assistant Professor of Practical Theology and Formation.

5.7 Other programs for which students may register: Lancaster Seminary has relationships with the following programs through which seminary students may earn academic credits during the summer months.

5.7.1 The Hispanic Summer Program is designed to supplement and enrich the theological and ministerial education being offered in seminaries and universities, with academic courses and other activities directly addressing Hispanic history, ministry, and theology. For additional information, go to www.hispanicsummerprogram.org.

5.7.2 LTS Summer Academy Participation: For additional information, go to www.lancasterseminary.edu MY LTS > Register for Classes.

5.7.3 The New Church Leadership Initiative, in partnership with Local Church Ministries (UCC), the Southeast Conference (UCC), Lancaster Theological Seminary and Candler School of Theology at Emory University, focuses on equipping leaders with the unique set of skills needed to develop new churches. For additional information, go to http://growtheucc.memberlodge.org.
SECTION 6 – TUITION AND FEES

Tuition and Fees are set each year by the Board of Trustees. Prevailing fee schedules are available on the website. (Doctor of Ministry students should see also Section 17 for additional clarification on billing, tuition and fee policies specific to that program.)

6.1 Tuition is assessed and charged to student accounts on either a flat semester rate or on a per-credit basis.

6.1.1 Flat Fee Tuition (Master's): It is expected that degree-seeking Master's students who register for 12 or more credits per semester will be charged at the Flat Fee Tuition rate for the duration of their studies at Lancaster Seminary. Students are billed one-half of the annual tuition in July for the next July/August, September and fall terms and one-half of the annual tuition in December for the next January, spring and May/June terms.

6.1.1.1 Master of Divinity: Payment of six (6) semesters of flat fee tuition charges covers up to 94 attempted credits toward completion of the degree. M.Div. students who are in good academic standing and who do not have Fail, W, WF, or any grade below C on their records may, if they choose, attempt up to 100 total credits without additional tuition charges. If attempted credits exceed earned credits because of Fail, W, WF, or any grade below C on their records, students will be billed for the number of credits over 94 at the prevailing per-credit tuition rate.

6.1.1.2 Master of Arts in Religion: Payment of four (4) semesters of flat fee tuition charges cover up to 52 attempted credits toward completion of the degree. M.A.R. students who are in good academic standing and do not have Fail, W, WF, or any grade below C on their records may, if they choose, attempt up to 55 total credits without additional tuition charges. If attempted credits exceed earned credits because of Fail, W, WF, or any grade below C on their records, students will be billed for the number of credits over 52 at the prevailing per-credit tuition rate.

6.1.1.3 Credits exceeding the number required for the degree (94 for Master of Divinity and 52 for Master of Arts in Religion) are not eligible for federal aid. Stafford loan borrowers should contact the Financial Aid Office before registering for credits that exceed the number required for the degree.

6.1.2 Per-credit tuition: Master's-level students on this plan are charged tuition for the number of credits taken in a particular term.

6.1.3 Doctor of Ministry Tuition: Payment of fifteen (15) quarterly tuition charges (billed in August, November, February and May) covers up to 30 attempted credits toward completion of the degree. See Section 17 for additional Doctor of Ministry tuition and billing policies and procedures.

6.2 Other Related Fees as set annually by the Board of Trustees (See the Fee Schedule at www.lancasterseminary.edu > MY LTS > Financial Aid for current fees):

6.2.1 Student Activity Fee: All students are charged a Student Activity Fee for the Fall and Spring semesters. The revenue from the Student Activity Fee is managed by the Seminarian Community Council. This fee is non-refundable should the student leave studies for any reason.

6.2.2 Technology Fee: All students are charged a Technology Fee for the Fall and Spring semesters that is used solely for services that LTS provides for students, including student computing and technology equipment, software, networks, site assistance and troubleshooting, and the support staff necessary for these functions to operate effectively. The fee may be pro-rated should the student leave studies for any reason.

6.2.3 Graduation Fee: A graduation fee is charged to all students in the last semester before they graduate. This fee underwrites, but does not cover all expenses incurred by the Seminary for commencement.

6.2.4 Course fees may be charged for certain courses, including MS101 and Directed Studies.

6.2.5 Overdue Balance Fee: An Overdue Balance Fee will be assessed at a rate of $5.00 plus 2% on balances outstanding 30 days or more. This fee will be assessed monthly until the Seminary account has been paid in full.
6.3 **Payment of Tuition and Fees:** Bills for the Fall Semester (including July/August, September and fall terms) will be mailed in July, with payment due August 15. Bills for the Spring Semester (including January, spring and May/June terms) will be mailed in early December, with payment due on the first day the Seminary reopens after January 1.

6.3.1 **Students are expected to make payment-in-full for tuition and fees by the stated due dates.** All students registered for a course will be financially responsible for the course unless the course is officially dropped within the posted deadline noted in Section 6.6. (See also Section 5.2.5)

6.3.2 **Deferring Payment of Tuition:** If payment-in-full by the stated due date is not possible, the following options are available for degree-seeking students to defer payment of tuition only: all other fees and charges (rent, health insurance, etc.) must be kept current. Non-degree-seeking students and students auditing classes are not eligible for the Deferred Payment Plan option and must pay in full upon receipt of tuition statement.

6.3.2.1 **Option 1 - Three Equal Payments**
The student may request to make three equal payments for tuition only; all other charges and fees must be paid in full.

6.3.2.2 **Option 2 - Lump-Sum Payment by Specified Date** – If the student is expecting financial assistance from an outside source (church, denomination, organization, military, etc.).

6.3.2.3 For either option, the student must complete and submit to the Business Office the following upon receipt of the tuition invoice:

6.3.2.3.a **DEFERRED TUITION PAYMENT PLAN REQUEST FORM**
6.3.2.3.b Deferred tuition payment fee
6.3.2.3.c At least one-third (1/3) of the semester tuition (less scholarships and government loans), with subsequent payments due October 1 and November 1 for Fall semester; February 1 and March 1 for Spring semester.

6.3.2.3.d Include any other fees charged with submission of the form.
6.3.2.3.e Include any other documentation requested on the form.

6.3.3 **Students’ Seminary Accounts**

6.3.3.1 Students’ seminary accounts must be clear and/or deferred payments up to date to be eligible to register for the next semester, and or to receive grades, transcripts, certifications and/or diplomas.

6.3.3.2 Full payment of the monthly statement is expected by the due date noted on the statement.

6.3.3.3 An Overdue Balance fee will be applied each month to all unpaid balances of 30 days or more. (See Section 6.2.5)

6.3.3.4 If a student is making his or her prearranged deferred payments on time, the Overdue Balance Fee will not be assessed on the outstanding tuition. However, any other outstanding balances will be subject to the monthly Overdue Balance Fee.

6.3.4 All payments are to be mailed or delivered to the Business Office in time to be received by the due dates.

6.3.5 Students may wish to pay tuition and fees online by going to www.lancasterseminary.edu > Business Office.

6.4 **Federal Stafford Loans:** Lancaster Theological Seminary participates in the Federal Family Education Loan (Title IV) Program.

6.4.1 M.Div. and M.A.R. students enrolled for a minimum of six (6) credits per semester and all D.Min. students are eligible to apply for Subsidized and/or Unsubsidized Stafford Loans.

6.4.1.1 **Fall Semester Certification:** returning students should apply by April 15; new students should apply as soon as they are accepted if they have not already done so in conjunction with the process of applying for admission. At the latest, this application should be completed no later than one month prior to entrance.

6.4.1.2 **Spring Semester Certification:** new or returning students who did not apply in the Fall semester should apply by December 1 for timely spring disbursement.

6.4.1.3 Students who apply by the stated dates and are certified to receive federal Stafford loans to be received on the Seminary’s disbursement dates for each
semester will not be assessed the Deferred Payment Fee.

6.4.1.4 Students who apply after the beginning of the semester for which they are requesting loans may be automatically assessed the Deferred Payment Fee.

6.4.2 It is the obligation of the student to notify the Financial Aid Office in a timely manner of any changes in enrollment or personal contact information.

6.4.2.1 A student who ceases to be enrolled at least half-time or discontinues studies is required to notify her/his lender and to complete an Exit Counseling session with the Financial Aid Office before the last day of attendance.

6.4.2.2 Graduating students should schedule their exit counseling sessions not later than the last day of April of the year of graduation.

6.4.2.2.a Completion of Exit Counseling is part of the graduation requirements checklist.

6.4.2.2.b Students who complete studies in December or January must complete exit counseling before the last day of attendance.

6.4.2.3 The Seminary notifies the NSLDS (National Student Loan Database System) within 30 days of a student’s leaving Seminary studies or dropping below half-time enrollment.

6.4.2.4 The effective date of leaving Seminary studies is determined by federal guidelines.

6.4.3 For application instructions and further information, contact the Financial Aid Office and/or refer to the LTS Financial Aid Handbook, available on the website (<www.lancasterseminary.edu > Current Students > Financial Aid>.

6.5 Lancaster Theological Seminary Scholarships: Tuition scholarships are generally available to LTS students who meet the eligibility requirements. The amount of funds available for Seminary allocation to students varies each year. Financial Aid is awarded as long as funds are available, and is applied to tuition only.

6.5.1 To be eligible, students must be

6.5.1.1 seeking a degree or certificate AND

6.5.1.2 registered for a minimum of six (6) credits per semester, OR

6.5.1.3 paying on the flat-fee tuition plan.

6.5.1.4 making satisfactory academic progress (Section 8) and be responsible members of the Seminary community (Section 9).

6.5.1.5 Student must demonstrate financial need.

6.5.2 Prior to April 15 of each year, returning students who wish to be considered for Seminary scholarships must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (<www.fafsa.ed.gov>) and submit it to LTS along with the paper LTS Financial Aid Application form. The FAFSA and the LTS Financial Aid Application form are used to determine eligibility for both LTS Scholarships and federal Stafford loans (if applicable). Prospective students must comply with all instructions from the Office of Admissions and Financial Aid to be considered for scholarship assistance for the following academic year.

6.5.3 Scholarships will be awarded for a maximum of 94 attempted credits for M.Div. students or a maximum of 52 attempted credits for MAR students.

6.5.4 LTS scholarship funds cannot be applied to classes taken at other seminaries or institutions.

6.5.5 For full instructions and further information, refer to the LTS Financial Aid Handbook on the website at (<www.lancasterseminary.edu > Current Students > Financial Aid>.

6.6 Tuition Adjustment Refund Policy: Students who drop courses and/or leave the Seminary prior to the end of a semester may be eligible for an adjustment of tuition charges. If the adjustment results in a credit balance, the student may be entitled to a refund which shall be calculated by the registrar, based on the date the appropriate signed form or notice is received, according to the following schedule:

6.6.1 100% Refund if appropriate signed form or notice is received by the registrar

Fall or Spring Term (12 weeks each) - Up to End of Day 10 of the Term
6-week Course - Up to End of Day 5 of the term3-week Course - Up to End of Day 3 of the course
2-week Course - Up to End of Day 2 of the course
1-week Course - Up to End of Day 1 of the course
6.6.2 50% Refund if appropriate signed form or notice is received by the registrar
Fall or Spring Term (12 weeks each) - Up to End of Day 20 of the Term
6-week Course - Up to End of Day 10 of the term
3-week Course - Up to End of Day 6 of the course
2-week Course - Up to End of Day 4 of the course
1-week Course - Up to End of Day 2 of the course

6.6.3 No refund for courses which have been completed nor for dropped courses or withdrawals for which the appropriate signed form or notice is received by the registrar as follows:
Fall or Spring Term (12 weeks each) - After Day 20 of the Term
6-week Course - After Day 10 of the term
3-week Course - After Day 6 of the course
2-week Course - After Day 4 of the course
1-week Course - After Day 2 of the course

6.6.4 Credits for courses dropped after the 50% refund period has passed are considered attempted credits.

6.6.5 Lancaster Seminary Scholarship may also be adjusted.

6.6.6 Students in their second semester and beyond who leave the Seminary will be assessed an Administrative Fee of $100. Students who leave the Seminary within their first semester of study will not be assessed the Administrative Fee, but will forfeit the non-refundable Entrance Deposit.

6.6.7 The Student Activity Fee, which goes directly to the Seminarian Community Council, is non-refundable. Registration-related fees may be pro-rated.

6.7 Tuition Adjustment for Leave of Absence, Military Leave of Absence, Separation or Withdrawal

6.7.1 If a student leaves Seminary study prior to the student's completion of a semester, the student may be eligible for an adjustment of tuition.

6.7.2 If the adjustment results in a credit balance, the student may be entitled to a tuition refund, which shall be calculated by the registrar based on the date the Request for Leave of Absence or Notice of Withdrawal form is received, according to the schedule in Section 6.6.

6.7.3 If applicable, Lancaster Seminary scholarship awards may be adjusted.

6.7.4 If applicable, return of Stafford Loan Title IV Funds will be determined according to federal guidelines (See Section 6.8).

6.8 Return of Title IV Funds for Stafford Loan Borrowers: For Stafford loan borrowers who leave the Seminary, return of Title IV Funds will be determined according to federal guidelines. If a student has completed more than 60% of the payment period, he or she is considered to have earned 100% of the Title IV loan aid received for the payment period. In this case, no funds need to be returned to the Title IV aid programs. If a student withdraws before completing more than 60% of the payment period, the amount of any Title IV loan aid the student received for the period must be recalculated to reflect the portion of the period completed prior to leaving studies. The unearned Title IV loan aid for the percentage of the payment period not completed must be returned to the applicable Title IV program. Return of the Title IV Funds will be distributed in the following order: [Note: Items 3 through 10 are not applicable to Lancaster Theological Seminary.]
1. Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan
2. Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan
3. Direct Unsubsidized Stafford Loan
4. Direct Subsidized Stafford Loan
5. Federal Perkins Loan
6. PLUS loans received on behalf of the student
7. Direct PLUS loans received on behalf of the student
8. Federal PELL Grant
9. Federal SEOG Program Aid
10. Other Title IV grant or loan assistance

6.9 Reimbursement for Clinical Pastoral Education (CPE)

6.9.1 Students who register for 3 or 6 credits of CPE are charged tuition at the regular Lancaster Seminary tuition rate. (See also Section 5.6)

6.9.2 At the request of the student, the Seminary will cover the center’s fee for the program, not
to exceed the amount of tuition charged by the Seminary.

6.9.2.1 100% of the site fee will be reimbursed if the student registers for 6 credits, not to exceed the tuition amount;

6.9.2.2 50% of the site fee will be reimbursed if the student registers for 3 credits, not to exceed the tuition amount.

6.9.2.3 If the student should not complete the CPE, the student may be responsible for reimbursing the Seminary any funds paid on the student’s behalf.

6.9.3 In order for the Seminary to cover the cost, the student must submit or arrange for the center to send an invoice to the Business Office after the 50% refund period has passed for the semester in which he or she is enrolled. (See Section 6.6.2.)

6.9.4 The Seminary cannot prepay CPE fees. If prepayment is necessary, the student must pay the advance cost, then present a receipt to the Seminary for reimbursement after the 50% refund period has passed (See Section 6.6.2.).
SECTION 7 – STANDARDS FOR ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

In addition to the specific curricular requirements, there are two primary standards used to assess academic performance: (1) at least a 2.0 grade point average (GPA) for each semester for Master’s students; at least a 3.0 grade point average (GPA) for each semester for doctoral students; and (2) satisfactory academic progress toward completion of the degree. Determination of Satisfactory Academic Progress is outlined in Section 8.1 for Master’s students, and in Section 17.15 for Doctor of Ministry students.

7.1 Grades and Cumulative Grade Average: Students regularly receive both oral and written feedback on course work. Formal evaluation for courses includes the assignment of letter grades or a designation of “Pass” or “Fail.” The following indicates the numerical equivalents for letter grades used to determine cumulative grade averages. It identifies grades which figure into the GPA and for which credit is earned (counted toward the program) or attempted:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>In GPA</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>Good (M)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>Good (M) Not Passing (D)</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned (M) Attempted (D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>Fair (M) Not Passing (D)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned (M) Attempted (D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Fair (M) Not Passing (D)</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Earned (M) Attempted (D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>Equal To C or greater (M)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Earned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>Not Passing</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>Not Passing</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Not Passing</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>Not Passing</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Not Passing</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>Y</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>Equal To C- or lower (M) Equal to B- or lower (D)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W, WP, WF</td>
<td>Withdrawn from course</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Attempted</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.1.1 Master’s students (M):

7.1.1.1 Credits for courses for which a student earns a letter grade of C or higher or Pass are considered attempted and earned credits toward completion of the degree. Letter grades are used in calculating the GPA.

7.1.1.2 Credits for courses for which a student earns a letter grade of C- or lower, Fail, WP or WF are considered attempted credits, but are not counted toward completion of the degree. Letter grades are used in calculating the GPA.
7.1.2 Doctor's students (D):

7.1.2.1 Credits for courses for which a student earns a letter grade of B or higher or Pass are considered attempted and earned credits toward completion of the degree. Letter grades are used in calculating the GPA.

7.1.2.2 Credits for courses for which a student earns a letter grade of B- or lower, Fail, WP or WF are considered attempted credits, but are not counted toward completion of the degree. Letter grades are used in calculating the GPA.

7.2 Alternate Grading Option: Professors designate courses as either letter graded or pass/fail at the beginning of the term as noted on the course schedule posted for the semester. A student may choose the alternate form of evaluation (except for Ministerial Studies sequence courses) by taking the following steps:

7.2.1 Complete the portion of a ALTERNATE GRADE FORM marked “Pass/Fail Grading Option For Graded Course” or “Letter Grade Option For Pass/Fail Course.”

7.2.2 The student must submit the completed form to the Registrar within the first three weeks of the beginning of a Fall or Spring term 12-week course or by the end of the second day shorter term courses.

7.2.3 Once an alternate grading option is chosen and processed, it is irrevocable.

7.2.4 In addition to submitting the proper form to the Registrar, the student is responsible for notifying the professor at the beginning of the term that s/he would like a grade for a course that has been designated as pass/fail.

7.2.5 At the completion of the term, the instructor may submit a letter grade for all members of the class. If the student has elected to be evaluated with a pass/fail, the transcript will show a “Pass” for a grade of C or higher, or a “Fail” for a grade of C- or lower

7.2.6 Neither “Pass” nor “Fail” is calculated in grade point averages.

7.2.7 “F” or “Fail” that has not been resolved by the last day of the semester following the one in which it was earned will remain on the student’s permanent record. (Earned Fall semester, must be resolved by the last day of the following Spring semester; earned Spring Semester, must be resolved by the last day of the following Fall semester.)

7.2.8 Credits for courses for which a student earns a “Fail” designation are considered attempted, but not earned, credits toward the degree.

7.3 Repeating a Course (Master's Students)

7.3.1 Master's students receiving a course grade of C- or below or Fail will not receive credit for the course toward their degrees. The course credits will count as attempted credits. Letter graded courses will be calculated in the grade point average.

7.3.2 Required courses with a grade of C- or below, Fail, WP or WF must be repeated and successfully completed in order to fulfill graduation requirements.

7.3.3 Elective courses with a grade of C- or below, Fail, WP or WF may be repeated at the student’s discretion.

7.3.4 Both the C- or below or Fail grades and the subsequent passing grade from repeating the course are included in the student’s permanent record.

7.3.5 In the case of letter grades, the new passing grade is included in calculating grade point average.

7.3.6 The student will be charged tuition at the time of registration for the course to be repeated.

7.3.7 Courses for which a passing grade has been earned may not be repeated for the purpose of improving the grade.

7.4 Class Attendance: Students are expected to attend every class session in its entirety.

Attendance in each course is recorded in the manner preferred by the instructor.

7.4.1 Absences and tardiness may be taken into consideration in evaluating the seminarian’s total contribution to the work of the course.

7.4.2 All absences not satisfactorily explained by the seminarian are regarded as unexcused.

7.4.3 The student is responsible for consulting with the professor about the best means for making up work missed due to absence.

7.4.4 Normally, missing 20% or more of class sessions will result in failure of the course.
SECTION 8 – UPHOLDING ACADEMIC STANDARDS

8.1 Determination of Satisfactory Academic Progress: A student is considered to be making “satisfactory academic progress” when

8.1.1 Master’s students
   8.1.1.1 a cumulative GPA of 2.0 for graded courses is maintained and/or
   8.1.1.2 no more than one (1) failing grade (F, Fail or WF) per semester is recorded, not to exceed three (3) failing grades for the duration of the degree program.

8.1.2 Doctor’s students (See also Section 17.)
   8.1.2.1 a cumulative GPA of 3.0 for graded courses is maintained;
   8.1.2.2 no courses or components of the program are failed;
   8.1.2.3 an average of ten (10) credit hours per year are successfully completed over the first three years in the program; and
   8.1.2.4 the completion of the doctoral project is on schedule.

8.1.3 Federal Stafford loan borrowers: Federal regulations require that Stafford loan borrowers must make satisfactory academic progress toward a degree, to be reviewed at the end of each academic year, and must be on track to complete the degree program within the time limits described in Section 2.8.

8.1.4 Stafford loan borrowers who are not making satisfactory academic progress or are on probation may file an appeal to continue to receive loans by completing and submitting to the Financial Aid Office an ACADEMIC PROGRESS APPEAL FORM, documenting extenuating personal circumstances and/or a remedial academic plan approved by the advisor.

8.2 Progress Toward Completion of the Degree

8.2.1 If there is an indication that a Master’s student is not making satisfactory academic progress toward completion of a degree, the student's faculty advisor and the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary, after consultation with the student, may formulate a motion for action by the Faculty. Faculty action may include
   8.2.1.1 suspension pending satisfactory completion of remedial steps, such as tutoring, special course work or counseling; or
   8.2.1.2 administrative leave of absence with terms to be specified by the faculty; or
   8.1.1.2 dismissal.

8.2.2 If there is an indication that a doctoral student is not making satisfactory academic progress toward the degree (for example failing any course or component of the curriculum), the chair of the Doctor of Ministry Committee, in consultation with the student’s advisor and the student, may make a recommendation to the Doctor of Ministry Committee. The Committee may formulate a motion for action by the Faculty which may include the above.

8.3 Academic Probation

8.3.1 A Master’s student is automatically placed on academic probation for the subsequent semester and will be notified by the Dean’s Office of his or her probationary status when:
   8.3.1.1 the grade point average for courses taken during Fall or Spring Semester is below 2.0, or
   8.3.1.2 F, “Fail” or WF is earned for any course.

8.3.2 To be removed from academic probation, the student must:
   8.3.2.1 achieve a 2.0 or higher semester grade point average, and/or all “Pass” grades for courses taken as Pass/Fail, during the semester of probation;
   8.3.2.2 complete all course work by the end of the semester due date with no course extensions;
   8.3.2.3 meet regularly during the semester with his or her faculty advisor; and
   8.3.2.4 achieve a 2.0 or higher cumulative grade point average, and/or all “Pass” grades for courses taken as Pass/Fail.

8.3.3 In cases where the student does not meet the conditions of academic probation, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary and the Dean of Students, in consultation with the student's advisor, will formulate a motion for action by the Faculty.
   8.3.3.1 This action may include continuation of probation, suspension or dismissal.
   8.3.3.2 In the case of a Master of Divinity student, the Vice President of Academic Affairs...
& Dean of the Seminary may report the decision of the Faculty to the student's authorizing committee or similar endorsing denominational body.

8.3.4 Stafford Loan borrowers on probation see Section 8.1.3

8.4 Contesting a Grade: A student who is dissatisfied with the grade earned in a course must first seek to resolve the issue through a direct conference with the course instructor. If the dispute cannot be resolved in this manner the Master's student may bring the concern to the Dean of Students, or the doctoral student may bring the concern to the Chair of the Doctor of Ministry Committee.

8.4.1 The Dean of Students (or Chair) shall confer with the student and the instructor for the purpose of negotiating a solution.

8.4.2 If a mutually satisfactory outcome cannot be found through such negotiation, the student may request a formal review by submitting a written request to the Dean of Students (or Chair), stating reasons for contesting the grade.

8.4.2.1 The Dean of Students (or Chair) then will arrange to have the student's work evaluated by a second reader, either another Lancaster Seminary professor qualified in the same field or another person outside the Lancaster Seminary faculty who is equally well qualified.

8.4.2.2 After receiving a report from the second reader, the Dean of Students (or Chair) will make a determination on the final grade.

8.4.2.3 If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean of Students (or Chair), s/he may appeal to the Faculty for review.

8.4.2.4 The decision of the Faculty is final.
SECTION 9 - STANDARDS FOR STUDENT CONDUCT

As a theological seminary educating and strengthening persons for service to church and society, the Seminary expects students to commit themselves to high standards of academic and community life. Expected in all matters is honesty, respect for others and care for the quality of community life. For the sake of clarity, the standards for student conduct are divided into two categories: Academic Honesty and Personal Conduct.

9.1 Academic Honesty

9.1.1 Lancaster Seminary assumes and expects that students will be honest in examinations and in acknowledging sources used in all assignments.

9.1.2 With respect to academic work and other Seminary business, the Seminary expects students to represent themselves and their work honestly to their instructors and other Seminary representatives.

9.1.3 Breaches of the Seminary’s standards for Academic Honesty include, but are not limited to: cheating on examinations or papers; plagiarism [misrepresenting the nature and extent of one’s own research; offering work done by others as one’s own; employing words and/or ideas originating with others without proper acknowledgment]; and/or submitting the same work for more than one course without clear prior consent of all instructors.

9.1.4 Where there is an indication of dishonesty or plagiarism on the part of a student in the completion of academic work, the following procedure will be followed:

9.1.4.1 A meeting will be arranged between the professor(s) of the course(s), the student, the faculty advisor and the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean and the Dean of Students.

9.1.4.2 If there is sufficient evidence to sustain a charge of academic dishonesty, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean will refer the matter to the Standards Committee (see Section 9.3), which will investigate the matter and formulate a motion for action by the Faculty.

9.2 Personal Conduct: As a Christian community of learning, the Seminary expects that persons show respect for one another. Such respect includes care for the personal well-being and faith development of others. It involves sensitivity to personal differences, including racial, sexual, ethnic and religious diversity. Such respect also extends to respect for the property and privacy of others.

9.2.1 In order to maintain the standards of this community of learning and to ensure just and fair dealings with all persons, the following procedures will be followed:

9.2.1.1 Whenever possible, members of the community are strongly encouraged to negotiate resolution of any problem directly with the person(s) involved.

9.2.1.2 When direct negotiation is unable to resolve an issue, individuals are encouraged to seek informal institutional help or advice. The Seminarian Community Council, faculty advisor, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean and the Dean of Students, and other faculty and staff are available for such assistance.

9.2.1.3 If an issue cannot be resolved informally, it may be brought by the aggrieved person to the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary.

9.2.1.3.a When appropriate, the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary will convene a meeting of the student(s) involved and any other appropriate persons, including persons chosen by the student(s).

9.2.1.3.b The goal of this meeting will be to negotiate a consensus regarding appropriate action.

9.2.1.3.c If no consensus can be reached, either the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary or any of the parties directly involved may make a written request to the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean, for the convening of the Standards Committee.

9.2.2 Institutional Policies: Students in any program of and/or employed by the Seminary are subject to all policies adopted by Lancaster Theological Seminary. Such policies include, but are not limited to, Anti-Harassment Policy; Smoking Policy; Alcohol and Substance Abuse/Drug-Free Workplace Policy; general Guidelines for Conduct; Use of Phone and
9.3 **Standards Committee:** The Standards Committee is appointed annually by the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary, and consists of two faculty members (excluding the President, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary and the Dean of Students) and two students.

9.3.1 When called, the Standards Committee meets as soon as possible, usually within 48 hours after receiving a referral. In most cases the Committee will request pertinent information, meet with the student(s) involved, and any other appropriate persons.

9.3.2 If the committee concludes that disciplinary action is appropriate, it will formulate a motion for faculty action. The Faculty's action may include any of the following:

9.3.2.1 **Formal Admonishment:** A formal admonishment consists of a written statement that becomes a part of a student's permanent file. In the case of a Master of Divinity student, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean will report the decision of the Faculty to the student's endorsing denominational body when such action is appropriate.

9.3.2.2 **Suspension:** Action to suspend a student includes a recommendation of steps the student should take to be permitted to resume studies.

9.3.2.2.a In the case of a Master of Divinity student, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary will report the decision of the Faculty to the student's endorsing denominational body when such action is appropriate.

9.3.2.2.b A student may apply to the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary for removal of suspension after satisfactory completion of recommended steps.

9.3.2.2.c Removal of suspension is an action of the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary in consultation with the Faculty.

9.3.2.3 **Dismissal:** Students dismissed from the Seminary may not resume studies without re-applying and being admitted.

9.3.2.3.a Dismissal will be recorded on the student's transcript and a copy of the dismissal action will become a part of the student's permanent file.

9.3.2.3.b In the case of a Master of Divinity student, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary will report the decision of the Faculty to the student's endorsing denominational body when such action is appropriate.

9.3.2.4 **Other action appropriate to the circumstances.**

9.4 **Appeals:** A student receiving a disciplinary action by the Faculty may appeal to the President according to the following procedure:

9.4.1 The student should submit a written request for an appeal to the President, outlining the basis of the appeal.

9.4.2 If appropriate, the President will meet with the student, the faculty advisor, and/or the chairperson of the Standards Committee.

9.4.3 If, after discussion, the student requests a formal appeal, the President will appoint an Appeals Committee comprised of one faculty member (excluding the President and Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary), one student, one ministerial guide if appropriate, and one faculty member or pastor recommended by the student.

9.4.3.1 After hearing the point(s) of substance or process upon which the appeal is based, the Appeals Committee will make a report to the President.

9.4.3.2 The President may support the disciplinary action, overturn it, or send it back to the Faculty for further consideration.

9.4.4 The decision of the President is final.
SECTION 10 - FACULTY REVIEW OF STUDENT PROGRESS

10.1 Substance of the Review: The Faculty reviews, on at least an annual basis, each student's progress toward completion of his or her degree program. This evaluation includes areas related to readiness for ministry consistent with the Seminary's Mission Statement, Academic Policies and Standards for Student Conduct. The review entails assessments of:

- 10.1.1 Academic Performance
- 10.1.2 Vocational Development
- 10.1.3 Maturity of faith and character

10.2 Purpose of the Review: The purpose of the review is to identify areas of affirmation and concern in ways that may be helpful to the Faculty in supporting the student and in being faithful to the needs of the church. If the Faculty determines that a student’s progress toward readiness for ministry is deficient in regard to academic performance, vocational development, or maturity of faith and character, it may, at its sole discretion, recommend or require of the student one or more of the following:

- 10.2.1 Supportive consultation with the Faculty advisor
- 10.2.2 Remedial studies at Lancaster Seminary or elsewhere
- 10.2.3 Transfer to a different degree program
- 10.2.4 Leave of Absence
- 10.2.5 Dismissal from studies
- 10.2.6 Other appropriate responses

10.3 Appeal Process: An appeal of a Faculty requirement may be made to the President.

- 10.3.1 The President will, when an appeal is received, appoint an Advisory Committee composed of one faculty member, one student, the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary and, in the case of a Master of Divinity student, a member of the student’s authorizing body.

- 10.3.2 The Advisory Committee will make a recommendation to the President.

- 10.3.3 The decision of the President is final.
SECTION 11 - GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE

Any student who believes she or he has been unfairly treated by a faculty or staff member is encouraged to seek a resolution to the problem.

11.1 If a student feels aggrieved by a faculty or staff member, the issue should first be discussed with and, if possible, resolved with the other relevant party. Ideally this should be achieved by meeting face to face with the other party rather than through memo, email or voice mail.

11.2 Lacking a mutually satisfactory resolution, a student may bring a formal grievance concerning a faculty member or staff person to the Dean of Students. A formal grievance consists of a written statement of the student's concern.

11.3 After investigating the situation, the Dean of Students will respond to the student and the faculty or staff member in writing.

11.4 Any grievance involving the Dean of Students should be addressed to the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary.

11.5 Any grievance involving the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary should be addressed to the President.

11.6 Any grievance involving the President should be addressed to the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees.

11.7 The Dean of Students, Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary or the President, shall proceed in such manner as s/he in her or his sole discretion deems appropriate.

11.7.1 S/He shall review all pertinent file material and may discuss the matter informally with all parties involved, either collectively or in individual sessions, but is not obligated to invoke a fact finding task force or Standards Committee.

11.7.2 The Dean of Students, Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary or the President shall in due course render his or her decision and establish a course of action in writing.

11.8 The aggrieved person may request reconsideration of the decision and action – of the Dean of Students by the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary; – of the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary by the President; or – of the President by the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees.

11.9 A request for reconsideration must be submitted in writing within five (5) business days after the date of the decision of the Dean of Students, Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary or the President.

11.10 Reconsideration by the Executive Committee of the grievance and the preceding actions is at the sole discretion of that Committee.

11.10.1 The Committee may decline reconsideration or may proceed to review the matter in such manner, and in such time frame, as it in its sole discretion shall deem appropriate.

11.10.2 The action of this Committee shall be reported to the staff person and/or faculty member and the President in due course.

11.10.3 The action of the Executive Committee shall be final.
SECTION 12 – PHILIP SCHAFF LIBRARY

Library Hours

During Fall and Spring Terms
- Monday through Thursday: 8:30 AM to 10 PM
- Friday: 8:30 AM to 4:30 PM
- Saturday: 9 AM to 5 PM
- Sunday: Closed

Outside of Fall and Spring Terms
- Monday through Thursday: 8:30 AM to 5 PM
- Friday: 8:30 AM to 4:30 PM
- Saturday and Sunday: Closed

Summer Hours (Memorial Day Weekend through the start of the September Term)
- Monday through Thursday: 8:30 AM to 4 PM
- Friday: 8:30 AM to 12 noon
- Saturday and Sunday: Closed

Hours may be changed depending on use by Seminary students. The Library may be closed during holidays when the Seminary is closed. Any variations in hours will be posted on the Library doors.

12.1 Circulation
12.1.1 An LTS photo ID card is required to take out library materials. The borrower who charges out a book is responsible for its return (or its replacement, if damaged or lost), even though it may have been given to another person. Books are regarded as damaged when upon their return they are seen to have suffered beyond the ordinary wear and tear that responsible reading brings. A damaged book is one which has had corners bent over, been spilled on, underlined, marked, highlighted, chewed, dropped, etc. Under such circumstances a borrower may be asked to pay for a replacement copy of the damaged item, plus a cataloging fee.

12.1.2 All materials must be properly charged out at the circulation desk and returned there or to the book drop when due.

12.1.3 The circulation period for books is one month (30 days); for audio-visual material, curriculum and items from the resource room two weeks (14 days). Renewals may be made by phone (290-8707), by email (library@lancasterseminary.edu), in person or at the library web site. There is a limit of 2 renewals per item. All circulating items are subject to recall after two weeks if requested by another borrower and will be expected back in the library within three days. Items on recall cannot be renewed.

12.2 Special Collections

12.2.2 Items from the rare book room must be requested from a library staff member and returned to them. Use of these items is at the discretion of the Library Director.

12.2.3 Photocopying older items from these collections may also be restricted due to condition, age and fragility.

12.3 Reference Assistance
12.3.1 The reference librarian is usually available during regular seminary business hours.

12.3.2 You may send email reference questions to reference@lancasterseminary.edu. Under most circumstances these will be answered within a day.

12.3.3 There are a variety of handouts available, providing guidelines for the use of the library and on-line periodical indexes.
12.4 Interlibrary Loan
12.4.1 Materials not in our collection may be secured from other libraries through interlibrary loan.
12.4.2 Charges from the lending library will be passed on to the patron.
12.4.3 Forms for requesting such materials are found on the circulation desk and online.
12.4.4 Due dates, renewal periods and fines are determined by the lending library. We ask for your cooperation in timely return of items. Our ability to obtain interlibrary loan materials is compromised when we send things back late. We will impose a fine of $2.00/day for materials returned after OUR stipulated return date.

12.5 Reserve Books
12.5.1 Reserve materials are shelved in the area behind the circulation desk.
12.5.2 Request all reserve materials from the library staff.
12.5.3 All reserve materials must be checked out, even if only for photocopying.
12.5.4 Return all reserve materials to the circulation desk.
12.5.5 There is a limit of 5 items that can be checked-out to one borrower at a time.
12.5.6 Reserve materials can be checked out one-half hour before closing, used overnight and returned by 9 AM the following day.
12.5.6.1 The exception to this is reserve materials checked out one-half hour before closing on Saturday are not due back until 9 AM Monday morning.
12.5.7 The fine for each overdue reserve item is $1.00 PER HOUR.

12.6 Overdue Items and Delinquent Fine Notices
12.6.1 Overdue items accumulate fines at the rate of $.25 per day per item to a maximum of $15.00 per item.
12.6.2 An overdue notice will be sent for materials that are 7 days overdue.
12.6.3 When the total unpaid fine reaches $5.00 a bill will be sent out.
12.6.4 Borrowing privileges are suspended when fine totals reach $25.00 or when any balance of $5.00 or greater has been unpaid for 60 days.
12.6.5 If the overdue items are not returned and resultant fines paid, the student will receive an invoice for the replacement cost of the book plus processing fees.

12.7 Collection of Fines and Lost/Damaged Materials Charges
12.7.1 Fines are to be paid at the time materials are returned.
12.7.2 Fines paid upon return of materials or receipt of notice and invoices for lost/damaged materials may be paid at the circulation desk. Please have the correct amount or you may write a check to “LTS.”
12.7.3 If an item is declared lost and payment is submitted, no refund can be made if the item is found and returned at a later date. Lost items are charged at replacement cost for the item plus a $25 cataloging/processing fee.
12.7.4 Two weeks prior to the end of the Fall Semester and on the graduation clearance date in the Spring Semester any unpaid fines or missing book charges are submitted to the Business Office and added to your student account.

12.8 Word Processors
12.8.1 Word processing computers are provided for student use.
12.8.2 Bring your own USB flash memory drive to save your work. Anything saved to the C drive is deleted.

12.9 Photocopying/Printing
12.9.1 A card-operated copy machine/printer is available for student use.
12.9.2 Instructions and costs are posted on the card vending machine.
12.9.3 Please bring small bills; our change making resources are extremely limited.

12.10 Cell Phones, Pagers and other electronic devices
Cell phones and pagers must be turned off or set for silent operation while you are in the library. If you must receive or make a call, move to the entrance lobby or outside before doing so.

12.11 Amenities
12.11.1 The library is spacious and comfortably equipped with carrels, tables, comfortable seating and meeting rooms. On-line catalogs, Internet access, wireless access and on-line periodical indexes are all available. A variety of handouts on the use of some of these
computer resources as well as the library in general are available. Ask library staff to direct you to them.

12.11.2 Library staff will remove all materials from tables and carrels that are not checked out.
12.11.3 Materials cannot be held at the circulation desk for students during classes.
12.11.4 The library is not responsible for personal items left in the library.
12.11.5 Washrooms are provided within the library.
12.11.6 No smoking and/or eating are permitted in the library. Beverages are allowed in the carrels. Food is confined to the designated coffee room only.
12.11.7 Students have borrowing privileges at F&M Library and all SEPTLA (Southeastern Pennsylvania Theological Library Association) libraries. See LTS Library staff for details.
SECTION 13 - STUDENT AND COMMUNITY LIFE

13.1 Student Life

13.1.1 Changes of Personal Biographical Information: Change forms are available on the website for the purpose of reporting any change of name, address or telephone number. Changes should be reported as soon as they occur.

13.1.2 Classroom Etiquette: The use of recording devices and computers during classes should be arranged with professors before classes begin each semester. Eating during class should be limited to break times. Audible cell phone or pager ringers must be turned off or set for silent operation in the classroom while class is in session. A student who must receive or make a call should leave the classroom before doing so.

13.1.3 Dean of Students: Rev. Dr. Frank J. Stalfa, Jr., serves as Dean of Students at LTS. The Dean of Students assists the Dean of the Seminary in supporting students in their academic, vocational and personal development. The Dean of Students is available by appointment to consult with students in a variety of situations, such as: adjustment to seminary life, academic difficulties, interpersonal and family issues, conflict situations, alternative Cross Cultural planning and ADA accommodations. The Dean of Students offers brief consultation to assess problems and identify solutions as well as referral to community resources for those who need specialized assistance, such as counseling, medical care and financial management.

13.1.4 Disability Services: Lancaster Seminary strives to provide an environment in which all students have equal access to educational opportunities and the campus community. Students with documented disabilities may request consideration for appropriate and reasonable academic accommodations that are supported by the documentation, effective for the student, and do not compromise the goals and objectives of the program. or further information, contact the Dean of Students or the Registrar. (See Appendix II.)

13.1.5 Health Insurance: Lancaster Theological Seminary strongly encourages all students to carry a health benefit plan for themselves and their dependents. Lancaster Theological Seminary does not provide an infirmary or employ resident medical personnel. Health care is an individual responsibility for all students. Students must complete, sign and return a DECLARATION OF HEALTH BENEFIT COVERAGE form to the Registrar.

13.1.5.1 International Students: Students who are citizens of countries other than the U.S. who have been issued F-1 visas to study at Lancaster Seminary are required to purchase health care coverage from a U.S. provider. There are no exceptions to this policy.

13.1.5.2 Waiver of Health Coverage Policy: Students must provide proof of healthcare coverage and/or sign a waiver acknowledging that they assume full responsibility for payment of their own health care costs.

13.1.6 Housing for Students: One- and two-bedroom apartments and three-bedroom row houses are available to rent by degree-seeking Master's students registered at LTS for a minimum of 24 credits per academic year. Housing reservations are on a first-come, first-served basis upon receipt of a $100 housing reservation fee, which will be credited to the first month's rent. The fee is non-refundable should the decision to rent change.

13.1.6.1 Apartments and Houses: Priority is one-bedroom apartments for single students; two-bedroom apartments for couples; three-bedroom homes for families with dependent children. For more information or to reserve resident student housing, first-time students should contact the Director of Admissions and Financial Aid.

13.1.6.2 Utilities: Apartment rent includes water, sewer, and heat. House rent includes water and sewer. Phone and cable service are the responsibility of the occupant in the apartment or house.

13.1.6.3 Commuter Rooms: Overnight housing in Richards Hall may be reserved by commuter students. For more information or to make reservations for commuter rooms, contact the administrative assistant in the Business Office.

13.1.6.4 Move-in dates: Between 8:30 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Monday through Thursday during the week prior to the beginning of the September Term or the first day of the Fall Term. If student cannot move in during these times, special
arrangements must be made with the Business Office at least 30 days prior to anticipated move in.

13.1.6.5 Move-out dates: Richards Hall Commuter Rooms: The last day of each semester. Apartments and Houses: May 31 for graduates, or within 30 days of leaving seminary study for Leave of Absence, Withdrawal or Separation. Return of security deposit will be determined after inspection of the premises by the maintenance department prior to move-out.

13.1.6.6 Pet Policy: Pets are permitted only with prior approval from the Business Office; fees will be discussed at that time. The Business Office reserves the right to deny approval for pets under certain circumstances (i.e. prior year damage by pet(s), poisonous pets, etc.). Pet owners will be aware of and comply with all related Lancaster City ordinances, including Article 715, Chapter 96.

13.1.6.6.a In addition to security deposits and rent for Seminary housing, a refundable, one-time only pet security deposit of $300 is required; the status of a refund of the pet security deposit will be determined by the condition of the housing upon leaving. In addition, the following non-refundable annual fees are required for pets: Dog $150; Cat $75; Other Pet Fees, minimally at $50, to be determined by Business Office.  

13.1.6.6.b Pet security deposits will be held over each year. The annual inspection may result in reduction in the deposit and a request for additional deposit for the following year. Significant pet damage may be deducted from the one month security deposit for housing.

13.1.6.7 Immunization: In compliance with the College and University Vaccination Act signed into law on July 2, 2002, all students living in Pennsylvania college-, university-, and/or seminary-owned housing must either 1) provide proof that they have been vaccinated for meningococcal disease, OR 2) sign a waiver indicating they have declined to be vaccinated. Students will be provided with a form to certify that they have complied with this law prior to being permitted to occupy Seminary housing.

13.1.6.8 Changes in Housing Request: To request a change in resident student housing, returning students should submit a REQUEST FOR SEMINARY HOUSING CHANGE form found at www.lancasterseminary.edu > MY LTS > Forms.

13.1.7 Inter-Institutional Studies (Cross-Registration): Exchange programs with Millersville University and Franklin & Marshall College have been established by which full-time degree-seeking Master’s seminarians may, upon approval from the LTS Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean of the Seminary and the College/University Dean, take a course during the fall or spring term and pay Lancaster Seminary tuition. Conversely, graduate level students at Millersville and advanced senior-level students at Franklin & Marshall may be permitted to take a course at Lancaster Theological Seminary and pay the tuition to their home institutions. Forms are available in the Registrar's Office. By special arrangement with Eastern Mennonite Seminary's Lancaster Campus, students matriculated in degree programs at LTS may apply and register for courses offered by EMS Lancaster Campus. See the registrar for procedures.

13.1.8 Seminarian Community Council: The Seminarian Community Council (SCC) is a student organization that strives to enrich the social, cultural and spiritual experiences of the community by promoting the expression and development of friendship and worship. Each Spring officers are elected. An SCC office is located in the Campus Center. Further information about the SCC may be obtained from the SCC office. E-mail the SCC at scc@lancasterseminary.edu. Each semester, students are charged an Activity Fee which goes directly to the SCC.

13.1.9 Services to Families of Seminarians

13.1.9.1 Auditing Seminary Courses: Spouses/Partners of full-time students may audit up to two courses (six credits) per semester for Continuing Education (non-credit) at no charge. Audits are at the discretion of the professor. To audit a course, the person should submit a completed audit form available on the website, or contact the Administrative Assistant to the Dean.
13.1.9.2 Counseling Services: Students and/or their immediate family members who may need to deal with religious, emotional, interpersonal, marital and vocational concerns, as well as to resolve difficulties in academic work, should contact the Dean of Students for consultation and referral.

13.1.9.3 Off-campus Employment Opportunities: Notices of church and non-church employment opportunities and internships are in the Job Opportunities Notebook in the lower level of the Lark Academic Building. Notebooks also list denominational positions. No endorsement of these openings is implied.

13.1.9.4 Part-time On-campus Employment Opportunities: A limited number of campus work opportunities may be available to students and spouses/partners during the academic year and the summer. Notices of openings will be posted on the website. Interested persons should apply as instructed in the notices.

13.2 Community Life

13.2.1 Cokesbury Seminary Bookstore: The Seminary has arranged for the Cokesbury Seminary Bookstore to be located on the lower level of the Campus Center. An information sheet about the Cokesbury Bookstore is available at the Bookstore. Contact the bookstore at 717-393-1077 for information and hours of operation.

13.2.2 Campus Communication

13.2.2.1 Student E-mail Accounts: E-mail is the official vehicle for communications to enrolled students, and enrolled students are required to subscribe to the campus e-mail. All enrolled students are assigned a Lancaster Seminary e-mail account and will be notified of their campus e-mail addresses and initial passwords. General notifications and announcements will be communicated via the student e-mail directory and will not be distributed to the campus mailboxes or to students’ personal e-mail accounts. It is the student’s responsibility to check his or her e-mailbox regularly, either on campus in the Library or Richard’s Hall, or via the WEB. (See Appendix V)

13.2.2.2 Campus Mail slots: Mail slots are provided on the lower level of the Lark Academic Building for all persons enrolled in courses for credit or continuing education audit, as well as for all faculty, adjunct faculty, ministerial guides and Seminary administrators and staff. Campus publications as well as U.S. mail are distributed through these mailboxes.

13.2.2.3 Leadership Letter: This publication, produced in the Office of Advancement, features current campus events and topics of interest about and is distributed among alumni/ae, faculty, students, and friends.

13.2.2.4 Posting of Notices: Notices, flyers, invitations, etc., shall be submitted to the faculty secretary to be posted on Seminary bulletin boards in Lower Level Lark. Officers of the Seminarian Community Council are responsible for notices posted on the SCC-designated bulletin board. Notices to be posted in Richards Hall should be submitted to the administrative assistant in the Business Office.

13.2.3 Campus Center: [Mayer Commons and Glatfelter Room] The Campus Center, which includes the Mayer Commons and Glatfelter Room, is available for informal and impromptu gatherings. The Mayer Commons and Glatfelter Room may be reserved for meetings or special occasions through the Business Office. Key fob access to the Campus Center is available to all registered students. Issuance of a key fob and rules governing its use are available in the Business Office.

13.2.4 Campus Security: A report on campus security is distributed annually to the Seminary community, and a copy may be obtained in the Business Office. See § 13.2.8 and Appendix VI.

13.2.5 Chapel Worship Services: The Seminary Community regularly gathers for worship in the Santee Chapel during the Fall and Spring Terms. Normally, the services are as follows:

- Monday evening services at 5:30 p.m.
- Tuesdays at 11:10 a.m. - Service of prayer and scripture, with senior students preaching
- Wednesdays at 11:00 a.m. - Communion in the various historic traditions represented in the student body, as well as exploring newer worship alternatives, with faculty preaching.
13.2.6 Coffee Fellowship: On Wednesdays, from 10:30 to 10:55 A.M., the Seminary community gathers for an informal time of fellowship in the Mayer Commons. Light refreshments are served and announcements of interest to the community are made during this time.

13.2.7 Community Hours: On Thursdays from 11:10 A.M. to 12:00 noon the community gathers for events planned by faculty and/or students. Any person or group within the Seminary Community may sponsor a community hour by submitting a written request/proposal to the Office of the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean of the Seminary.

13.2.8 Concierge: Student concierges are available before and after normal business hours for minor security/safety issues by calling 717-572-0819. They also provide hospitality services evenings and weekends.

13.2.9 Electronic Building Access: Electronic Building Access has been implemented in most academic buildings. For access to night classes in Lark Building or for weekends in Mayer Commons, a key fob — the device needed for access — must be secured from the Business Office. There is a deposit required that is refunded when the key fob is returned.

13.2.10 Inclusive Language: The faculty has adopted a statement on inclusive language and commends it to all members of the community for study, reflection, discussion and use. (See Appendix III)

13.2.11 Lancaster Theological Seminary Website: Lancaster Theological Seminary information may be obtained through the website at www.lancasterseminary.edu. Information for students, including forms, access to SONIS Webtools, course offerings and descriptions, student handbook, on-campus job opportunities, graduation information, may be found under “MY LTS” on the website.

13.2.12 Lectures and Special Events: Lectures and special events are offered throughout the year. Students and their dependents may register for programs. Contact the Office of Continuing Education or the Seminary's website for a schedule of events and information about registration.

13.2.13 Meeting Room Reservations: Seminary spaces for meetings or gatherings must be reserved in writing through the Business Office. Reservation forms are available in the Business Office; reservations may be requested via e-mail to pjjoy@lancasterseminary.edu.

13.2.14 Non-discrimination Statement: Lancaster Theological Seminary affirms a commitment to equality of opportunity for all individuals and does not discriminate on the basis of sex, age, race, color, ability, or national or ethnic origin in admissions, financial aid, educational programs, housing and services, or in employment practices. Beyond the policy of nondiscrimination, the Seminary acts affirmatively to attain a more balanced representation of under-represented racial and ethnic minorities in order to add valuable diversity to the life of the school.

13.2.15 Parking: All parking in Seminary lots is by permit only, with the exception of spaces for short-term visitors. A permit to park in a designated lot does not guarantee that space will be available. Visits longer than thirty minutes require a temporary permit available from the Business Office. Parking is permitted only in paint-demarcated parking spaces. DO NOT park in the driveway in front of Bowman Hall. THIS IS A FIRE LANE! Loading and unloading are permitted, for a maximum of ten minutes. Extended parking in the fire lane will result in the vehicle being ticketed and towed at the owner's expense.

13.2.15.1 Parking Tags/Parking Permits: Parking tags or permits, issued by the Business Office for a one-year period, are required to be permitted to park in all lots owned by the Seminary. A permit to park in a designated lot does not guarantee that space will be available. Parking tags must be returned to the Business Office upon graduation, leave of absence, withdrawal or separation from the Seminary.

13.2.15.2 Resident Students: Resident vehicle parking tags are issued to students residing in Seminary housing. If two students live in one apartment and both own vehicles, one may have a resident campus parking tag and the other must park on the street. All resident parking is along the main campus driveway. Spaces in
front of Richards Hall, except for three parking spaces along the Campus Center which are reserved for Cokesbury Bookstore, are available at all times for full-time resident students living in campus apartments.

13.2.15.3 Resident parking tags are void at the date of departure from campus housing, but may be exchanged for a Pine Street parking lot tag if the resident becomes a commuting student.

13.2.15.4 Pine Street Lot/Commuting Students: The spaces immediately behind 527-539 North Pine Street are reserved at all times for the students who live in these houses. All other spaces are reserved for commuting students. Commuting students will be issued parking tags for the Pine Street Parking Lot. On-street parking is usually available nearby. Remember to read the street cleaning signs or you will be ticketed by City Police!

13.2.15.5 Administration, Faculty, Staff, Trustees: A West Lot parking tag will be issued for parking only in this area. Between the hours of 7:30 am and 5:00 pm, all parking spaces in this parking lot are reserved for visitors, administration, faculty, staff and trustees. After 5:00 pm, and before 7:30 am and anytime on weekends or holidays, anyone associated with the Seminary may use this lot.

13.2.15.6 Cokesbury Bookstore Patrons: Three spaces are marked for the exclusive use of bookstore patrons.

13.2.15.7 Visitors: Visitors on campus for Seminary business may park in the indicated visitor parking spaces in the West Lot for up to thirty minutes; if more time is required and/or if visitor spaces are not available, a temporary parking tag may be obtained in the Business Office. This tag shall be hung from the inside rear view mirror of the vehicle.

13.2.15.8 Handicap Parking: Spaces in the West Lot and in the area outside Richards Hall are available for persons with disabilities.

13.2.15.10 Violations of Seminary Parking Policies: Rounds are made on a regular basis, and parking tickets are issued to violators. Fines may be paid in the Business Office. Unpaid fines accumulated through parking will be reflected on the student's Seminary account and will result in the loss of parking privileges and/or the vehicle being towed at the owner's expense.

13.2.15.11 Repeat violations of parking policies (i.e., more than two parking tickets given to a particular vehicle) will also result in the revocation of parking privileges and the vehicle being towed at the owner's expense.

13.2.15.12 City Street Cleaning: Observe signs indicating days and times of street cleaning. Fines are levied by the City for failure to observe the "No Parking" times. Watch the Lancaster papers for the winter date when street cleaning is stopped and the spring date when the cleaning is resumed.

13.2.15.13 Bicycle Storage: Because of fire and safety regulations, bicycles may not be stored or parked in halls or stairwells of buildings. Apartment residents may store bicycles in the basement of Bowman Apartments in the room between the laundry and the west storage room. Laundry room keys will open the outside doors to the basement area.

13.2.16 Recreational Facilities: Lancaster Theological Seminary students are permitted limited use of the facilities at the F&M Alumni Sports and Fitness Center located on Harrisburg Avenue. Lancaster Seminary ID will permit access to the walking track, tennis courts and pools. Access to the aerobics room is not permitted. The policy and process for this privilege are reviewed annually by F&M and may change without notice. Current policy information and subsequent updates will be posted on students’ seminary e-mail accounts. Students should not contact F&M directly, but should request information through the Lancaster Seminary President's Office.

13.2.17 Sabbath Room: A sacred space located adjacent to the Glatfelter Conference Room has been consecrated for use by the Seminary Community for prayer, meditation and contemplation. Members of the Seminary Community may reserve the room for one-hour blocks of time. Guidelines for using the Sabbath Room and a reservation calendar are located outside the entrance to the room.
13.2.18 Seminary Identification Card: Students are issued a Seminary identification (ID) card at orientation and annually thereafter. The Seminary ID card is necessary to:

13.2.18.1 check out library materials at Lancaster Theological Seminary
13.2.18.2 check out library materials at Franklin & Marshall College
13.2.18.3 gain access to the F&M Alumni Sports and Fitness Center. (See Section 13.2.16)

13.3 Board of Trustees: The Board of Trustees of Lancaster Theological Seminary governs Lancaster Theological Seminary under its by-laws. Current members of the Lancaster Seminary Board of Trustees include:

- Mr. David Bergenstock
- Rev. Dr. Geoffrey Black
- Rev. Dr. Marja Coons-Torn
- Ms. Margaret Cross
- Rev. Dr. Barbara Kershner Danil
- Jon M. Gruber, Esq.
- Ms. Catherine Hartley*
- Ms. Sadie High
- Mr. R. Banny Jesudason
- Dr. Anna Johnson-Winegar, Vice-Chair
- Mr. Stephen C. Jordan
- Dr. Richard A. Kratz
- Mr. John K. Leonard, Chair
- Ms. Marjorie Riley Lohnes*
- Mrs. Anne F. McGrann, Secretary
- Benjamin J. Rader, Esq.
- Rev. Dr. Harry L. Serio
- Rev. Samuel Velez
- Dr. Anna Thayer, Faculty Representative, ex officio
- Mr. William G. Walkup*
- Rev. Dr. George S. Fitz, Alumni/ae Representative, ex officio

*Committee Chair

13.4 Seminary Administration: The Board of Trustees calls a president to serve as the chief executive officer of the Seminary, to whom the Board delegates the day to day administration of the Seminary. In consultation with the President, the Board of Trustees also calls a Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean and resident faculty. The Board delegates the academic administration of the Seminary to the President, Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean and faculty. The President has organized the administrative work of the Seminary as follows:

13.4.1 Administrative Cabinet: An Administrative Cabinet consults with the President on general administration of the Seminary, facilitates the flow of information, implements policy decisions of the Trustees and functions as staff for institutional planning and strategy. Members include the President, Vice President of Academic Affairs and Dean, Vice President of Advancement, Director of Admissions and Financial Aid, Dean of Students, Director of Continuing Education, and Vice President for Business and Finance. The moderator of the Seminarian Community Council is invited to serve on the Administrative Cabinet and to provide input and facilitate communication with the wider student body.

13.4.2 Faculty: The Faculty has responsibility for academic policy in educational programs of the Seminary. It is composed of resident full-time faculty members. Adjunct faculty and administrative officers of the Seminary have voice, but no vote. The Faculty meets the third Monday of each month during the Fall and Spring terms.
13.4.3 **Seminary Committees:** The Seminary campus community has four committees: the Educational Life Committee, the Worship and Community Life Committee, the Committee on Diversity and the Strategic Planning Committee, all of which meet regularly during the Fall and Spring terms. Student members of campus committees are recommended by the Seminarian Community Council and are expected to solicit student opinion on policy issues, represent the interests of all segments of the student body and report recommendations. Seminary Committees and their responsibilities are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Committee Name</th>
<th>Mission</th>
<th>Areas of Concern</th>
<th>Membership</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATIONAL LIFE COMMITTEE</strong></td>
<td>Review and recommend to the Faculty changes in academic policy, including course proposals and changes, degree requirements, and revisions of the Student Handbook.</td>
<td>Master’s programs, Library, special education programs</td>
<td>VP Academic of Affairs &amp; Dean of the Seminary Registrar 3 Faculty [1 as chair] 3 Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WORSHIP &amp; COMMUNITY LIFE COMMITTEE</strong></td>
<td>Coordinate all aspects of community life, with special attention given to worship</td>
<td>Chapel services, special worship, recreation, community hours, housing and parking concerns, social activities</td>
<td>Dean of Students 3 Faculty [1 as chair] 1 Administrative Staff 3 Students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>COMMITTEE ON DIVERSITY</strong></td>
<td>Encourage diversity at every level of the Seminary.</td>
<td>All areas of Seminary life</td>
<td>Faculty, Staff, Student Alumni/ae, Trustee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STRATEGIC PLANNING COMMITTEE</strong></td>
<td>Develop long-range planning goals for the institution.</td>
<td>Review &amp; consider all areas of the Seminary</td>
<td>Administrative Cabinet 2 Faculty 2 Trustees [if available] 1 Administrative Staff</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 14 – MASTER OF DIVINITY PROGRAM

The Master of Divinity program is an integrated program of study that provides a foundation for ordained ministry. In many denominations, completion of a Master of Divinity degree is a prerequisite for ordination.

In the context of Lancaster Seminary’s Mission Statement, the Master of Divinity curriculum is a program of study, worship, practice and common life which requires personal and critical engagement with God, creation, society, others and self for the sake of the Gospel in the contemporary world. Its purpose is to enable students to:

- Deepen personal commitment and devotion to Gospel and church
- Develop the maturity of character required for the competent and ethical practice of ordained ministry as a lifelong vocation
- Develop a critical and imaginative vision of God, creation, society, church and self and their interrelatedness
- Participate in the traditions of faith while anticipating the unique challenges of a diverse and changing world
- Engage in theologically grounded ministries of compassion, nurture, justice and proclamation that support fullness of life for all people
- Demonstrate the knowledge and ability necessary for the practice of ministry in social, cultural, environmental and ecclesiastical contexts.

Any student able to undertake the course of study full time is encouraged to do so. A sequence of courses for a full-time Master of Divinity student usually includes 30 credit hours each academic year in addition to summer and January term courses. Courses noted as required are offered at least once each academic year. The entire program of 94 academic credits is designed to be completed in three years of full-time study.

Students in the Master of Divinity degree program who continue full-time study may be assured that the basic requirements for completing the degree, as set forth in this handbook, will remain the same until graduation. The degree must be completed within 16 semesters (8 years) from the time of first registration.
MASTER OF DIVINITY PROGRAM
Recommended three-year sequence of required courses for completion for students beginning on or after January 1, 2007
A total of 94 credits – 70 required and 24 elective – must be successfully completed for graduation.
[Sequence of courses is subject to change]

YEAR ONE

**September Term** – MS101 – Interpretive Task (2)

**Fall Term**
BI101 – Introduction to Biblical Interpretation (3)
MS106 – Integrative Formation I (2)
MS141 – Methods & Resources for Theological Research (1)
OT112 – Introducing the Old Testament I (3)
TH100 – Introduction to Theology & Ethics (3)

**Semester 2**

**January Term** – Optional intensive elective courses (up to 4 credits)

**Spring Term**
EM100 – Introduction to Educational Ministries (3)
MS107 – Integrative Formation II (2)
NT111 – Jesus & the Gospels (3)
OT114 – Introducing the Old Testament II (3)
PT120 – Introduction to Pastoral Care & Counseling (3)

**YEAR TWO**

**July/August Term** – Intensive Greek or Hebrew elective (up to 6 credits) - Optional

**September Term** – MS201 – Laboratory in Pastoral Leadership (2)

**Fall Term**
CH111 – History of Christianity I (3)
CH112 – History of Christianity II (3)
MS203 – International Cross Cultural Preparation (0)
MS206 – Integrative Formation III (2)
NT113 – Paul & the Early Church (3)
WP205 – Introduction to Christian Worship (3)

**Semester 2**

**January Term** – Optional intensive elective courses (up to 3 credits)

**Spring Term**
CH113 – History of Christianity II (3)
MS203 – International Cross Cultural Reflection (0)
MS207 – Integrative Formation IV (2)
RS205 – The Church & Human Sciences (3)
TH200 – Christian Doctrine (3)
WP210 – Introduction to Preaching (3)

**YEAR THREE**

**July/August Term** – Intensive Greek or Hebrew elective (up to 6 credits) - Optional

**Fall Term**
CH114 – Christianity in America (3)
MS306 – Integrative Formation V (2)
TH305 – Christian Social Ethics (3)

Optional electives

**Semester 2**

**January Term** – Optional intensive elective courses (up to 4 credits)

**Spring Term**
MS307 – Integrative Formation VI
PL311 – Ministerial Ethics (2)
WR238 – Introduction to World Religions (3)

Optional electives

NOTES:

Electives may be taken during any semester. Intensive electives are offered in January and May terms. A Greek intensive is offered every year and a Hebrew intensive is offered every other year in the Summer Term (July/August).

Denominational polities are considered elective courses and are recommended to be taken in the second or third year of study.

Students may register for Clinical Pastoral Education. While CPE is not required for graduation, it may be a requirement for ordination in some denominations.

To be eligible for LTS scholarship, the student must 1) be registered for a minimum of 6 credits per semester or 2) pay the flat-fee for tuition.

Fall semester includes Summer (July/August) September and Fall Term credits; Spring semester includes January, Spring and May Term credits.

It is the student's responsibility to ensure that he or she will have successfully completed 94 credits for graduation, and that all requirements for the LTS degree and those of his or her denomination have been fulfilled.
14.1 Requirements for Graduation in The Master of Divinity Program [See also Section 14.3]

- Successful completion of 94 credits, including elective courses and a distribution of required core courses, with a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0.
- Completion of Comprehensive Vocational Reviews I and II (CVRI and CVR II).
- Completion of the International Cross-Cultural Seminar (MS203).
- Successful completion of Ministry Seminars and Field Education.

14.2 Persons who have not earned a baccalaureate degree: The Association of Theological Schools in the U.S. and Canada (ATS) permits the admittance of persons who have not earned a baccalaureate degree, but who meet all other admissions criteria, into the Master of Divinity degree program only, provided that the total number of such students does not exceed 10% of the total Master of Divinity student body.

14.2.1 Preference is given to applicants who have had some college education.

14.2.2 At no time will the number of students without a baccalaureate degree exceed 10% of the Master of Divinity student body.

14.2.3 Completed applications from persons in this category will be considered for admittance during the month of May for entrance into the following Fall semester. Thereafter, applications in this category will be considered in accordance with the ATS guidelines on a space-available basis for applicants who meet all other admissions requirements for the degree.

14.2.4 Contact the Admissions Office for other specific admissions criteria and deadlines.

14.2.5 Priority may be given to persons in this category who are able to undertake full-time study (at least 12 credits per semester).

14.3 The Ministerial Formation Component: Ministerial Formation is that portion of the Master of Divinity program which encompasses Ministry Seminars, Field Education, the Comprehensive Vocational Reviews (CVR) and the International Cross-Cultural Seminar, all of which are required for graduation. Each seminarian enrolled in the Master of Divinity program is required to participate for six full terms in an assigned Ministry Seminar group consisting of a small group of seminarians, a ministerial guide and a faculty advisor. The Ministerial Studies component is administered by the Office of Field Education in consultation with the faculty and the Educational Life Committee of the seminary. The components of the Ministerial Formation Program are as follows:

14.3.1 MS101 – Interpretive Task: An Introductory Exploration (Year One September Term Intensive)

14.3.1.1 Meets daily for one week in the first term of study.

14.3.1.2 Must be successfully completed before proceeding to MS106/107 sequence.

14.3.1.3 Master of Arts in Religion students are permitted to register for this course.

14.3.2 MS201 – Laboratory in Pastoral Leadership (Year Two September Term Intensive)

14.3.2.1 Pre-requisites: MS101, MS106 and MS107

14.3.2.2 Must be successfully completed before proceeding to MS206/207 sequence.

14.3.2.3 Student must have successfully completed a minimum of 32 credits (but before completing a maximum of 60 credits).

14.3.3 Year One Ministry Seminars: Shaping a Life of Faith – MS106 (Fall Term) and MS107 (Spring Term)

14.3.3.1 Pre-requisite: successful completion of MS101.

14.3.3.2 Students must be concurrently registered for or have successfully completed a minimum of 12 credits (but before a maximum of 32 credits), including BI101 and OT112 or NT111 or NT113 and one TH course.

14.3.3.3 Students are required to meet with the same seminar group in the same time slot for consecutive Fall and Spring Terms.

14.3.4 Year Two Ministry Seminars: Shaping a Life of Ministry – MS206 (Fall Term) and MS207 (Spring Term)

14.3.4.1 Students must have successfully completed MS201 and

14.3.4.2 must have successfully completed a minimum of 32 credits (but before completing a maximum of 60 credits).

14.3.4.3 MS206 and MS207 are to be taken in conjunction with serving in a field
education placement, unless otherwise noted in the program or permitted by the Director of Field Education.

14.3.4.4 Students are required to meet with the same seminar group in the same time slot for consecutive Fall and Spring Terms.

14.3.5 **Year Three Ministry Seminars: MS306 (Fall Term) and MS307 (Spring Term)**

14.3.5.1 Students must have successfully completed MS201/MS206/207 sequence and must have successfully completed a minimum of 60 credits.

14.3.5.2 MS306 and MS307 are to be taken in conjunction with serving in a field education placement, unless otherwise noted in the program or permitted by the Director of Field Education.

14.3.5.3 Students who have been approved for Clinical Pastoral Education to fulfill their field education requirement must also register for MS306 and MS307.

14.3.5.4 Students are required to meet with the same seminar group in the same time slot for consecutive Fall and Spring Terms.

14.4 **Field Education:** In conjunction with Ministry Seminars, students are required to be engaged in placements at approved Field Education sites.

14.4.1 While participating in the MS206/207 sequence, students are required to be engaged in placements in congregational, agency or institutional settings.

14.4.2 While participating in the MS306/307 sequence, the field education site may stay the same as the previous year, or, in consultation with the Director of Field education, may be a different site.

14.4.3 A year-long internship in a congregational, agency or institutional setting may be available to students who have successfully completed at least 24 credits and the CVRI and who want an immersion experience in a ministry setting. Permission of the Director of Field Education and Dean of Students is required. In some instances, the faculty may require a student to undertake a year-long internship.

14.5 **Comprehensive Vocational Review (CVR):** Important components of the Master of Divinity program are the two Comprehensive Vocational Reviews (CVR) evaluations of spiritual formation, learning, development and integration. Each CVR is an opportunity for the student to examine and assess her or his progress in preparation for ministry and suitability for continuing in the program. At the conclusion of each CVR interview, a report is prepared by the ministerial guide that will include recommendations requiring follow-up and/or validation that the student should move forward in the program. The report becomes part of the student's portfolio. If the student is in-care with a denomination, the seminary will provide the judicatory representative with a copy of the CVR report. It is the responsibility of the student to schedule the appropriate CVR in accordance with information and guidelines found in the CVR packet available on the seminary website.

14.5.1 **Comprehensive Vocational Review I (CVR I)**

14.5.1.1 To be undertaken after 18 and before 24 credits have been completed.

14.5.1.2 Includes a self-assessment paper which is shared in an interview with the ministerial guide and faculty advisor.

14.5.1.3 If CVR I has not been undertaken by the time the student has completed 24 credits, the student must seek special permission from the Dean of Students in order to register for additional courses.

14.5.2 **Comprehensive Vocational Review II (CVR II)**

14.5.2.1 To be undertaken after at least 36 and before 48 credits have been completed.

14.5.2.2 Includes a self-assessment paper, current transcript, field education evaluations and other documents as required.

14.5.2.3 The above documents are shared during a meeting with an interview committee that includes the student, faculty advisor, ministerial guide, a judicatory representative and a student peer.

14.5.2.4 If CVR II has not been undertaken by the time the student has completed 48 credits, the student must seek special permission from the Dean of Students in order to register for additional courses.

14.6 **International Cross-cultural Seminar [MS203]**
14.6.1 In light of the value placed on the appreciation of others, a goal of the M.Div. program is that students experience and reflect on social and economic otherness (e.g., poverty, wealth); national and cultural otherness (e.g., another country with a primary language different from one’s own); racial and ethnic otherness (e.g., situations where Euro-American culture is not dominant); ideological otherness (e.g., different theological and political convictions); and ecclesiastical otherness (e.g., different pieties, liturgies, polities, mission emphases). Such experience and reflection are to include what such otherness means for oneself personally and vocationally, and also for the church, its nature, vocation and ministry.

14.6.2 An important vehicle to achieve an appreciation of social, political, economic and ecclesial otherness is the International Cross-cultural Seminar, a three-week encounter in a Latin American, Middle Eastern, African, Asian or Eastern European setting, in accordance with the guidelines of the Seminary and the commitment of the faculty.

14.6.3 Lancaster Seminary sponsors one or more approved three-week International Cross-cultural Seminars each January. The International Cross-cultural requirement is comprised of three parts:

14.6.3.1 Meetings of preparation in the semester immediately prior to the Seminar,
14.6.3.2 the Seminar itself, usually in January, and
14.6.3.3 meetings of reflection, debriefing culminating in the submission of a final assignment in the semester immediately following the Seminar.

14.6.3.4 The number of meetings for preparation and reflection will be announced six months prior to the Seminar, with a limit of twelve total meetings.

14.6.4 Students register for the International Cross-cultural sequence (MS203) in the Fall Semester.

14.6.5 The Seminar is recommended to be completed in January of the second year of study.

14.6.6 Credits: While completion of all components of the International Cross-cultural Seminar, including preparation and reflection, is required for graduation in the M.Div. program, it is a non-credit requirement. However, a student may choose to register for 3 elective credits for the seminar by registering for MS2033 in the Spring semester during which the trip is completed.

14.6.7 Cost: The cost for Seminary-sponsored Trip is $3,000.00, not including personal expenditures during the trip. In September prior to the January of the scheduled Seminary-sponsored trip, the Business Office will bill students registered for MS203 for travel and related fees. For the convenience of the student, the business office has established a three-part billing/payment plan as follows:

- $1,000 billed to the students’ accounts September 1, with payment due no later than October 1.
- $1,000 billed to the students’ accounts October 1, with payment due no later than November 1.
- The final $1,000 billed to the students’ accounts November 1, with final payment due no later than December 1.

14.6.7.1 The Overdue Balance fee will be charged to a student who has not paid the installments by the due dates.

14.6.7.2 A student who has not paid all billed expenses related to the Seminary-sponsored trip by December 1 will not be permitted to participate in the trip for that year.

14.6.7.3 Students should begin financial planning as soon as they begin the M.Div. program. It is also recommended that Master of Divinity students begin the process of renewing or applying for and obtaining passports as early as their first year of study to avoid delays in preparing for the seminar. Passports are valid for a period of 10 years.

14.6.7.4 Students are encouraged to seek to raise the necessary funds during the summer from their home and field education churches. Students who register for MS203 during the regular registration period for Fall courses may request from the Financial Aid department a general solicitation letter which they may reproduce and distribute as they wish. Students should also consider the cost as part of their educational expenses when completing their financial aid requests.
(FAFSA and LTS Financial Aid Application Form).

14.6.7.5 A student who does not participate in the Seminary-sponsored Cross-cultural trip because of withdrawal from the course or non-payment of expenses will be charged a $100 non-refundable deposit and will be responsible for all other non-refundable charges incurred by the Seminary (including, but not limited to the cost of visas, penalties for cancellation of airline tickets, lodging, etc.).

14.6.8 Alternate Seminar Request: (See Appendix IV for complete guidelines) In light of serious medical or familial issues a student may, after consultation with his/her advisor, submit to the Dean of Students a written proposal for an alternate Seminar no later than

14.6.8.1 June 15 for persons planning to meet the requirement the following Spring Semester.

14.6.8.2 November 15 for persons planning to meet the requirement the following Summer, September or Fall Semester.

14.6.8.3 Students who are approved for an alternate Seminar should contact the registrar for registration instructions.

14.6.8.4 Approval of one seminarian’s proposal for a specific alternate seminar does not constitute precedent for approval of another seminarian’s request for the same or similar alternative.

14.7 Waiving a Required Course: Occasionally students have had prior study or experience in an area for which a course is required. In order to avoid redundancy in study, it is possible to request a waiver for a required course. To waive a required course or to arrange for a substitute requirement, a student must

14.7.1 complete a REQUIREMENT WAIVER FORM (available on the Seminary website).

14.7.2 secure the signature of the faculty advisor as well as a faculty member responsible for the area in which the course is taught.

14.7.3 Submit the completed and signed form to the registrar for processing.

14.7.4 Waiving a required course does not reduce the number of credit hours required for graduation.

14.7.5 In certain circumstances it may be appropriate for a student to waive a required course arranging a substitute course. The substituted course must be successfully completed before the request for waiver will be considered.

14.7.6 In cases in which substantial alterations of course requirements are called for, a proposal of alternate study is worked out among the student, the faculty advisor and the Dean of Students. The merits of previous experience and study are evaluated in terms of their equivalency to the requirements.

14.7.7 Because waivers are related to specific circumstances, the granting of a waiver should not be regarded as a precedent.
SECTION 15 – MASTER OF ARTS IN RELIGION PROGRAM

The Master of Arts in Religion is a graduate degree for persons who, having completed a baccalaureate degree, now seek advanced study in religion as an aid to their vocational, spiritual and intellectual development. Fundamental to the Master of Arts in Religion program is the understanding that there are many callings other than the ordained ministry for which individuals may wish to prepare. Thus, the Master of Arts in Religion is designed as a flexible degree program that is adaptable to the personal goals and particular occupational needs of committed laypersons who are not seeking ordination.

The program seeks to [1] provide religious insights and training, both practical and theoretical, for those wishing to pursue non-ordained, church-related occupations; [2] prepare persons who want to undertake careers and roles informed by religious commitment and perspectives; and [3] provide a means through which individuals may seek religious knowledge or probe questions of personal religious concern.

While the program allows a student to undertake a broad-based study in the traditional theological disciplines, it also provides the opportunity to concentrate in one or more fields of special interest. Each candidate for the Master of Arts in Religion is expected to work closely with a faculty advisor in designing a course of study appropriate to his or her stated goals.

Students in the Master of Arts in Religion degree program who continue full-time study may be assured that the basic requirements for completing the degree, as set forth in this handbook, will remain the same until graduation. The degree must be completed within 12 semesters (6 years).

15.1 Requirements for Graduation in the Master of Arts in Religion Program

15.1.1 The Master of Arts in Religion degree is awarded after successful completion of 52 credit hours. Twelve credits must be taken according to the following distribution:

- 3 credits from the Biblical Field (OT or NT courses), excluding BI101 and biblical languages;
- 3 credits from the Historical Field (CH courses), excluding courses in denominational polity;
- 3 credits from the Theology and Ethics Field (TH courses);
- 3 credits from the field of Church Life and Work (EM, RS, PT, or WP courses).

15.1.2 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation (BI101) – It is highly recommended that MAR students take this course prior to taking other Old and New Testament courses; however, they may request permission of the professors for an exemption.

15.2 Transfer Credits and Advanced Standing – See Section 4.10

15.3 Some Types of Students Who Have Entered the Program Include:

15.3.1 Those in the discernment process: Persons who are discerning their vocational direction, and are eager to explore whatever "calling" they may have through a course of theological study. It is not unusual for students entering the Master of Arts program to decide to seek admittance into the Master of Divinity program at a later date.

15.3.2 Those contemplating non-ordained vocations: Persons who are clear that they will not pursue ordination, but are seeking further study, either as a means of personal enrichment or as a preparatory step for advanced graduate studies in religion. Some may be preparing for commissioned, licensed, or some other form of non-ordained recognized ministry. Such ministries might include educational ministries, or ministries of music or social service. Students pursuing such courses of study often find the Master of Arts in Religion suitable because it is possible to adapt the studies to meet specific needs.

15.3.3 Those serving in denominations for which the M.Div. is not a requirement: Persons who are already ordained, or soon will be, and serve in denominations for which no formal theological education is required. These persons complete the Master of Arts in Religion and structure their course of study to strengthen the ministries in which they are engaged.
SECTION 16 – NON-DEGREE GRADUATE STUDIES

16.1 Certificate of Lay Leadership
   16.1.1 Designed for part-time study, with evening and limited weekend and summer course options
   16.1.2 Concentrations in: Youth Ministry, Christian Education, Biblical Studies, Lay Leadership,
       Congregational Care and Christian Spirituality
   16.1.3 Credits earned are transferable into a Master’s program at LTS for students who hold a
       baccalaureate degree (some restrictions apply)
   16.1.4 Course of Study: Completion of eighteen (18) credits, the equivalent of six (6) 3-credit courses, including one course in each of the following:
       16.1.4.1 Biblical studies, church history, theology & ethics and/or world religions (9 credits)
       16.1.4.2 3 credits in any one of the following: Christian education, pastoral leadership,
                   pastoral theology, spiritual development, worship & preaching or youth ministry
       16.1.4.3 6 credits of electives to complete the student's chosen track
   16.1.5 Time to complete: 2 to 3 years in part-time status; 1 academic year if full-time

16.2 Unclassified Status
   16.2.1 Designed for persons who have earned a baccalaureate degree and who would like to
       increase their knowledge of a particular subject without pursuing a degree; or
   16.2.2 pursue theological education but need time to decide on a particular degree program.
   16.2.3 A maximum of 18 credits may be taken in Unclassified status.

16.3 Special Student Status
   16.3.1 Designed for those who are students in a degree program at another ATS-accredited
       institution who desire to supplement their studies with a course at LTS; or
   16.3.2 those who have already earned an M.Div. Degree, but need to take a course for
       academic credit to satisfy judicatory requirements for standing or ordination.
   16.3.3 Acceptance applies only to course, term and year specified on application.

16.4 Special Student – Eastern Mennonite Seminary, Lancaster Extension, Partnership: By
   special arrangement with Eastern Mennonite Seminary's Lancaster Campus, students
   matriculated in graduate theological studies at EMS may apply and register for courses offered by
   Lancaster Theological Seminary according to Lancaster Seminary's normal policies and
   procedures for admission of Special Students. Eastern Mennonite Seminary students may take
   more than one course at Lancaster Seminary.
SECTION 17 - DOCTOR OF MINISTRY PROGRAM

The Doctor of Ministry degree (D.Min.) is designed to enable qualified candidates to advance in competency to a high level of performance in the practice of ministry and to improve the profession as a whole through systematic study and research. The program is integrated closely with the practice of ministry, and participants are expected to fulfill the requirements of the degree while continuing their regular practice in a congregation or other place of ministry. The program enables competent religious professionals to become more proficient in exercising their vocational skills and in integrating theological learning with the practice of ministry by:

- Shaping their practice intentionally;
- Sharing learning and research with colleagues;
- Contributing to the development of a more effective profession.

The D.Min. is a self-directed program in which students are expected to initiate contact with advisors, consultants and other faculty members throughout their course of study.

17.1 Admissions Policies and Procedures: To be considered for admission, a candidate must submit to the Admissions Office:

17.1.1 A completed Doctorate Program Application
17.1.2 Evidence of Master of Divinity degree from an accredited theological institution; a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 is expected.
17.1.3 Official transcripts from each college, university, and seminary attended
17.1.4 Four letters of reference
17.1.5 Application Fee
17.1.6 Interviews with a faculty member and the Director of Admissions are required for Doctor of Ministry applicants. It is preferable that the application and essay be completed and submitted before scheduling interviews with the Admissions Office.
17.1.7 Application Deadline: May 1 - Applications and supporting documents received by this date are reviewed in June for consideration of admission in the following Fall semester.

17.2 Requirements for Graduation in the Doctor of Ministry Program: Upon recommendation of the faculty and final approval of the Board of Trustees, the Doctor of Ministry degree is awarded when all appropriate program requirements are fulfilled. All degrees are awarded at the annual Commencement at the end of the Spring semester. No degree or diploma will be awarded unless all of a student’s accounts with the Seminary are paid in full. In the year in which a student plans to graduate he or she will receive information from the Office of the Dean and Registrar concerning matters related to commencement and submitting the final copy of the doctoral thesis for publication. The timeline outlined in Section 17.16 should be followed.

17.2.1 Successful Completion of all Components of the Degree and 33 Academic Credits including 9 credits of Year 1 Doctor of Ministry Seminar, 9 credits of Year 2 Doctor of Ministry Seminar, 3 credits for the Major Project Proposal and 12 credits of electives. (See also Section 17.8)
17.2.2 Residency Requirement: Candidates are expected to spend a substantial amount of time on campus so that it will be possible to have significant interaction with resident faculty and student peers, use of library resources, and distance from one’s day-to-day ministry context in order to reflect on it. The very design of the D.Min. as a degree in ministry gives the place of one’s ministry greater emphasis than the campus. It is the conviction of faculty and students alike, however, that frequent involvement in the on-campus life of the seminary community provides a richer and more satisfying educational experience.
17.2.3 Doctor of Ministry Symposium: Once each academic year, a Doctor of Ministry Symposium is scheduled for all students engaged in the Doctor of Ministry program. The purpose of the symposium is to recognize the contributions our doctoral students make to ministry and provide a context for the presentation of Doctoral Projects by candidates preparing for spring graduation. Attendance at the Doctor of Ministry Symposium is required each year at every level of the program.
17.2.4 Duration and Time Required: The D.Min. program combines academic study with ongoing practice of ministry for a total program of at least three and not more than four
years’ duration. Consideration of continuing the program beyond four years may be granted as follows:

17.2.4.1 Students approaching the end of the regular fourth year in the program who desire a continuation may make a request in writing to the Doctor of Ministry Committee for a one-year continuation.

17.2.4.2 Continuation of the program may be granted if a proposal has been approved and there is evidence of the will and ability to complete the project within one year.

17.2.4.3 A Continuation Fee set by the Board of Trustees will be charged quarterly when the program continues into a fifth year. A Technology Fee and Student Activity Fee will be charged in August and February while a student continues in the program.

17.2.4.4 The degree is to be completed within 5 academic years from the time of first registration. Continuation beyond the fifth year to complete the doctoral project may be granted only by special action of the Doctor of Ministry Committee upon receipt of a written request from the student stating sufficient reason for the extension and proposing a revised time table for the completion of the project.

17.2.4.5 Following successful completion of all academic credits and components of the degree, a letter certifying that the student has earned the degree may be requested in writing, for use until the diploma is presented at the following commencement.

17.3 Faculty Advising: Each student is assigned a faculty advisor upon acceptance into the program and is expected to initiate contact with the advisor throughout the course of study. The advisor is responsible for providing counsel and guidance; approving course registrations and study proposals; approving the Major Project Proposal and assisting in the Major Project Consultation. Ordinarily the advisor serves as a member of the candidate’s Supervisory Committee. The student must consult with her or his advisor regarding the following issues:

17.3.1 adding or dropping a course; requesting an extension on a course; waiving a requirement; requesting a continuation in the program; requesting a leave of absence from studies;

17.3.2 disciplinary matters; and

17.3.3 final check for graduation.

17.4 Transfer of Doctor of Ministry Credits: Whether the student is coming into the Doctor of Ministry program at Lancaster Seminary from another institution or is a Lancaster Seminary doctoral student taking courses at another institution, credits carrying a grade of “B” (grade point value of 3.0 on a 0-4 scale) or better generally may be transferred provided that the transfer credits requested were earned in a post-master’s degree program from an accredited theological institution; have not been applied to an another degree already received; were not earned more than ten years prior to matriculation (exception may be sought by written application to the Doctor of Ministry Committee); are appropriate for the Doctor of Ministry degree program; are approved by the Doctor of Ministry Committee, based on these and other transfer of credit policies. (See also Section 4.10.)

17.4.1 To request that up to six (6) elective credits be transferred into the program, the student must petition the Doctor of Ministry Committee in writing.

17.4.1.1 Students who have completed an accredited advanced training program in American Association of Pastoral Counselors (AAPC), the American Association of Marriage and Family Therapists (AAMFT), or Association of Clinical Pastoral Education (ACPE) may request to transfer up to six (6) elective credits toward the Doctor of Ministry program.

17.4.1.2 See Section 17.7.3 for the policy regarding tuition adjustments for transfer credits.

17.5 Withdrawal or Leave of Absence from the Doctor of Ministry Program or Separation from the Seminary: In addition to the policies and procedures outlined in Sections 4.3 and 4.5, the following policies and procedures must be followed for withdrawal or to request a Leave of Absence from the Doctor of Ministry program.

17.5.1 Withdrawal
17.5.1 The student is responsible for notifying the Doctor of Ministry Committee in writing of his or her intent to withdraw from the program.

17.5.2 Billing of tuition and continuation and other fees will continue and the student will be responsible for payments unless and until the proper notification is on file.

17.5.3 Students who withdraw from the program are expected to complete payment at the time of withdrawal for all credits taken.

17.5.4 All payments and procedures must be completed before transcripts will be released.

17.5.2 Leave of Absence
17.5.2.1 The student is responsible for submitting a written request for a Leave of Absence for up to one year to the Doctor of Ministry Committee.

17.5.2.2 The Doctor of Ministry Committee will notify the student in writing of approval or disapproval of a Leave of Absence.

17.5.2.3 If approved, billing is suspended during the Leave of Absence period.

17.5.2.4 A Leave of Absence will not be approved until payment of all bills is up to date.

17.5.3 Federal Stafford loan borrowers: See Sections 4.3 and 6.4 for information on the policies regulating loan funds of students who leave Seminary studies.

17.6 Tuition and Fees for the Doctor of Ministry program include:

17.6.1 Non-refundable Entrance Deposit of $210 ($200 is applied to first tuition bill and $10 covers the criminal background check required of all applicants).

17.6.2 Tuition that covers up to thirty credits (billed in 15 quarterly segments at the prevailing rate)

17.6.2.1 In each of the first three years in the program: Four billings (August, November, February, May)

17.6.2.2 In the fourth year in the program: Three billings (August, November, February)

17.6.3 Technology Fee and Student Activity Fee are charged in August and February of each year in the program.

17.6.4 A graduation fee in the year of graduation.

17.6.5 Incidental costs and fees and/or travel related to outside readers, adjunct faculty, Supervisory Committees or consultants (these costs will not appear on your LTS statement).

17.6.6 Continuation Fees billed quarterly and Technology and Student Activity Fees billed in August and February if continuation of the program is approved.

17.6.7 Situational fees such as those related to late registration, directed study, overdue balance, course extension, etc.

17.6.8 See also Section 6.

17.7 Payment of Tuition and Fees: Payment is expected no later than the date noted on the statement, even if the candidate is not taking courses during the semester.

17.7.1 Persons who complete the program in less than four years are responsible for payment of all 15 quarters prior to receiving a diploma or participating in graduation.

17.7.2 Persons who exceed four years to complete the program are expected to complete payment of tuition according to the four-year schedule.

17.7.3 Tuition adjustment for credits transferred into the program at the time of admission or later during the program, as approved by the Doctor of Ministry Committee, will normally be made in the form of adjustments to payments 13 through 15. The amount of the adjustment will be based on the per credit tuition rate current at the time the adjustment is made and will not exceed six credit hours.

17.7.4 If payment is not received by the date of the next billing, and alternate payment arrangements are not made, the Business Office will notify the Dean of the Seminary; the student may not be permitted to continue in the program until the previous balance is paid in full.

17.7.5 After two missed payments, a candidate may be required to forfeit student status and would need to reapply for admission to the program.

17.7.6 A student whose circumstances make this tuition payment plan impossible is responsible for making alternate payment arrangements with the Business Office.

17.8 Components of the Doctor of Ministry Degree: The components of the degree build on the
previous study and experience of the student.

17.8.1 **Doctor of Ministry Seminar I: Hearing the Faithful** (Year 1, Fall and Spring Semesters). This is a graduate-level seminar consisting of eight to ten participants and one or more faculty persons. Nine (9) credit hours, of the thirty (33) required for completion of the program, are assigned to the Seminar, which is completed over two semesters. Students register for DSSEM1F the Fall semester and DSSEM1S in the Spring semester of the first year of study. Doctor of Ministry Seminar I convenes regularly during each semester under the direction of a faculty member. Both semesters must be completed in order to receive nine (9) credits for this component. Seminar participants will conduct pastoral visits, interview practicing Christians, collect life stories, read ethnographic research on pastoral ministry, engage in group discussion, work together in crafting interview questions, and help one another in the analysis of their research data.

17.8.2 **Doctor of Ministry Seminar II: Exploring Christian Practice** (Year 2, Fall and Spring Semesters). Nine (9) credit hours, of the thirty (33) required for completion of the program, are assigned to the Seminar, which are completed over two semesters in the second year of study. Students register for DSSEM2F the Fall semester and DSSEM2S in the Spring semester of the second year of study. Doctor of Ministry Seminar II convenes regularly during each semester under the direction of one or more faculty members. Both semesters must be completed in order to receive nine (9) credits for this component. Each academic year the course will focus on one particular Christian practice, which will be determined by the Doctor of Ministry Committee. Seminar participants will engage in research, post their results to the seminar website, respond to the research of others, and engage in collegial discussions. The final sessions of the Spring semester will be devoted to assisting students in developing and clarifying their topics and research methods for their Doctor of Ministry Major Projects.

17.8.3 **Elective Studies**: Twelve (12) credits are to be earned in this component. The normal pattern is to select two courses for broadening one's knowledge, challenging intellect and imagination, and two courses to deepen one's knowledge or further develop one's skill in a particular area of ministry. For information on transferring of elective credits into the program, see also Sections 4.10 and 17.4.

17.8.3.1 Ordinarily, twelve (12) elective credits need to be completed before proceeding to the Major Project Proposal component of the program.

17.8.3.2 Directed Study: Up to six (6) credits of Elective Studies may be taken as Directed Study. The procedures outlined in Section 5.3 should be followed when requesting a Directed Study.

17.8.4 **Major Project Proposal and Consultation**: When the Seminar on Ministry, Context Studies Seminar and elective studies have been completed, the student will prepare the Major Project Proposal. Upon approval of the faculty advisor, the student should schedule the Major Project Consultation. The Consultation is usually attended by at least one member of the Doctor of Ministry Committee, the student and faculty advisor(s). Copies of the Major Project Proposal and the Self-Assessment Paper should be distributed to the Chair of the Doctor of Ministry Committee and all who will attend the Major Project Consultation at least two weeks prior to the scheduled consultation. The student will register for course MP600 for the Consultation, and three credits will be awarded upon successful completion. A format for the Major Project Consultation is available on the Doctor of Ministry page of the Seminary website.

17.8.4.1 **The Major Project Proposal** should address the following:

- State your research topic.
- State your research question, problem or theme you wish to explore.
- Describe the significance of your question, problem or theme for ministry.
- Describe the presuppositions and hypotheses, including theological ones, that are relevant to your project.
- Describe the method(s) or approach(es) you will be using to conduct your research and your qualifications for using them.
- Describe the areas of study that you have completed or intend to complete during a specified period of time, including the Seminars and elective studies.
- Submit a literature review (section 17.8.4.3) of the most relevant sources for your study, including two or three writers with whom you are in conversation.
- Attach a supplemental bibliography of approximately 15 to 20 additional works or other key resources (e.g., film, media, on-line sources).
- Provide a tentative outline of the chapter headings of your Doctoral Thesis.
- Identify specific resources available at Lancaster Theological Seminary, or elsewhere, that are necessary for completion of your project (e.g., faculty, Library resources, special programs, etc.).
- Recommend at least two regular LTS faculty members and one other qualified non-institutional member to serve as your Supervisory Committee.
- Provide a tentative schedule for completion of the project.

17.8.4.2 Self-Assessment Paper: In preparation for the Major Project Consultation the student is required to include a three- to five-page Self-Assessment Paper that summarizes and evaluates one’s doctoral work in the following areas:
- Major learning accomplishments in the program
- Evaluation of one’s academic work (append and discuss Final Student Evaluation forms for each course)
- Reflection on the contribution of doctoral study to one’s ministry and its relation to the content of the Major Project Proposal.

17.8.4.3 Literature Review: The Literature Review is a narrative assessment of the major resources which inform this study and their explicit connection with the primary goals and objectives of the Project. The purposes of such a Literature Review are as follows:
- To gain an understanding of how significant the research topic is;
- To acquire a sense of the position of one’s own particular project within the range of research on the general topic;
- To gain a better grasp of the questions to be raised for one’s own project;
- To check on one’s own presuppositions about the project and perhaps to have them corrected and new ones formed before embarking.

17.8.4.4 Major Project Consultation: The following criteria will be considered:
- Is the topic relevant for the student’s ministry?
- Is the research question or problem of sufficient complexity and depth?
- Is the method or approach clearly and appropriately related to the problem under consideration?
- Are the recommended members of the Supervisory Committee appropriate and available choices to support this study?

17.8.4.4.a Upon satisfactory completion of the Major Project Consultation, the student is permitted to begin the research and writing phase of the program in collaboration with the Supervisory Committee.

17.8.4.4.b Supervisory Committee: The supervisory committee is comprised of the following:
- the faculty advisor and a second LTS faculty member with competence in an area related to the topic of the project. (Either the advisor or the other Lancaster Seminary faculty member will serve as chair. Normally, it is the responsibility of the chair to take major responsibility for supervision of the project.);
- another person with interest or competence in the project who is not a member of the Lancaster Seminary faculty; and
- any others who could appropriately serve

17.8.4.4.c Responsibilities of the Supervisory Committee
- Guide and support the candidate in the research and writing phase of the project.
- Review and approve the final draft of the doctoral thesis.
- Assist the candidate in preparation for the project presentation on Symposium Day.

It is important that students recognize that a satisfactory outcome of the Major Project Consultation represents an expression of confidence in the student’s ability to complete the degree. If, however, after several drafts of the Major Project Proposal, it appears that no further progress is being made, the student may be asked to withdraw from the program. Likewise, failure to make timely progress toward completion of the project will require a careful assessment of the student’s ability to complete the degree.
17.8.5 **Doctoral Thesis:** The final Doctoral Thesis is a focused document that will serve as the basis for the final product for publication. It should normally follow the outline submitted in the Major Project Proposal. However, in the process of the research and writing, the candidate, in consultation with the supervisor, may find that some changes in the proposed outline are appropriate or even necessary. The report should demonstrate the student’s ability to:

- articulate a rationale for the significance of the project.
- conceptualize an important problem or issue in ministry.
- hypothesize probable findings and conclusions, when appropriate.
- show familiarity with and an understanding of the literature applicable to the research area and its pertinence to the chosen topic and engage in conversation with that literature throughout the project report.
- utilize a method appropriate for the issue under consideration and be able to justify its pertinence.
- reflect theoretically on the central issue of the project.
- offer suggestions for further research.

17.8.5.1 **Final Format of the Thesis:** Though each report will have its own unique content and format, the following major sections are to be included in the final report:

- a 100-150 word abstract of the project’s main thesis.
- theological rationale and reflection.
- major goals of the research project
- research method(s) employed
- analysis of conclusions and application to ministry
- a comprehensive bibliography

17.8.5.1.a The final report is expected to address clearly its intended audience (i.e., the Supervisory Committee, peers in ministry, educated laity).

17.8.5.1.b It should review and critically analyze the primary results of the research with an emphasis on how the learning involved enhances the practice of ministry.

17.8.5.1.c The desired length of the final written document is between 80 and 120 typed, double-spaced pages, exclusive of appendices, bibliography, etc.

17.9 **Major Project Presentation:** Upon approval of the final draft of the doctoral thesis by the Supervisory Committee, each candidate is required to make a public presentation of the project on D.Min. Symposium Day. Candidates are encouraged to be creative in their presentations in keeping with the nature of the project and the style best suited for sharing the contributions of their research with colleagues. However, the following areas of discussion may be taken into consideration:

- How did you become interested in the project and why do you believe it is important?
- What is the basic research question or assertion at the core of the project?
- How would you describe the general design of your project?
- What are your major findings and discoveries?
- Are you able to identify areas that would merit further research?
- How do you see the project contributing to church and society?

17.9.1 **Required Components of Presentation:** Candidates are required to address briefly two questions in keeping with the learning goals of the Doctor of Ministry degree at Lancaster Theological Seminary:

- How has the project enhanced the candidate’s practice of ministry (e.g., preaching, pastoral care, leadership, teaching, etc.)?
- How has the project influenced the candidate’s vocational development in ministry (e.g., ministerial identity, sense of mission, etc.)?

17.9.2 The presentation of the doctoral project is not evaluated for a grade, but it is required for successful completion of the degree. It is also understood that the candidate may wish to utilize feedback from the presentation in the form of corrections, clarifications, additions or ideas for further research. In consultation with the chair of the Supervisory Committee, these may be included in the draft of the doctoral thesis prior to submitting the final copy for publication. Any revisions
should be made, reviewed and approved by the Supervisory chair within 10 days of the Symposium.

17.10 Final Copy and Abstracts of Project Report: The student will receive instructions on submitting the final document for publication from the registrar. Please pay special attention to the deadlines (Section 17.16) for this process since it must be completed before the degree can be granted.

17.11 Recommended Four-Year Sequence: The following four-year sequence is the recommended schedule for timely completion of the degree. In adhering to the fall and spring semester format, students should keep in mind that electives taken as Directed Study, as well as most of the requirements [except Doctor of Ministry Seminars and Doctor of Ministry Symposium] for years two, three and four, may be completed over the summer months. Elective courses may also be taken in the January and May terms as indicated in Section 1.

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<td>Consultation (MPC)</td>
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<td>Spring Semester</td>
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<td>Doctor of Ministry</td>
<td>Doctor of Ministry</td>
<td>Convene Supervisory</td>
<td>Final Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar II</td>
<td>Seminar II</td>
<td>Committee</td>
<td>Presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>Begin Research and</td>
<td>*See Section 17.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.Min. Symposium</td>
<td>D.Min. Symposium</td>
<td>Writing D.Min.</td>
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<td>Summer</td>
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<td>Optional Electives</td>
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<td>Continue research and</td>
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<td>writing of Doctoral</td>
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<td>Thesis</td>
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17.13 Final Student Evaluation: Each Doctor of Ministry student will receive a Final Student Evaluation form (Section 17.17) at the conclusion of each course taken. This form provides an assessment of abilities that are correlated with skills and aptitudes expected of doctoral students.

17.13.1 All students are expected to meet with their instructors early in the semester to review the areas to be evaluated.

17.13.2 A copy of the final evaluation submitted by the instructor will be distributed to the student, the student’s advisor and the registrar for the student’s academic file.

17.14 Determination of Satisfactory Academic Progress: A Doctor of Ministry student is considered to be making satisfactory progress toward the degree if

17.14.1 an average of 10 credit hours are successfully completed each year over the first three years in the program; and

17.14.2 the completion of the doctoral project is on schedule.

17.14.3 See also Section 8.

17.15 Progress Toward Completion of the Degree: If there is an indication that a student is not making satisfactory academic progress toward completion of a degree (for example, failing any course or component of the curriculum), the chair of the Doctor of Ministry Committee, in consultation with the student’s advisor and the student, may make a recommendation to the Doctor of Ministry Committee. The Committee may formulate a motion for action by the Faculty. This action may include

17.15.1 suspension pending satisfactory completion of remedial steps, such as tutoring, special course work or counseling; or

17.15.2 dismissal.

17.15.3 Students and advisors may track progress toward completion using the form at Section 17.18.
17.16 **Time Lines and Deadlines**: In order to be on track to receive the diploma at a given commencement service, the following time line must be observed, beginning with the Fall semester prior to the date of graduation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>By OCTOBER 1</td>
<td>Apply for graduation according to the deadlines posted by the Registrar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By NOVEMBER 1</td>
<td>Date by which draft of the project thesis must be submitted to the Supervisory Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By DECEMBER 15</td>
<td>Date by which Supervisory Committee must provide feedback to the student.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By FEBRUARY 1</td>
<td>Final revisions must be complete and resubmitted to Supervisory Committee for final approval.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By FEBRUARY 15</td>
<td>Date by which Supervisory Committee must provide final approval of the thesis and authorization for presentation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March of year of Graduation</td>
<td>Presentation at Symposium Day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By APRIL 15</td>
<td>Deadline for submission of final copy and abstracts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAY</td>
<td>COMMENCEMENT DAY</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Sample Final Student Evaluation Form

**Course No.**

**Course Title:**

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**Final Student Evaluation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Student Name: ____________________________</th>
<th>Term: __________</th>
<th>Year: __________</th>
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<tr>
<th><strong>Course Objective #1</strong></th>
<th>To be written in for particular course</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Course Objective #2</strong></td>
<td>To be written in for particular course</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Course Objective #3</strong></td>
<td>To be written in for particular course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Course Objective #4</strong></td>
<td>To be written in for particular course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Demonstrates mastery of course content
- Completes assignments in a timely manner
- Writes effectively
- Integrates theory and practice
- Questions and criticizes constructively
- Critically evaluates ideas and issues
- Generalizes cogently from specifics
- Supports arguments with evidence
- Organizes thought well
- Exhibits creativity and originality
- Takes criticism constructively
- Shows self-understanding

**Areas needing further attention and effort, with suggestions:** (some examples follow)

Consistently turning in assignments late disrupted the learning process, especially when you did not have an assignment prepared that was being used in class on the day it was due. Perhaps you need to take a look at how you are organizing your time.

You were a little timid in your critique of ideas, though when you did “take on” an idea, you often showed good insight. Keep working at constructive criticism of ideas, drawing on your own strengths in the area of learning from your practice.

**Areas showing special strengths:** (some examples follow)

Your work was strongest when you were relating theory to practice. It seems important to you to have concrete examples...you did an especially nice job of using illustrations from your experience to illuminate the theoretical materials we studied.

Your sensitivity to others’ feelings and opinions in the group helped to stimulate open discussion.

**Grade: ____**

**Professor:**

**Date:**

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## Progress Toward Degree Worksheet

### Name ____________________________  Entrance Date __________________

### PROGRESS TOWARD DEGREE

**Doctor of Ministry Worksheet**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROGRAM COMPONENTS</th>
<th>COURSE WORK</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Element</strong></td>
<td><strong>Date Completed</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Doctor of Ministry Seminar I</td>
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<td>D.Min. Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Self-Assessment Paper &amp; Major Project Proposal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Major Project Consultation</td>
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<td>Thesis Draft</td>
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<td>D.Min. Symposium [year 1]</td>
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<td>D.Min. Symposium [year 2]</td>
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<td>D.Min. Symposium [year 3]</td>
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<tr>
<td>D.Min. Symposium [year 4]</td>
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<td>Thesis Approved</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Copy, Abstract Filed</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Credits Completed to Date _______**
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
ACADEMIC YEAR 2009-2010

AND COURSES PROPOSED FOR
ACADEMIC YEAR 2010-2011

REQUIRED COURSES ARE OFFERED EVERY YEAR.

THE SEQUENCE FOR ELECTIVE COURSES
AND SCHEDULES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE

WITHOUT NOTICE.

100-level courses are introductory Master’s-level;
200- and 300-level courses are advanced Master’s-level;
600-level courses are Doctor’s-level only.
CHURCH HISTORY

CH111 History of Christianity I  
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term, 3 Credits  
This course seeks to enable students to gain familiarity with the large sweep of the history of Christianity and to identify key figures, movements, traditions and crises within it, from the early centuries in the Mediterranean world, through the early medieval expansion into Africa, Asia and Europe, to the central Middle Ages in the West. Attention is paid to developments in theology, institutional life, worship and religious experience, expansion and enculturation.

CH113 History of Christianity II  
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Spring Term, 3 Credits  
This course seeks to enable students to gain familiarity with the large sweep of the history of Christianity and to identify key figures, movements, traditions and crises within it, from the later Middle Ages in the West, through the era of Reformations, into the modern period and the global expansion of the faith. Attention is paid to developments in theology, institutional life, worship and religious experience, expansion and enculturation.

CH114 Christianity in America  
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term, 3 Credits  
This course introduces the panorama of people, movements, issues, groups, events, and institutional developments which has characterized religious experience in the United States from the colonial period to the present.

CH214/CH614 African American Christianity  
Elective Fall Term 2009  
While African-American Christianity sits squarely within the church and its history, the African-American religious experience sets it apart as a distinct expression of the faith which contributes to the diversity of the body of Christ, beginning with the African context and continuing through the Middle Passage, the “Invisible Church,” into the development of the Black Church.

CH229/CH629 Mercersburg Theology  
Elective Spring Term 2010  
This course examines the 19th century theological and religious backgrounds in Germany, England and America: John W. Nevin; Philip Schaff; renewal of liturgy and the conflicts within the German Reformed Church; Congregationalist Horace Bushnell; Presbyterian Charles Hodge; Roman Catholic Orestes Brownson; and Anglican Puseyites. Attention will be given to the pertinence of Mercersburg Theology to contemporary ecumenics and current church life and liturgy.

CH234/CH634 History of Preaching  
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011  
This course will provide an overview of the styles and techniques used by preachers from the patristic era to the present. It will consider questions of exegesis, composition, rhetorical strategies, relationship to liturgy, and audience.

CH241/CH641 Ordinary People: History of the Laity  
Elective Fall Term 2009  
This course examines the experiences, practices, and contributions of lay Christians throughout the history of the church. It considers such issues as the transmission of the faith, the meaning of conversion, the experience of worship, theological contributions, and notions of the ideal Christian life at different points in Christian history.

CH244/CH644 Devotional Best-sellers  
Elective proposed for May Term 2011  
This course is devoted to popular works which have helped to shape the ideals and practices of Christianity on a wide scale. Thomas a Kempis’ *Imitation of Christ*, Francis de Sales’ *Introduction to the Devout Life*, John Bunyan’s *The Pilgrim’s Progress*, and Charles Sheldon’s *In His Steps* are among the works to be considered in their historical and theological contexts.

CH245/CH645 C.S. Lewis  
Elective Spring Term 2010  
This course will examine the life and selected writings of C.S. Lewis, one of the most popular Christian writers of the 20th century. Discussion will center on his use of reason and imagination in works of fiction and Christian apologetics.

CH315/CH615 Consensus, Discord and Diversity  
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011  
This course is intended as an examination and challenge to the dominant liberal/conservative bipolar paradigm in the
study of Protestantism in the United States. It will look at the varieties of "mainline," "evangelical," "fundamentalist," and "liberal" Protestantism since the early nineteenth century through the present. It will integrate historical and cultural studies and current concerns with the objective of providing a better understanding of the actual denomination, cultural, and theological traditions and alternatives, the issues at stake, and the problems and possibilities for religious dialogue. Prerequisites: CH111 and CH113 or permission of instructor.

**Denominational Polity Courses:**

**CH251 United Methodist History, Doctrine and Polity I**
Elective proposed for Fall Term 2010.
This 3-credit course meets the first half of the United Methodist polity, history and doctrine requirement. This course is a seminar centering upon formative events, issues, persons and theological concepts primarily during the 18th and 19th centuries that shape today's United Methodist Church.

**CH252 United Methodist History, Doctrine and Polity II**
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.
This 3-credit course meets the second half of the United Methodist polity, history and doctrine requirement. This course is a seminar centering upon formative events, issues, persons and theological concepts during the 20th century that shape today's United Methodist Church.

**CH253 United Church of Christ History, Doctrine and Polity**
Elective offered every Fall Term.
This course is designed to prepare persons entering the pastoral ministry of the United Church of Christ to understand the ecclesiastical background and the ecumenical dynamics that resulted in the merged church, as well as the resultant structures and theological diversity. It covers history of the constituent bodies of the UCC, basic doctrines of the constituent bodies, structure of the UCC, programs of the Instrumentalities and strengths and weaknesses of the UCC.

**CH254 Unitarian Universalist Polity**
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.
This course is designed to provide potential candidates for ordained ministry in the Unitarian-Universalist denomination with a comprehensive background in the history, ethics and polity of the denomination. Objectives of this course are to enable seminarians to become familiar with Unitarian history since 1785 and Universalist history since 1770 and to understand the relationship of Unitarian-Universalism to mainstream religion in society.

**CH255 Presbyterian Polity**
Elective Fall Term 2010.
This course includes the historical context and structure of the present denomination and antecedent bodies, introduction to the Constitution of the PC (USA) [BO and BC], a survey of the Book of Order and Preliminary Principles. The organization, structure and function of the General Assembly and Synods; the organization, structure and function of Presbyteries; and the organization, structure and function of particular churches are explored.

Polity courses are normally offered when a minimum of 8 students register. Additional polity courses include:

- CH256 Baptist History and Polity
- CH258 Disciples of Christ Polity
- CH259 Church of the Brethren History, Doctrine and Polity
- CH260 Universal Fellowship of Metropolitan Community Churches Polity
- CH261 Anabaptist-Mennonite Polity
DOCTORAL STUDIES COURSES

**DSSEMe1F & DSSEMe1S Hearing the Faithful**  D.Min. Requirement Year 1 and Year 2 - 9 credits awarded after 2 semesters and  
**DSSEMe2F & DSSEMe2S Exploring Christian Practice**  D.Min. Requirement Year 2 and Year 2 - 9 credits awarded after 2 semesters  
When we theologians and pastoral ministers enter into a conversation with other members of our denomination and share the details of our daily lives and the ways in which we have experienced God, something more than "knowledge retrieval" is happening. We are creating a space together, charged with, in the words of Robert Orsi, "an attitude of disciplined openness and attentiveness." Here, the theologian or pastoral minister sets aside the hierarchical constructs that so often govern the relationships between pastor and parishioner; clergy and layperson; theologian and average Christian. This is a theological act. The point of the conversation is not to evaluate the extent to which the practitioners are doing what they should be doing or the extent to which they have become the people they are supposed to become. The point is to create a context where the reality of their lives can emerge, without the threat of condemnation and obliteration. Seminar participants will conduct pastoral visits, interview practicing Christians, collect life stories, read ethnographic research on pastoral ministry, engage in group discussion, work together in crafting interview questions, and help one another in the analysis of their research data. Nine (9) credits are awarded after successful completion of both fall and spring semesters of each offering.

**MP600 Major Project Proposal**  
D.Min. Requirement - 3 credits  
After successful completion of the Major Project Consultation, students will register for MP600 to begin work on the Major Project Proposal. Three credits will be awarded upon successful completion of the Major Project Proposal.

EDUCATIONAL MINISTRIES

**EM100 Introduction to Educational Ministries**  
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Spring Term, 3 Credits  
This course is a basic introduction to the ministry of education. The class helps students examine the following issues: What is effective education and how does it fit into the ministry of the church? What does it mean to be a minister who recognizes the educational dimension of ministry in a variety of settings? Methods of instruction include readings, movies, lectures, case studies, stance papers and discussion.

**EM200/EM600 The Art of Teaching**  
Elective Fall Term 2009.  
A basic introduction to the arts of teaching and learning, with special attention to the relation between the two, the specific objectives of which are to become acquainted with a variety of understandings of and preferences for teaching and learning styles. With one other person, each student is expected to teach a one-hour session on a topic of his or her choice during the semester.

**EM241/EM641 Youth Ministries**  
Elective Fall Term 2009.  
Along with the course on Confirmation, this course views youth ministries as an opportunity for caring adults to participate in young people's life-long pilgrimage of faith. To facilitate this sharing, the course helps participants to understand adolescent development and youth cultures, as well as develop their own working definition of and explore resources for youth ministries.

**EM242/EM642 Confirmation**  
Elective Fall Term 2009.  
This course views Confirmation as an opportunity for caring adults to participate in young people's life-long pilgrimage of faith. To facilitate this sharing, this course will examine the history and process of confirmation in the church and explore resources for confirmation.

**EM250/EM650 Ministry with Young Adults: Constructing a Theology for Vocation**  
Elective proposed for Fall Term 2010  
This course asks questions about vocation through texts, videos and the participants' life experiences and contexts. Participants will seek ways to explore questions of vocation as a manifestation of ministry with others.

**EM280/EM680 Wonder, Wisdom and Education**  
Elective proposed for Fall Term 2010.  
This course is designed to help participants learn to pay attention to wonder and wisdom as they function in our lives, education and ministries; become acquainted with some of the literature about the concepts of wonder and wisdom,
particularly as they relate to educational ministry; explore together the ways in which wonder and wisdom enhance the educational process and relate it to worship. Students engage in a process of collaborative research as a tool for exploring that which is not easily conceptualized or explained.

MINISTERIAL STUDIES

The Ministerial Formation Program: Ministerial Formation is that portion of the Master of Divinity program which encompasses Ministry Seminars (MS), Field Education, two Comprehensive Vocational Reviews (CVR I and II) and the International Cross-Cultural Seminar, all of which are required for graduation. Each seminarian enrolled in the Master of Divinity program is required to participate for six full terms in an assigned Ministry Seminar group consisting of a small group of seminarians, a ministerial guide and a faculty advisor. The Ministerial Studies component is administered by the Office of Field Education in consultation with the faculty and the Educational Life Committee of the seminary.

100 Level MS – Shaping a Life of Faith

MS101 The Interpretive Task: An Introductory Exploration
M.Div. Required - Offered as one-week intensive every September Term, 2 Credits.
This course is intended to offer students a taste of the variety of concerns and modes of thinking that will characterize their seminary experience. The course hopes to encourage an awareness of the multiple facets of the issues which confront the contemporary church and to foster a sensitivity to the need to deliberate about them with care and fairness. We hope to promote an appreciation of two things of crucial importance in theological education: the ways in which the academic disciplines can illuminate controversial issues and help resolve them, and the ways in which our own personalities, heritages, and past experience can sometimes enrich and sometimes distort our perceptions of these controversial issues.

MS 106 & 107 – Integrative Formation I & II
M.Div. Required – Every Fall and Spring Term, 2 credits each
These ministry seminars focus upon shaping a life of faith. Participants are assigned to one section of the seminar within which they will participate in a number of activities. The seminars will introduce students to a variety of spiritual practices from Christian traditions and engage students in ongoing theological reflection. Autobiographic reflections, focused discussions on patterns of communication, researching denominational missions and ministry mandates, and preparation for the Comprehensive Vocation Review I are some of the other assignments included in these seminars. With these activities, the faculty seeks to establish early in the program a pattern of theological reflection and personal integration among the students. Students are required to meet with the same seminar group for two consecutive semesters.
Prerequisites: MS 101

200 Level MS – Shaping a Life of Ministry

MS201 Laboratory in Pastoral Leadership
M.Div. Requirement - Offered as one-week intensive every September Term, 2 Credits.
The laboratory focuses on the dynamics of interpersonal relationships and the intrapersonal dynamics which occur, including issues of anger and intimacy. There is additional focus on the dynamics of task group operations, including leadership and authority issues, building on these issues to include intergroup relationships within larger social wholes. Prerequisite: MS107 and successful completion of a minimum of 32 credits (but before a maximum of 60 credits).

MS 206 & 207 – Integrative Formation III & IV
M.Div. Required – Every Fall and Spring Term, 2 credits each
These ministry seminars focus upon shaping a life of ministry. Participants are assigned to one section of the seminar within which they will participate in a number of activities. Typically, participants taking this seminar are also engaging in a field education placement. The seminars engage participants in ongoing theological reflection on their field education experiences and what they are learning about themselves, ministry, and community dynamics. In addition to reflecting upon their own experiences, participants will engage three case studies, practice articulating their theology of ministry, practice explaining their theological commitments, and complete their Comprehensive Vocation Review II process. Some sessions will take place through an on-line classroom. Students are required to meet with the same seminar group for two consecutive semesters. Prerequisites: MS 107, MS 201, and successful completion of a minimum of 32 credits (but before a maximum of 60 credits).

300 Level MS – Shaping a Life of Leadership

MS 306 & 307 – Integrative Formation V & VI
M.Div. Required – Every Fall and Spring Term, 2 credits each
These ministry seminars focus upon shaping a life of leadership. The two major components of the seminar include leadership workshops on specific aspects of pastoral ministry and ongoing group work with seminar colleagues.
Each semester will feature workshops that address a specific aspect of leadership in ministry (for example, identifying one’s overall leadership style, worship leadership, educational leadership, leadership in the midst of conflict, leadership in church growth and evangelism, and the pastor as public citizen.) Each of the workshops, which will involve all seminar groups at the 300 level, will meet at the regular seminar meeting time. Workshop leaders will assist students in what they need to know, what skills they need, and what kind of person they need to be in order to provide leadership in that particular area. The two weeks following each workshop will be devoted to extending the themes of the workshop through on-going group work in each of the seminar sections. Students are required to meet with the same seminar group for two consecutive semesters. **Prerequisites:** MS 207 and successful completion of a minimum of 60 credits.

**MS141 Strategies and Resources for Theological Research and Writing**  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall and Spring Term, 1 Credit.**  
Clear and effective thinking, research and writing are essential not only to success in seminary but to work in the parish and in other fields of professional ministry. This course affords students the opportunity to improve these skills by closely reading well-written essays, by sampling and exercising solid practices of composition and critical thinking, by exploring research methods and resources, and by working in a cooperative, laboratory setting to enhance one another's skills.

**MS203 International Cross-Cultural Seminar**  
**M.Div. Requirement - Spans Fall, January and Spring Terms, 0 Credit.**  
(Students may choose to register for 3 elective credits for the Seminar.) International Cross-cultural seminars aim to enable participants to discover and shape their identities as persons, as Christians, and as world citizens in relation to a culture significantly different from their own, enabling them to discern the uniqueness of Christian churches in another culture. The Fall term is used to prepare for the travel abroad which occurs during the January term. During the Spring term, students participate in debriefing sessions and complete the final paper. All components of the Seminar must be completed to meet the requirement.

**NEW TESTAMENT STUDIES**

**BI101 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation**  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term and Spring Term, 3 Credits.**  
[highly recommended for Master of Arts in Religion students, and optional for unclassified students.] A foundational course in biblical studies, it introduces students to the history and transmission of the Bible; provides elementary tools for Hebrew and Greek analysis of biblical texts; introduces students to basic print and electronic resources for biblical study; develops students’ ability to evaluate the text, wording and structure of passages in English translations; introduces basic interpretive tools such as genre and literary criticism; and introduces students to contemporary hermeneutics from a personal and global perspective. BI101 is a pre- or co-requisite for all Old Testament and New Testament courses (except languages) unless exempted by the professors.

**NT101S Elementary Greek**  
**Elective offered every July/August Term**  
An intensive 6-week introduction to Greek vocabulary, grammar and syntax for learning to read the Greek New Testament with the assistance of lexical aids. Six academic credits.

**NT107 and NT108 Reading New Testament Greek I and II**  
**Elective offered every Fall Term and Spring Term.**  
Small-group translation of New Testament texts for the purpose of improving translation skills. Pre-requisite NT101S.

**NT111 Jesus and the Gospels**  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.**  
An introduction to the New Testament gospel literature and its religious, historical, social and literary context. The theological, religious and ethical dimensions of interpreting Jesus and the gospels will receive special emphasis. Pre-requisite B101.

**NT113 Paul & the Early Church**  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term. 3 credits.**  
This survey course introduces students to the critical interpretation of the Acts of the Apostles, the letters of Paul, other New Testament epistolary literature, and the Book of Revelation, in their literary, historical, social, and religious contexts. Special attention will be devoted to the life and letters of Paul. Pre-requisite B101.
NT151 Later Writings of the New Testament  
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.  
A survey of often-neglected New Testament writings.  Primary focus upon Hebrews, I Peter, James, and the Book of Revelation.  It features historical, literary, and theological analysis of these writings in the original settings, as well as their bearing upon contemporary church and culture.

Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.  
**Prerequisite:** NT111 or NT113.

**OLD TESTAMENT STUDIES**

BI101 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term and Spring Term, 3 Credits.**  
[highly recommended for Master of Arts in Religion students, and optional for unclassified students.] A foundational course in biblical studies, it introduces students to the history and transmission of the Bible; provides elementary tools for Hebrew and Greek analysis of biblical texts; introduces students to basic print and electronic resources for biblical study; develops students' ability to evaluate the text, wording and structure of passages in English translations; introduces basic interpretive tools such as genre and literary criticism; and introduces students to contemporary hermeneutics from a personal and global perspective.  BI101 is a pre- or co-requisite for all Old Testament and New Testament courses (except languages) unless exempted by the professors.

OT110SU Elementary Biblical Hebrew  
Elective proposed for July/August 2009.  
An intensive 6-week course, offered every other year, teaching biblical Hebrew grammar and translation.  No previous knowledge of Hebrew is assumed.  Six academic credits.

OT112 Introducing the Old Testament I  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term, 3 credits.**  
This course seeks to equip students with various skills and perspectives with which to interpret this complex set of documents.  Students develop the formal critical tools necessary for academic competency in reading Scripture and in evaluating commentaries, as well as training themselves to listen to how multiple voices have heard these texts (Jewish, feminist, ethnic, global).  It covers the Pentateuch and Historical Books.  **Pre-or Co-requisite: BI101.**

OT114 Introducing the Old Testament II  
**M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Fall Term, 3 credits.**  
A continuation of OT112, covering the prophets, writings and Apocrypha.  Students will prepare a major exegetical paper.  **Pre-requisite: OT112.**

OT224/OT624 The Psalms  
Elective Fall Term 2009  
This course explores the poetry and theology of the Psalms, and their significance for the life and faith of ancient Israel as well as for the Church today.  It includes:  comparison of Psalms texts with similar texts from other cultures, other poetic texts within the Hebrew Bible and later texts in the Psalms tradition (Apocrypha, Qumran Texts, New Testament, Christian Liturgy and Hymnody); an introduction to biblical Hebrew poetics; and the theology of and implied rituals behind the Psalms.

OT267/667 Violence and the Bible  
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2010  
An exegetical and theological consideration of some of the violent texts of the Old and New Testaments (such as those depicting war, violence against women and children, and a vengeful God).  We will consider these texts in their ancient contexts, consider how selected earlier generations of interpreters have understood their relevance, and explore what might constitute a faithful reading of these texts in a contemporary world.

OT310 and OT311 Reading Hebrew I and II  
Electives proposed for Fall 2009 and Spring 2010.  
Small-group translation of Hebrew texts for the purpose of improving translation skills.  
**Pre-requisite:** OT110SU.
PASTORAL LEADERSHIP

PL130 Parish Practicalities: Finances & Stewardship.
Elective January Term 2011.
This course is designed to provide practical information and tools for planning for church finance, stewardship, human resources and capital/physical plant. Through lectures and practical exercises, students will learn how to build cohesive plans toward meeting the goals of their organizations' missions through encouragement of gospel generosity.

PL200/PL600 The Enneagram
Elective proposed for January Term 2010.
This course is an introduction to the Enneagram, which describes nine personality types in terms of their primary psychodynamic and spiritual issues. It will provide a general overview of the Enneagram as a personality system, assist students in identifying their primary type and apply these insights to personal growth and pastoral care.

PL230/PL630 Ministering in Matters of Sexuality
Elective proposed for May Term 2011.
This course provides an overview of issues related to human sexuality that are most often the focus of pastoral concern, such as sexual self-understanding orientation, behavior and values. It explores sexual attitudes and fears and identifies opportunities for education within congregational life. Pastoral care with those experiencing sexual abuse, dysfunction and social prejudice are also addressed.

PL306 Transformational Leadership: Church Administration, Stewardship & Evangelism
Elective September Term 2009 and proposed for Fall Term 2010.
Strongly recommended for students seeking to serve in congregational ministries. This course introduces ways to approach transformational leadership in congregations and other settings of ministry. A broad range of practical skills and competencies key to effective organizational leadership and pastoral ministry will be presented. Topics covered include: distinctive aspects of sacred leadership; styles of leadership; organizational dynamics; legal issues; time management; church growth and utilization of small groups.

PL311 Ministerial Ethics
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Spring Term, 2 Credits.
This course is intended to assist students in clarifying the major ethical principles and norms which pertain to the vocation of ministry. It explores traditional and current concerns as well as practical dilemmas which are commonly confronted in the parish. It combines lecture, discussion and small group work in order to develop sensitivity to complex ethical problems; define principles of conduct, such as ethical codes; and increase confidence in the process of ethical deliberation.

PL360 Transition to Ministry
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2010 and 2011.
This course will explore the transition from Seminary graduation to a pastor's first congregational call. Its aim will be to present concrete, practical and realistic ways that will help recent seminary graduates to flourish professionally and personally in their first year of ministry. This course's focus on the transition to congregational ministry will be grounded in theological reflection, spiritual practices, professional and personal practice, and insights from pastors involved in the Lancaster Theological Seminary's "Wholeness in Ministry" Program for pastors in their first three years of congregational ministry. Pre-requisite: Successful completion of 24 credits.

PASTORAL THEOLOGY

PT120 Introduction to Pastoral Care and Counseling
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.
This is the required basic course in pastoral theology. It is intended to review essential theological and psychological principles which guide pastors and other care givers within a congregational context. The particular areas that will be explored include intrapsychic, developmental and systemic approaches to various counseling needs as well as models of crisis intervention and referral to community resources (e.g., CPE).

PT218/PT618 Ministry with the Bereaved, the Dying and Their Families
Elective Fall Term 2009.
This is an upper level elective course. It is intended to provide a sound theological and psychological understanding of various contexts of loss which occur throughout the human life cycle. Attention is given to the importance of grief
as a major dynamic in our spiritual growth. Pastoral care with those who are grieving is discussed in terms of gender differences and developmental stages. The importance of the funeral or memorial service is emphasized as a critical aspect in the healing process. Pastoral care with those suffering from life-limiting illnesses and support for their families will also be addressed.

PT222/PT622 Addiction and Recovery
Elective Fall Term 2009.
This course explores addiction as both a spiritual and psychodynamic reality that has implications for our personal and professional functioning.

PT228/PT628 Ministry with Couples and Families
Elective proposed for Fall Term 2010.
This is an upper level elective course. It is intended to provide an overview of how pastors and other congregational care givers may provide support to married and partnered couples, children and extended family members. The major topics of this course are: theological and cultural values in marital and family life; premarital consultation with engaged couples; evaluation of marital dysfunctions; extra-marital affairs; care and support of divorcing families and transgenerational family systems theory.

RELIGION AND SOCIETY

RS205 Church and Human Sciences
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.
This course introduces students to the practical applications of behavioral science theory and research to the everyday problems and issues of church life. Attention is also given to ecclesiology and how different ecclesiology lead to a variety of relationships between the church and other social institutions. Some topics studied are: power and authority of the church in regard to political and economic systems; the church and social class structures; clergy morale, health delivery systems, education, church relations with industry and labor. To be undertaken in conjunction with the second-year field placement.

RS330 Appalachia Seminar (AMERC-Berea, KY)
Available for 3 credits.
Seminars funded by Appalachian Ministries Educational Resource Center (AMERC) conducted by member schools of the consortium. Courses focus on religious history and social issues of Appalachian, with attention given to models and strategies for small church ministry in the rural setting. Since this is not a seminary-sponsored course, all arrangements and costs, including tuition for 3 credits, are the responsibility of the student. Credits may be awarded upon receipt of satisfactory evaluation from AMERC.

SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT

SD100 Introduction to Christian Spirituality
Elective proposed for Fall Term 2010
This course on Christian spiritual formation, sometimes called ascetic or experiential theology, examines the basic themes of Christian spirituality through scriptures and readings of classical and contemporary spiritual writers. The course explores various aspects and practices of spiritual formation: attachment and detachment, spiritual direction, meditative reading of scripture, journaling, icons, contemplative prayer and discernment.

SD125 The Practice of Prayer
Elective proposed for January Term 2010.
The conversation known as prayer is essential in our relationship with God. Student participation in a variety of prayer experiences and reflection on them will be at the heart of this class. The human movement toward prayer and ways in which habits of prayer can be strengthened will also be examined.

SD226/SD626 Healings of Jesus
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.
This course explores the meaning of Jesus’ healing ministry for the twenty-first century. Participants will reflect on the healings of Jesus in light of the current mission of the church, contemporary Western and complementary medicine, spiritual formation, and theological issues surrounding the will of God and the problem of suffering.
THEOLOGY AND ETHICS

TH100 Introduction to Theology and Ethics
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Fall Term, 3 credits.
This course explores the nature of the theological task, the self-critical and creative reflection of Christians on their forms of worship, confession, witness and moral action. A variety of theological styles are considered, with special attention given to theological ethics, that dimension which analyzes and evaluates Christian responsibility for the well-being of fellow humans and this shared planet.

TH137/637 Introduction to Philosophy
Elective Fall Term 2009 and proposed for Spring Term 2010.
In this course, students will explore the major ideas of Western philosophy and sample Asian and African philosophies as they speak to the discourse of the Western traditions. The course moves historically, from 600 B.C.E. to the present, but is also organized topically, beginning with Metaphysics, considering Epistemology, and ending with Axiology.

TH200 Christian Doctrine
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.
This course explores the basic concepts which shape and motivate the Christian life, using the ecumenical creeds of the church for guidance. Divergences in the ways these concepts have been interpreted, elaborated and modified by different Christian communities and thinkers are identified and evaluated in conversation with the historic traditions.

TH230/TH630 Christology: Who is Jesus?
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2010.
This course investigates the variety of interpretations of the person and work of Jesus of Nazareth which are prevalent in contemporary Christianity. Portrayals of Jesus in systematic theologies, literature, films and historical reconstructions are considered, with attention given to the interplay of the biblical material and the interpreter's cultural setting.

TH241/TH641 Suffering and Evil
Elective proposed for January Term 2011.
The course examines the Christian tradition's confrontation with the reality of human suffering. How can a loving, powerful God permit pain and misery? Or do pain and misery have a source beyond God's control? The class explores the variety of attempted answers which the Christian tradition has proposed, evaluating the plausibility of each.

TH305/TH605 Christian Social Ethics
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Fall Term, 3 credits.
This course will focus first on the development of a critical understanding of Christian social ethical thinking as well as the development of a theological lens to be applied to social, political and economical contextual analysis of the local congregation. This course will then survey the basic expressions and shifting dynamics of globalization with regard to a variety of issues, including the economy, international trade, work, employment and unemployment, transnational corporations. The potential impact of various aspects of globalization on the local congregation will be traced. Class assignments will assist the future pastor to work with his/her congregation in developing relevant realistic and hopeful responses to areas where global impact represents a loss to the local community.

TH320/TH620 Christianity and the Visual Arts
Elective proposed January Term 2010.
This course considers the ways in which architecture and the visual arts have contributed to the development of Christian belief, faith and practice. Students visit museums, galleries and churches and complete a creative project in order to develop appreciation, interpretation and use of visual aesthetics in Christianity.
TH675 Reading Kierkegaard Theologically  
Elective (D.Min. only) Fall Term 2009  
This course will examine Kierkegaard’s novel way of doing theology by attending to the particular sorts of passions and tensions found in Kierkegaard’s understanding of how Christian concepts acquire meaning. Significant attention will be given to what this approach implies for contemporary ministry.

WORLD RELIGIONS

WR130 Early Rabbinic Thought  
Elective Spring Term 2010.  
This course introduces the thought of the early rabbis, delving into the rabbinic literature of the first five centuries of the common era, and encourages further interest in this period, the thought of the rabbis and Jewish studies in general.

WR234/WR634 Introduction to Jewish Liturgy  
Elective proposed for Spring Term 2011.  
In our day and age, many struggle with the meaning and efficacy of prayer. The central themes of Jewish worship are over 2000 years old, and have endured the test of time. This class explores the ancient Jewish worship patterns, and examines current issues such as gender sensitivity in worship, creativity in prayer and the Jewish component to the healing movement. The class studies weekday, Sabbath, holiday and life cycle liturgies, including observation of them.

WR238/WR638 Exploring World Religions  
M.Div. Requirement - Offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.  
This course deals with theory and method for a study of religion, incorporating case studies from Islam, Buddhism, and one additional world religion.

WORSHIP AND PREACHING

WP205 Christian Worship: Theology, Ritual & Leadership  
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Fall Term, 3 credits.  
This course is a theological, historical, and practical introduction to Christian worship designed to equip participants to lead, discuss, enable, and teach worship in the distinctive cultural context of a Christian congregation. We engage current issues in the theology and practice of worship, including musical style and cultural pluralism in worship, the practice of the sacraments, and language in worship.

WP210 Introduction to Preaching  
M.Div. Requirement - offered every Spring Term, 3 credits.  
This is an introduction to Christian preaching. The course has two focuses: What is preaching? How is it done? Development of theology of preaching and implementation of that theology in construction and delivery of sermons are the focus. Reading assignments include a major text as well as selected essays on a variety of topics related to preaching. Written work includes sermon exegeses, sermon manuscripts, and several brief written assignments as preparation for class discussion.

WP122 Dance as Sacred  
Elective proposed for May Term 2010.  
Participants will explore sacred dance in a variety of ways. Each person will be able to experience movement as a spiritual discipline for individual use and integrate that into an understanding of corporate dance for worship. Students learn how to prepare the body for movement, develop a movement vocabulary and use a variety of models for prayerful choreography. No previous dance experience is necessary. All are invited to bring an open mind, a willingness to take risk, a desire to learn, and comfortable clothes. (See also WP225.)

WP130 Speech for the Preacher and Presider  
Elective January Term 2010 and proposed for January Term 2011.  
This course offers the opportunity to improve vocal expression by paying special attention to thought pattern, phrasing and emphasis, word color and imagery. Particular attention is given to the human voice and body as instruments of expression and communication in the context of leading worship.
WP221/WP621 The People’s Song: A Creative Approach to Hymn Singing.
Elective proposed for January 2010.
In this course, participants will look at ways worshippers can be involved in improvisation, body movement, part-singing, canonic singing, unison, singing, vocal inflections, and rhythmic and instrumental accompaniment. Emphasis will be placed on techniques that aid congregations to sing musically and bring life and integrity to the texts.

WP225 Advanced Dance as Sacred
Elective proposed for May Term 2010.
This course will expand on the elements of sacred dance learned in WP 122, enhancing the process of applying academic study and technical proficiency to the creation of art. Participants in this course will learn how to choreograph dance for use in worship by creating a dance, presenting its rationale, and reflecting on the process.
Prerequisite: WP122.

WP252/WP652 Black Preaching
Elective January Term 2010.
Black preaching is an introductory preaching course that examines basic skills in communication, sermon preparation, and delivery. Students will preach in class and have opportunity to enhance and define their particular preaching style which may or may not be in an African American church context. Students will learn the spiritual formation skill of sermon reflection and receive feedback from instructors and peers.

Other Credit Opportunities for Students:

CPE3 and CPE6 Clinical Pastoral Education (3 or 6 credits)
CPE is held at accredited training centers with chaplain supervisors. It is designed so that the seminarian gains self-knowledge and awareness of relational styles, learns pastoral skills, experiences the value of close supervision of pastoral work and reflects theologically on life, death and ministry. Credits may be awarded when a student successfully completes CPE within the context of his or her Seminary education.

Hispanic Summer Program (Offered in Summer sessions)
This program is designed to supplement and enrich the theological and ministerial education being offered in seminaries and universities, with academic courses and other activities directly addressing Hispanic history, ministry, and theology. Contact the LTS Registrar for registration process. Further information and schedules may be found at http://www.hispanicsummerprogram.org.

New Church Leadership Initiative, Southeast Conference UCC (Offered in Summer Sessions)
“Developing new churches requires a unique and specific set of skills that must be trained and nurtured in our leaders. The modern predicament facing progressive evangelism efforts is that our resources for leadership development are sparse and under-developed. The New Church Leadership Initiative, in partnership with Local Church Ministries, the Southeast Conference, Lancaster Theological Seminary and Candler School of Theology at Emory University, is a focused initiative developed to change that.”
Contact the LTS Registrar for registration process. Further information and schedules may be found at http://www.ucc.org/newchurch/new-church-leadership-initiative.html

LTS Summer Academy - Lancaster Seminary students may receive academic credit for participation in Summer Academy courses only if they submit a signed proposal and are approved for a Directed Study using the Summer Academy offering as part of the study. Instructions may be found on the Seminary website at My LTS > Register for Classes.
Appendices

Appendix I  Lancaster Theological Seminary Institutional Policies
Appendix II  Disability Services at Lancaster Theological Seminary
Appendix III  Inclusive Language at Lancaster Theological Seminary
Appendix IV  Appreciation of Otherness and the International Cross-Cultural Requirement
Appendix V  students@lancasterseminary.edu
Institutional Policies

Crime Awareness and Campus Security: Policy, Procedures and Reports

Anti-Harassment Policy
LTS is committed to maintaining an environment free of unlawful discrimination, and therefore, has a zero tolerance for harassment, exploitation, and intimidation. We will not tolerate actions, words, jokes, or comments based on an individual’s sex, pregnancy, race, or ethnic background, age, religion, or any other legally-protected characteristic, if such conduct would be offensive to a reasonable person. In addition, sexual conduct (both covert and subtle) can serve to create an offensive environment and therefore, is prohibited. LTS will not tolerate sexual misconduct in any form, including acquaintance or date rape. LTS will take appropriate action to prevent, correct, and discipline behavior that is found to violate school policy or laws proscribing rape or sexual assault. LTS prohibits rape and sexual assault.

Scope:
The prohibition against sexual harassment applies to everyone—Trustees or subcommittees thereof, Administration, supervisors, faculty, students, salary and hourly employees, contractors, vendors and visitors. LTS will not tolerate sexual harassment of any kind by any one.

Purpose:
To maintain an environment free of sexual and other harassment.

Definition:
For the purposes of this policy, we define sexual harassment as follows: (1) sexual flirtations, touching, advances, etc.; (2) verbal abuse of a sexual nature; (3) graphic or suggestive comments about an individual’s dress or body; (4) sexually degrading words to describe an individual; (5) displaying sexually suggestive objects or pictures, including nude photographs of the Seminary.

Sexual harassment also includes: (1) explicitly or implicitly suggesting that submission to sexual conduct is a term or condition of an individual’s employment [matriculation, favorable grades or evaluations, or academic decisions]; (2) using submission or rejection of the conduct as a basis for employment [or academic] decisions; (3) substantially interfering with the individual’s work [or academic] performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work [or learning] environment.

No member of the Board of Trustees or Administration, supervisor, faculty, employee, [student], or other individual has the authority to condition an employee’s job or benefits [or a student’s matriculation, favorable grades or evaluations, or academic decisions] in exchange for sexual favors.

Procedure:
If you believe you are a victim of impermissible harassment, sexual or otherwise, or you observe another person subject to such harassment, you are required to promptly report the facts of the incident to your supervisor [to the Dean of Students in cases involving students, either as victims or alleged perpetrators] or, if your supervisor [or Dean of Students] is implicated, to the President. If the President is implicated, the Chairperson of the Board may also be notified. An investigation will be promptly conducted. To the extent possible, the investigation will be conducted in a confidential manner and information will be communicated only to those persons who have a need to know. In all cases, an investigation will be conducted and the employee [student] advised of the conclusions. No retaliation against any person who files a complaint or cooperates in an investigation shall be taken.

Employees and supervisors must report an incident of sexual harassment they may observe, even if they are not the target or victim of such harassment. Such reports will be handled in the same fashion as complaints by victims of harassment. After appropriate investigation, any employee [or student] who is found to have engaged in harassment of another employee [or other member of the community] will be subject to appropriate disciplinary action and may be subject to immediate discharge [or dismissal/expulsion]. Additional action may include: referral to counseling; withholding of a promotion; reassignment, temporary suspension without pay or financial penalties [or, in the case of a student,
penalties described in Section 9 of the Student Handbook]. Any employee [student] who makes an intentional or reckless false complaint will also be subject to the same disciplinary action as outlined above [or in Section 9 of the Student Handbook]. Employees are apprised if they believe that they are the victim of impermissible harassment, they also have the right under state and federal law to file a complaint with the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission (PHRC) and the federal Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC). Such a complaint must be filed with the PHRC within 180 days of the last date of unlawful harassment and with the EEOC within 300 days of the last incident of unlawful harassment.

**Information About Registered Sex Offenders**
Information about registered sex offenders under section 1701(j) of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994, 42 U.S. Code 1407(j), may be obtained from the City of Lancaster Police Department. Federal law requires persons who must register as sex offenders to provide notice to the state if they are employed by or a student at an institution of higher education. Sex offenders must register with the City of Lancaster Police Department. They must notify the police department within five days of enrolling in LTS, or of being convicted of an offense qualifying them as sex offenders. The Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) does not prohibit institutions from disclosing information about registered sex offenders.

**Prevention of Sexual Assault and Rape**
LTS uses a number of means to prevent sexual assault and rape including:
- Encouraging students to inform themselves about crime prevention techniques, such as those offered by the City of Lancaster Police Department;
- Encouraging students to make use of the public safety resources, such as escorts/concierges provided the Business Office.

**Responding to Sexual Assault and Rape**
Since LTS maintains a Business Office, all violations of the law involving sexual assault or rape should be reported immediately to the Business Office for further investigation by the City of Lancaster Police Department’s rape unit.

Incidents of sexual assault and rape should also be reported to the Dean, or any other senior administrator of LTS. Students are not required to report incidents to the Police Department or District Attorney, although they are encouraged to do so. LTS officials will honor requests for confidentiality by the student alleging sexual assault or rape, but shall report anonymous information to the Business Office, so that incident can be included in LTS crime statistics.

If an incident is reported to an LTS official, the official shall inform the student of her or his right to inform the Lancaster Police Department or District Attorney. The student shall also be informed of the importance of preserving evidence required for proof of possible criminal activity, and of the availability of school officials to assist the student in notifying authorities of the incident, upon student’s request.

Victims of sexual assault and rape may request that LTS change academic and living situations. LTS will change those situations if it is able to do so and if the changes requested by the victim are reasonably available.

Finally, the student shall be informed of counseling, mental health and other services:
Lancaster YWCA Sexual Assault Prevention & Counseling Center 24 hour Hotline:
717-392-7273

**Procedures for Disciplinary Action in the Case of Sexual Assault and Rape**
When a student reports being sexually assaulted or raped by another student, the Dean shall conduct a timely investigation of the allegations in the case, including interviewing any witnesses as needed. The decision to proceed with charges in a sexual assault or rape case is a joint decision of the Dean and President, with final authority residing with the President.

If formal charges are brought against the accused student by LTS, the case shall either go to a hearing for adjudication, or be disposed of administratively in a settlement agreement. The student charged with sexual assault or rape is entitled to due process and will be given notice and full opportunity to respond to the allegations. The student can seek representation, have the same
opportunity as the student who reported being assaulted to have a non-participating observer present during the proceedings, and is entitled to information about the school policy on sexual assault and rape, and the procedures that will be followed to address the charges. If formal charges are brought against the accused student by LTS, the Dean will notify the accused in a written statement outlining the charges. The student charged will have seven (7) working days to respond in writing. The Dean may then seek a settlement that is mutually agreeable to the person making the allegations and the student charged. The Dean and student(s) involved will have 10 working days after receipt of the charged student’s response to negotiate an administrative settlement agreement. If no such agreement is reached after 10 working days, the incident shall proceed to a hearing for adjudication.

If a hearing is required, the Dean shall, within 15 working days, appoint a committee composed of three LTS staff members from the administrative council. The committee will, within 30 days of being appointed, hear evidence presented by the accuser and accused, and/or their representatives, and may interview any witnesses as needed, and review any other available evidence. The committee will vote, with a majority having final authority, on whether to sustain the charges. The committee will notify the Dean, the student bringing charges, and the student charged, of the outcome of its vote within five (5) working days of voting. If the charges are sustained, the committee will recommend disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal from all academic programs at LTS, to the Dean. The Dean may act on the recommended disciplinary action, or take other action, up to and including dismissal from all academic programs at LTS. The Dean will inform the student charged of disciplinary action within 10 working days of the committee notification.

The student charged may appeal the outcome of the disciplinary action in writing within 10 working days of being notified. The appeal is to be directed to the President of LTS, who will review the case. The President will make a decision on the disciplinary action recommended by the Dean within 10 working days and will inform the student charged. The decision of the President is final and no further appeal is allowed.

If a student is determined to have committed sexual assault, rape, acquaintance rape, other forcible or non-forcible sex offense, disciplinary action up to and including dismissal from academic programs may be imposed by LTS.

Alcohol & Substance Abuse/Drug–Free Workplace
In accordance with the laws of the United States under the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act, Amendments of 1989, Public Law 101-226, Section 22, LTS has adopted the following policy and hereby constitutes itself as a drug-free workplace.

LTS prohibits the unlawful manufacture, sale, distribution, use, dispensation, receipts, transportation or possession of illegal drugs or unauthorized controlled substances on the school’s premises or while engaged in business for the school off the premises. LTS also prohibits the unauthorized use of alcoholic beverages on the premises. Further, it is a violation of LTS’ policy for anyone to engage in work for the school [or participating in educational offerings] or to report to work [classes] in any impaired or intoxicated condition or under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or illegal substances.

This policy applies to all full-time and part-time employees, temporary workers and volunteers of LTS as well as to all students, consultants, vendors, and other individuals providing services to the school on the premises at any time or while engage in business for the school. Violation of prohibition against the unlawful possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs brings with it strict disciplinary sanctions. For students, those sanctions [may] be executed by the Standards Committee and may include expulsion from the Seminary. [See Section 9 of the Student Handbook.] For employees, the oversight of disciplinary actions will be addressed first by the immediate supervisor and then the Office of the President, and may include termination of employment.

The unlawful possession of illicit drugs and alcohol brings with it strict legal sanctions under local, state and federal laws. Information concerning these laws is available in the Business Office. The use of illicit drugs and the abuse of alcohol involve serious health risks, including physical and/or psychological addiction, degenerative biological diseases and disorders and even death. More information about health risks involved in alcohol abuse or illicit drugs is available in the Business Office. LTS encourages anyone in need of drug or alcohol counseling, treatment, rehabilitation or re-entry program to avail themselves of the various services and programs in this community. A listing of these programs and services is
Available in the Health and Wellness Pamphlet Rack in the Business Office located in lower level Richards Hall.

Available counseling and treatment programs:
Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse: 717-299-2831
Lancaster County Drug and Alcohol Commission-Prevention Unit: 717-299-8023
Support Groups:
Alcoholics Anonymous: 717-394-3238
Al-Anon: 717-393-7767
Alateen: 717-393-7767
Narcotics Anonymous: 717-393-4546
Substance Abuse Victorious: 717-656-4271

The Seminary reserves the right to require employees [and students] to submit to random drug and alcohol abuse screenings.

**Procedures to report Criminal Activity and Emergencies**
Members of the LTS community, or any other person authorized to be present on the LTS campus, should report any suspected criminal activity or other emergency that poses a threat to life or property.
If immediate danger to life or property exist, dial 911.
If immediate danger is not present, call Security/Concierge 717-572-0819

In all cases, report the incident to the Business Office. It is the policy of the seminary that all crimes be reported. Incidents that may or may not be crimes may also be reported to the Business Office. Such incidents may also be reported to those facilities persons with responsibility for controlling access to buildings or facilities and officials having significant responsibility for student and campus activities. Licensed counselors and campus clergy are exempt from certain reporting requirements. All matters of strictly pastoral concern are treated with confidentiality. The appropriateness of confidentiality in other instances is assessed on a case-by-case basis. LTS encourages counselors and clergy, if and when they deem it appropriate, to inform those they counsel of procedures for reporting crimes on a voluntary, confidential basis for inclusion in the Campus Security Department Report. For clarity on issues of confidentiality, please check with Dean Edwin Aponte, or Valerie Calhoun, Vice President of Business and Finance.

**SMOKING POLICY**
It is the policy of LTS to prohibit smoking on campus with the following exceptions:
- the walkway running north and south between Mayer Commons and Richards Hall
- the walkway running north and south between the Refectory and Richards Hall
- the Refectory and immediate vicinity during the annual Churchill Society event for the remainder of that relationship/contract
- contracts for residence housing signed prior to July 1, 2006, and those by outside entities
- Smoking will continue to be prohibited in Richards Hall.

As of June 1, 2009, smoking will be prohibited in all buildings and residences on campus. Designated areas will be clearly marked with appropriate signage and smoking receptacles will be made available. LTS reserves the right to administer sanctions to any individual found in continuous violation of this policy by referral through the Seminary’s disciplinary process.

**GUIDELINES FOR CONDUCT**
Every organization requires a set of rules so that the group as a whole may operate smoothly and safely to accomplish its goals. This is particularly so at LTS, where any failure to adhere to high standards of conduct may affect the well-being of constituents. Because the safety and comfort of everyone depends on these rules, violators may be subject to discipline up to and including discharge [or dismissal]. We ask the cooperation of all employees of LTS [and all participants in any educational program] in following these policies.
Additional standards of conduct are contained in Section 9 of the Student Handbook [and elsewhere in this Employee Handbook]. Since it is not possible to list every type of conduct which may result in disciplinary action, you should talk to the Dean of Students [or your supervisor] if you are unsure of what to do in a given situation. The following kinds of conduct are absolutely prohibited [those particularly pertaining especially to students are noted by an asterisk]:

1. Abuse, mistreatment, or threatening of another employee, student or constituent (physical, verbal, or psychological).
2. Falsification of employment [or admissions] application or other employee [or academic] records.
3. Insubordination.
4. Using foul and/or abusive language.
5. Gambling on LTS’s premises.
6. Smoking in any unauthorized area.
7. Loafing or sleeping on the job during the employee’s working hours.
8. Unauthorized posting or removal of bulletins or notices.
9. Disregard of one’s appearance, dress or personal hygiene.
10. Dishonesty [See Section 9.1 regarding Academic Honesty].
12. Violation of any and all safety rules.
13. Tardiness or absenteeism or unauthorized absence by an employee from his/her work station during his/her working time.
14. Interfering with the work of other employees [or students].
15. Immoral, indecent or disorderly conduct of any nature on LTS’s premises.
16. Unauthorized use and/or possession of narcotics, dangerous drugs, intoxicating beverages or substances, or being under the influence of intoxicants or drugs on premises or during working hours [or during class times].
17. Threatening, intimidating, coercing or fighting with a constituent by word or deed, whether on or off LTS’s premises.
18. Any discourtesy, unkindness or impatience with constituents.
19. Possession of firearms or any other type of weapon while on LTS’s property.
20. Creating or contributing to unsafe or unsanitary conditions by act or omission.
21. Unauthorized possession of property belonging to LTS or a constituent.
22. Negligent or deliberate destruction of or misuse of property belonging to LTS or to a constituent.
23. Failure to follow the rules concerning solicitation and/or distribution of literature.
24. Unauthorized possession, use, copying or reading of LTS’s records, or disclosure of information contained in such records to unauthorized persons.
25. Poor attitude or disrespect to Administration, your supervisor, fellow employees or any other constituent of LTS.
26. Any act of misconduct, incompetence, or any violation of this Student [Employee] Handbook which may, in the Administration’s sole discretion, be grounds for disciplinary action and/or termination of employment.

**ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS POLICY**

Lancaster Theological Seminary is committed to providing an environment that encourages the use of computers and electronic communications as essential tools to support the instructional, research, administrative, and other work or mission related activities of the Seminary. In utilizing the Seminary’s computers and electronic communications systems, such as electronic mail and access to the Internet, it is important for all users to be aware of the Seminary’s policy regarding responsible use. It is the responsibility of each user to ensure that this technology is used for proper and lawful purposes and in a manner that is responsible and does not compromise the confidentiality of sensitive information, the security of the Seminary’s systems, or the reputation, policies or mission of the Seminary.

**Computer Systems in General**

**Systems Security:** Computer resources are property of the Seminary and are to be protected from unauthorized access, use, modification, destruction, or disclosure. An active terminal should not be left unattended for any extended period of time, such as, for example, overnight or while the user is otherwise away from the office for several hours. Individual passwords for computers are confidential and may not
be shared or posted. If someone else learns a user's password, the password should be changed immediately. Each user is responsible for activity performed using the user's password with such user's knowledge and consent. No user should attempt to obtain access to another user's documents without prior authorization.

**No Privacy:** Users do not have an expectation of privacy or a personal privacy right in any matter created, received, sent, or stored on a Seminary computer, whether or not the matter is designated as private or confidential. The Seminary reserves the right to access all files or data contained on any Seminary computer, including but not limited to e-mail messages, personal file directories and Internet usage and material at any time and without prior notice. For example, the Seminary may access any and all computer systems for the purpose of assuring compliance with statutory requirements and internal policies, supporting the performance of internal investigations, and assisting with the maintenance and management of the Seminary's information systems. Computer files may also be subject to search under Court order.

**Software License Restrictions and Copyright Laws:** Most proprietary software licenses have legal restrictions prohibiting unauthorized use and copying. It is the responsibility of each user to ensure compliance with all copyright and other laws and license restrictions before downloading or receiving software from any source. In addition, software may not be downloaded or received on a Seminary computer, including software available on the Internet, unless it is approved in advance by Computer Services. Only personnel authorized by Computer Services may load software onto any Seminary computer, connect any hardware or other equipment to any Seminary computer, or move or change any Seminary computer equipment.

In addition, information posted, viewed or downloaded from the Internet may be protected by copyright, trademark, piracy or other laws. Reproduction of protected information is permitted only if such reproduction is (1) a fair use or (2) based on express permission given by the copyright owner or authorized agent that is on file with Computer Services at the Seminary or (3) in compliance with use or permission guidelines posted by the owner or authorized agent of the information. It is each user's responsibility to comply with applicable copyright and other legal restrictions and posted use or permission guidelines.

**Virus Protection:** All files originating from a source outside of the Seminary, including files obtained over the Internet must be checked for possible computer viruses before being downloaded onto a Seminary computer. The virus-checking software on each Seminary computer will ordinarily perform this check automatically. All users should contact Computer Services before downloading a file that may pose a particular risk for any reason. All users must follow any other policies or notices with respect to viruses or other security measures that the Seminary may adopt or post from time to time.

**Compliance Required:** All users must comply with the Seminary's Electronic Communications Policy. Violation of the policy may result in discipline, up to and including termination of employment or dismissal from the Seminary.

**Responsible Use of E-Mail:** E-mail should be used for work-related [Seminary-related] purposes. The principal purpose of electronic mail (e-mail) is to facilitate instructional, research, administrative, and other work or mission related communications by and among Seminary employees and students. While the Seminary permits reasonable personal use of e-mail (subject to the "No Privacy" policy noted above), such use must not interfere with an employee's work responsibilities or disrupt the work of other users. Users should not use e-mail to widely broadcast "chain letters", "bulk" e-mail (or "spam"), or other non-work related messages. E-mail should not be used for personal monetary gain, outside commercial purposes, or for any political purpose, unless approved by the Seminary.

**E-mail correspondence is the property of the Seminary:** All e-mail correspondence is the property of the Seminary, whether or not related to personal or confidential matters. The Seminary reserves the right to monitor its e-mail system, including a user's mailbox, at its discretion in the ordinary course of business. The existence of passwords and "message delete" functions do not restrict or eliminate the Seminary's ability or right to access electronic communications. Please note that in certain situations, the Seminary may be compelled to access and disclose messages that were sent over its e-mail system.

**Standards of confidentiality and security must be observed:** E-mail, which contains confidential information, must be treated as confidential. Users may not share e-mail passwords, provide e-mail access to an unauthorized person, or access another user's e-mail without authorization.

**Offensive, demeaning, harassing, defamatory or disruptive e-mail are prohibited:** E-mail should conform to the same standards of propriety and respect as any other verbal or written communication at the Seminary. Offensive, demeaning, harassing, defamatory or disruptive messages are prohibited. This
includes, but is not limited to, messages that are inconsistent with the Seminary’s Faculty, Staff and Student Handbook guidelines and “[Anti-]Harassment Policy”. Users who become aware of or receive prohibited e-mail should notify Computer Services. Inappropriate use of e-mail may be grounds for discipline, up to and including termination of employment or dismissal from the Seminary.

**Users are responsible for eliminating inappropriate e-mail sent into the Seminary from an outside source:** All e-mail sent or received on a Seminary computer is subject to the same standards of propriety and respect. This includes e-mail sent to the Seminary over the Internet from a source outside of the Seminary. When receiving e-mail from outside sources, users have the responsibility of immediately deleting all e-mail that falls below the Seminary’s standards as articulated above, including all pornographic, obscene, and sexually explicit communications. The prohibited e-mail should be deleted before the content of the e-mail is viewed, if possible. Users also have the responsibility of ensuring that others do not see the prohibited e-mail.

**Responsible Use of the Internet:** The Internet is for work-related [and educational research] purposes. The Seminary’s connection to the Internet is principally for instructional, research, administrative, and other work or mission-related purposes. Any unauthorized use of the Internet is prohibited. Unauthorized uses include, but are not limited to, posting, viewing, downloading, or otherwise transmitting or receiving offensive, defamatory, pornographic or sexually explicit material; engaging in computer “hacking” or other related activities; or attempting to disable or compromise the security of information on any computer. While the Seminary permits reasonable use of its Internet connection for personal reasons (subject to the “No Privacy” policy noted above), such use should not interfere with an employee’s work responsibilities, diminish an employee’s work efforts, or disrupt the work of other users. For this reason, use of the Internet for personal reasons during an employee’s work hours is generally inappropriate.

Participation in work-related Internet discussion groups is permitted with certain restrictions. Users may participate in work or mission-related Internet discussion groups using the Seminary’s computers and electronic communications systems, but only to the extent that such participation (1) does not reflect adversely on the Seminary, (2) is consistent with all the Seminary’s standards and policies, including those regarding confidential information and public statements, and (3) does not express any position that is, or may be interpreted as, inconsistent with any position taken by the Seminary or that purports to be, or may be interpreted to be the official position of the Seminary. Users who participate in work-related Internet discussion groups are responsible for ensuring that all information provided by them is accurate and that any personal opinions expressed are clearly identified as “personal” and not the opinion of the Seminary. Defamatory statements or personal attacks are strictly prohibited. Any other posting using the Seminary’s name or otherwise identifying the Seminary must be approved in advance by the Vice President of Academic Affairs & Dean, the Dean of Students, the Vice President for Business and Finance, or the President.

Work-related Internet subscriptions are allowed. A subscription through a Seminary computer or electronic communications system to an Internet mailing list is permitted only if the subscription is (1) work or mission-related or (2) does not generate numerous messages.

Take precautions when providing or receiving information over the Internet. A user should never provide confidential, proprietary or restricted information about the Seminary over the Internet without the Seminary’s prior written consent. This includes but is not limited to information about employees, students, organizational structure, strategic plans, and financial data. Because it is possible for users to hide their true identity on the Internet, contacts made over the Internet should not be trusted with any Seminary information, whether confidential or not, unless a due diligence process has first been performed.

Information obtained from the Internet is not subject to quality controls and should be verified by an independent source before being relied upon. Not all sources on the Internet provide information that is accurate, complete, current or even legal. The Seminary neither monitors nor controls information accessible through the Internet and cannot be held responsible for its content or use.

Users may not establish external network connections. Only authorized personnel may establish Internet or other external network connections. Because other connections may cause unauthorized access to the Seminary’s systems and information, they are strictly prohibited. Prohibited connections include but are not limited to the establishment of hosts with public modem dial-ins, World Wide Web home pages and File Transfer Protocol (FTP).

The Seminary reserves the right to monitor Internet usage at its discretion.

**USE OF LTS EQUIPMENT**

The equipment used in accomplishing your work [or for instructional purposes] is expensive and may be
difficult to replace. Exercise care when using tools and equipment and follow all operating instructions, maintenance requirements and safety guidelines. Damage or deterioration of equipment shall be reported immediately to your supervisor and the Business Office.
You are responsible for all property, materials or equipment issued to you or in your control during your employment with [or education at] LTS. Should you leave LTS for any reason, you are required to return such property, material or equipment to your supervisor before your last day of work.
DISABILITY SERVICES AT LANCASTER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Lancaster Seminary strives to provide an environment in which all students have equal access to educational opportunities and the campus community. With this goal in mind, the Seminary makes it possible for students with documented disabilities to use reasonable auxiliary aids and services to ensure effective participation, provided such auxiliary aids and services meet licensing and accrediting standards and do not change program purposes or impact necessary skills.

Any request for accommodation or modifications must be initiated by the student and be supported by documentation that must include:

- recent diagnosis of the current impairment by a qualified, licensed professional;
- how major life activities and/or learning are impacted by the impairment;
- results of any testing to be reported in a descriptive, explanatory manner to substantiate a request for academic adjustment;
- documentation of history of prior accommodation or modifications, if any

Casual academic accommodations negotiated between individual professors and the student are not recognized under this policy.

Costs for diagnosis and/or testing are the responsibility of the student. Lancaster Theological Seminary reserves the right to conduct its own independent evaluation if it so chooses.

For further information and forms, contact Judi Hummer, Registrar and Director of Student Services (717-290-8718, jhummer@lancasterseminary.edu).
The words we use shape attitudes, modify or reinforce perceptions, and influence actions. According to many theorists, the language we speak serves as the basic framework by means of which we organize and interpret all experience. It supplies the categories which inform our hearts and minds. Language in this view is much more than sound waves striking eardrums; it is the tool through which human beings construct a meaningful world. Many language theorists repeat the slogan, “We don’t speak our language; our language speaks us.” Even if one has reservations about this view, there is general agreement that, in some very powerful ways, our words do affect the ways we most basically perceive others and act toward one another. Because of the concepts employed about them, people can be made to feel recognized, respected, and included, or ignored, slighted, misrepresented and excluded. People can be either empowered or marginalized by our terminology. Because words have such power, our choice of words can either help build a community where each member is recognized as a child of God, or undermine a sense of community and cause resentments and social divisions.

The words at our disposal are rooted in the cultural, regional, economic, social, ideological, and moral systems in which we are involved. These systems are often pervaded by imperfect, corrupt, and sinful values and assumptions, including sexism, classism, racism, imperialism, parochialism, and the like, which promote discrimination, disrespect, and exclusion from various forms of power and community. Consciously or unconsciously we may use words which perpetuate these sinful structures, thereby hindering the realization of a genuine human community as intended by God.

We, as Christians, believe that God has created every human being in God’s image and graces every individual with equal value and dignity. We also believe that God’s redemptive love encompasses all, irrespective of diversities, and that God’s Spirit is working toward the unification of all God’s children in one human community. In this one human community of God, the diversities of gender, ethnicity, language, and regional culture are meant to manifest the glory of God, not the glory of one allegedly superior section of human over the others. In the eyes of God, none of these factors support claims to superiority or inferiority.

We, as Christians, also believe that we are called to work with God in the building up of the one human community of God’s children by struggling against discriminations and disparities of power, resources, and opportunities. We recognize that the diversities of gender, ethnicity, etc., are part of God’s providential design. These diversities are to be recognized and respected, but not to be regarded as justifications for discriminations and exclusions from power and community. Words and deeds that fail to respect diversities or that foster discriminations and power disparities are sinful contradictions of God’s design and purpose.

Tragically, words which engender and perpetuate such discriminations, power disparities, and exclusions, are being used in various sectors of our society. Given the fact that the church exists in this broader cultural environment, it is not surprising that these linguistic patterns would infect the language of many Christian communities, including our own seminary. In some instances, the Christian communities themselves, whose histories are by no means free of sin, may be largely responsible for generating and perpetuating these hurtful habits of speech.

As a Christian community, we are committed to foster an ethos in which such discriminatory and limiting language is avoided, and also to encourage a respectful and hospitable kind of linguistic practice that
would promote the building up of the community of all God’s children. Attempts to ignore or refuse to deal with the hurtful potential of our language contribute to the perpetuation of the problem. Because awareness of the problem is often absent in the surrounding culture, it is all the more crucial for a Christian community such as ours to serve as a model of more hospitable linguistic practice. More hospitable linguistic alternatives will not always be obvious, nor will specific proposed revisions always meet with universal communal approval. This difficulty of reaching consensus is understandable, given the complex and mysterious way that language functions and the abundance of theories concerning the nature of language. It is generally recognized that language is more than individual words conveying the same univocal meaning in all contexts to all audiences; the meaning of a particular word is a function of its relations to other words in a given conceptual network, and to the particularities of specific uses in specific contexts. These conceptual networks and linguistic practices are themselves embedded in broader economic, social, and cultural dynamics. Exactly how all these factors combine to generate “meaning” is a matter of some dispute. Because of the possibility of diverse diagnoses of what is wrong with our words and diverse prescriptions of how to correct it, civility and respect should be exercised toward those members of the community who, having genuinely struggled with the issue, do not agree with our own proposals. Our speaking and our hearing will become more adequate to the purposes of God only through much conversation, prayer, and mutual illumination.
APPRECIATION OF OTHERNESS
and the International Cross-Cultural Requirement

God’s love embraces all peoples. It is imperative that leaders for today’s and tomorrow’s churches by (a) open and sensitive to other people’s and peoples’ realities, and (b) self-critically aware of their own heritage to theological, cultural, ethnic, racial, gender, and socioeconomic biases and other historical conditioning. It is also imperative c) that leadership for the church anywhere be cognizant and appreciative of the church elsewhere on earth, in the diversity of its expression.

EDUCATIONAL GOALS
Appreciation of Otherness: In light of the value placed on the appreciation of others, a goal of the M.Div. Program is that students experience and reflect on the following:

- Social and economic otherness (e.g., poverty, wealth)
- National and cultural otherness (e.g., another country with a primary language different from one’s own)
- Racial and ethnic otherness (e.g., situations where Euro-American culture is not dominant)
- Ideological otherness (e.g., different theological and political convictions)
- Ecclesiastical otherness (e.g., different pieties, liturgies, polities, mission emphases)

Such experience and reflection are to include what such otherness means for oneself personally and vocationally, and also for the church, its nature, vocation and ministry.

INTERNATIONAL CROSS-CULTURAL SEMINAR REQUIREMENTS

Means to Achieve the Appreciation of Christian Otherness:

- An important vehicle to achieve an appreciation of ecclesial otherness is the International Cross-Cultural Requirement, a three-week seminar in a Latin-American, Middle-Eastern, African, Asian or Eastern European setting. Sign-up for this during regular registration.
- Field Education and other courses provide additional experience and reflection.

The extent to which each student is achieving this goal is an item of regular review with one’s advisor and in the Comprehensive Ministry Review.

Learning Objectives for the International Cross-Cultural Requirement:

Fulfillment of the M.Div. requirement shall entail demonstration of the following knowledge and abilities:

- To identify current major life values and issues in the life of the people and of the church in a situation that is quite different from one’s own.
- To describe some of the daily life experiences and struggles of these people and the church in respect of these values and issues, including their creativity as well as their means to cope.
- To describe the church’s understanding of its nature, mission and ministry with these people in this place.
- To discover some of the theological reflection and insights which this body of Christians has to contribute to the ongoing development of Christian tradition.
- To discover and critique some of one’s own largely-unconscious and operating theological, cultural, ethnic, racial and gender biases and other historical conditioning.
- To forecast how the international cross-cultural experience may affect one’s own future spiritual and vocational development, including the conduct of one’s ministry.

How These Objectives May Be Achieved:

The normative requirement for the M.Div. degree is that the seminarian complete a three-week seminar in a Latin-American, Middle-Eastern, African, Asian or Eastern European culture and in connection with Christians in that culture. The Seminary offers at least one such opportunity annually. The seminar experience includes the following qualities and components:

11. Advance orientation, including reading, discussion and planning.
12. Participation in an approved setting for the three weeks, which includes:
   1. maximum encounter with otherness in terms of language, culture, customs and traditions;
   2. maximum direct involvement with the people and the church in that setting;
   3. a collegial learning environment with appropriate supervision and regular theological reflection.

Documenting discoveries and learnings through:

- group reflection (debriefing) at LTS with peers and faculty;
- a major written report demonstrating the fulfillment of the objectives listed above;
a sharing of the experience and learning with the larger seminary community; ongoing reference to the experience and learning as one continues in seminary studies.

Exceptions and Alternatives to the International Cross-Cultural Requirement:
If serious medical or familial issues prevent participation in the scheduled cross-cultural seminar, a seminarian may discuss the problem with the student’s advisor and propose an alternative means for accomplishing the above-stated objectives. The alternative experience is to be the student’s responsibility and is to be equivalent to a seminary-sponsored seminar in scope, objectives and components.

A written proposal should be submitted to the Dean of Students
- by June 15 prior to a proposed January or Spring term trip OR
- by November 15 prior to a proposed Summer, September or Fall term trip

The proposal should include:
- a physician’s assessment and recommendation that the student not participate;
- a description of the alternative plan;
- explanation of how each of the above-stated objectives can be accomplished;
- explanation of how each of the above-listed qualities and components will be included;
- description of the educational, vocational and personal rationale for the alternate trip.

After approval by the International Cross-Cultural Committee, a more detailed plan may be requested. Financing the seminar is a common burden and not normally considered grounds for an exception.

NOTE: Approval of one seminarian’s proposal for a specific alternative does not constitute precedent for another seminarian to obtain approval for the same alternative. Each proposal is treated as unique, and each alternative is re-evaluated after the fact. In rare cases, upon recommendation by one’s faculty advisor, an opportunity within the USA may be considered, provided that all of the other qualities and components, including “otherness,” can be assured in ample measure.
students@lancasterseminary.edu

Communications to all registered Lancaster Seminary students will be sent via e-mail to Seminary-assigned e-mail accounts. Everyone who uses e-mail at Lancaster Seminary is expected to abide by the Seminary’s policy described in the Electronic Communications Policy outlined in Appendix I of the Student Handbook. Please be sure to read this policy as soon as possible.

All students registered for courses at Lancaster Seminary will be expected to check their Seminary-assigned e-mail accounts regularly for important notices, updates and communications from the Seminary. Information regarding added or canceled classes, time changes, scholarship information, as well as notification of Stafford Loan disbursements will be communicated via e-mail.

User names are: first initial of legal given name only (no nicknames)+ last name (all lower case, no spaces)
E-mail addresses are: username@lancasterseminary.edu
Passwords are: first initial + last initial + two digit birth month + two digit birth date
For example, student “S. Mary Livingstone” born on “February 28th” would be:
   Username: slivingstone   Password: sl0228   E-mail Address: slivingstone@lancasterseminary.edu

Effective September 1, 2008:
TO ACCESS YOUR SEMINARY E-mail ACCOUNT FROM ANY PC CONNECTED TO THE INTERNET:
Open a web browser such as Internet Explorer or Firefox. Use that browser and follow the instructions below.
   • In the “Address” box at the top of the screen in your web browser, type in “mail.google.com/a/lancasterseminary.edu” then click “Go.”
   • Type in your user name as instructed above, then TAB to the next box.
   • Type in your password as instructed above.
   • Click on “Sign In.”
   • The first time you login, you will be prompted to change your password.

CONTACT RICK STAHERSKI (rstaherski@lancasterseminary.edu) If you forget your LTS Seminary e-mail password and/or if you have trouble logging in.
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